

MARYLAND  
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY



In Memory of  
Remington Kellogg



1892

1969



Mammalogist  
Paleontologist













MARYLAND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

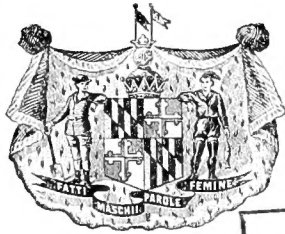
MIOCENE

PLATES



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# MARYLAND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY



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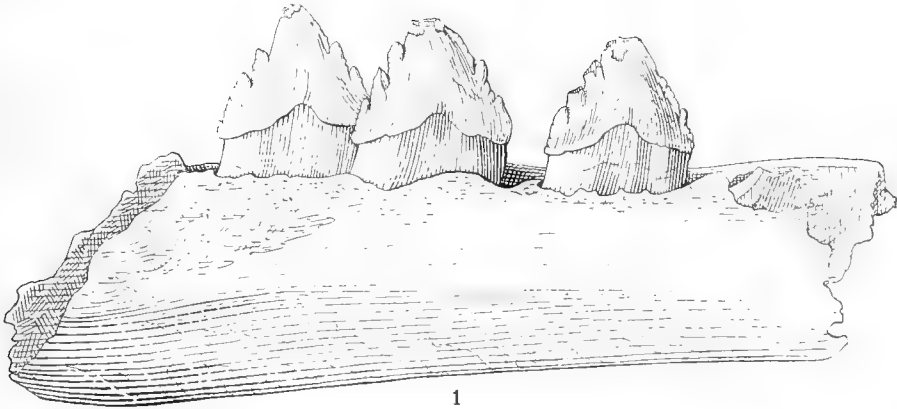
## NOTE

Plates I to IX, illustrating the Geological and Paleontological Relations of the Miocene, are bound with the text volume. The following plates illustrate the Systematic Paleontology of the Miocene Deposits of Maryland.

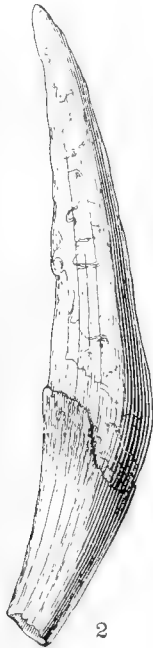


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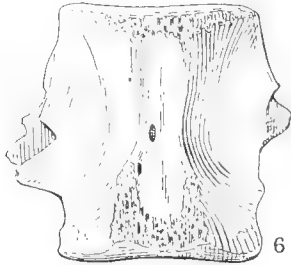
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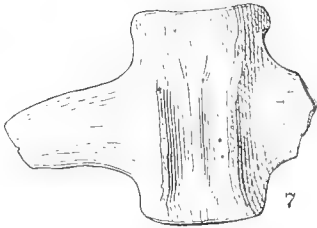
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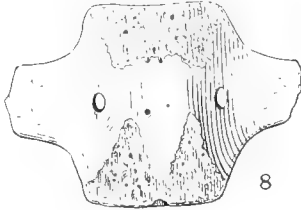


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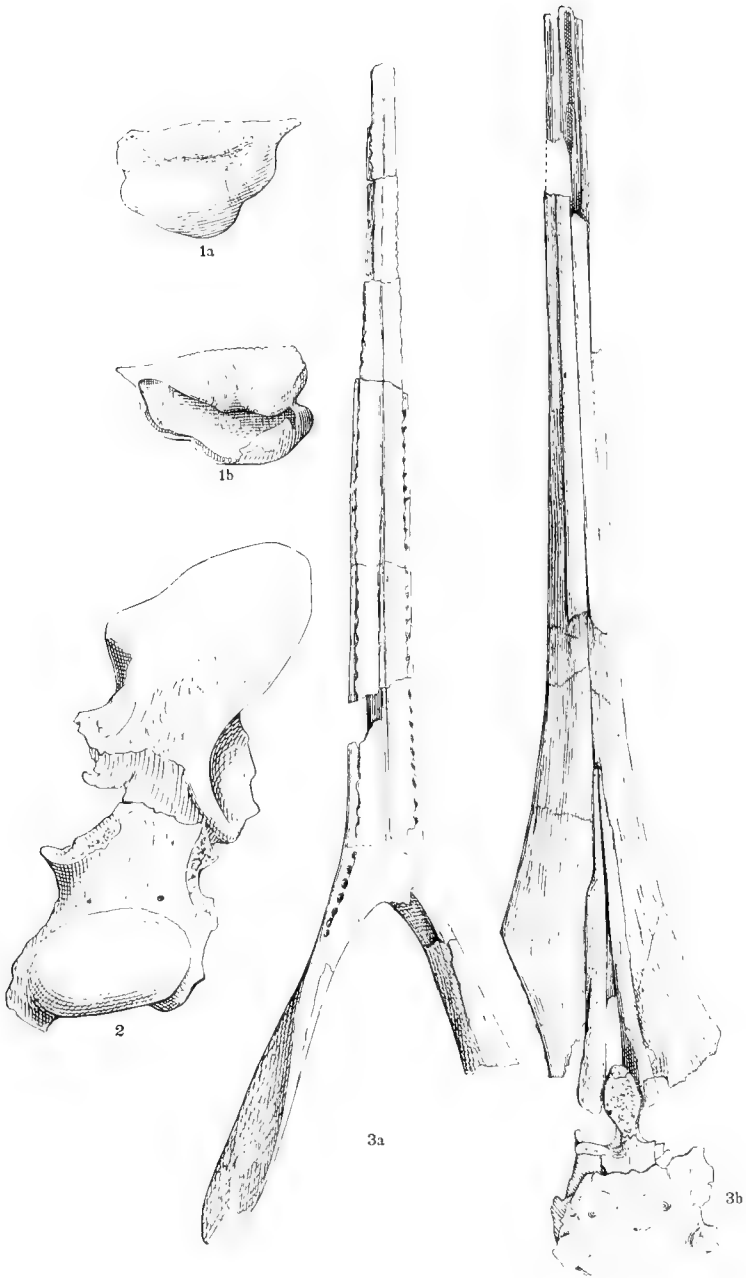


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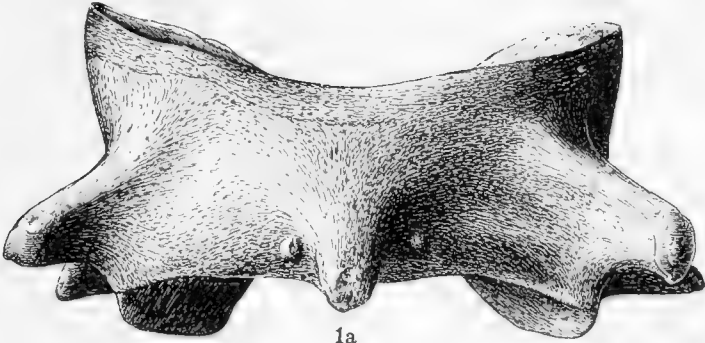
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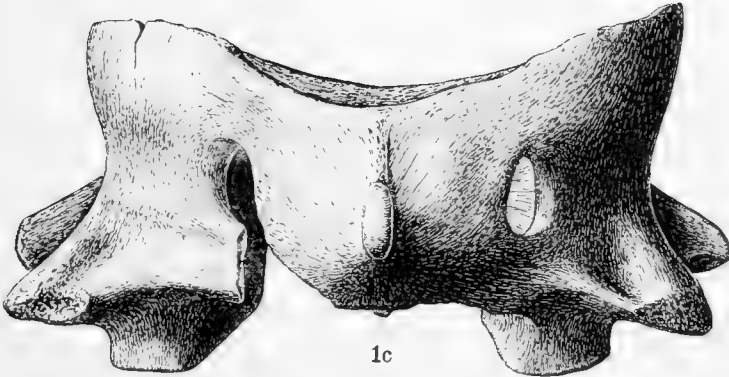
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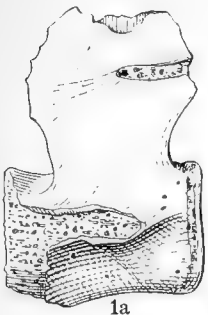
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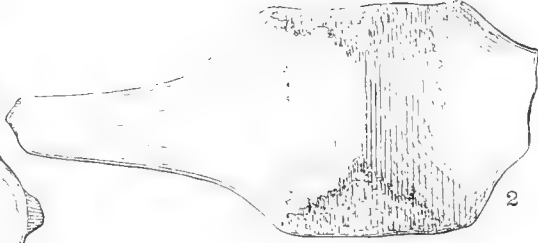




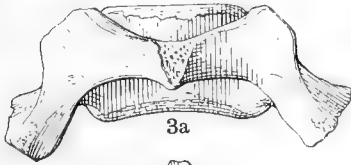
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1b



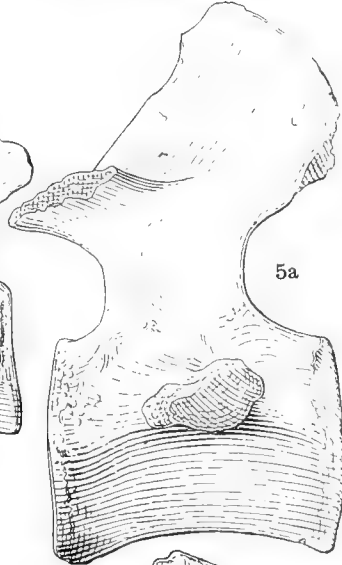
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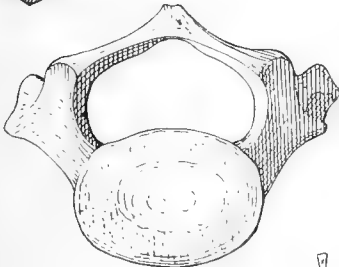
3a



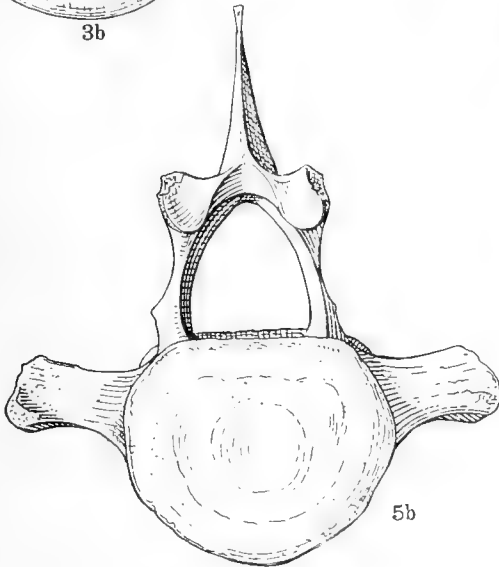
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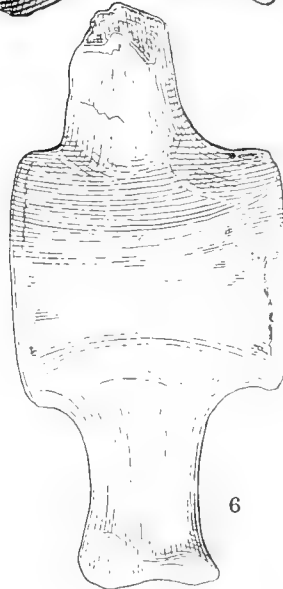
5a



3b



5b

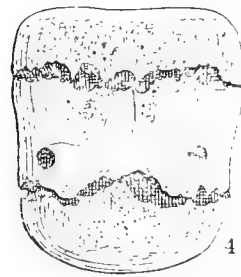
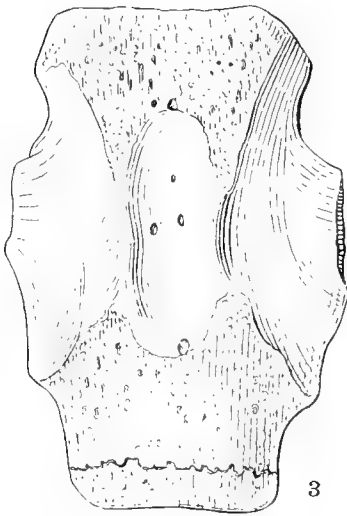
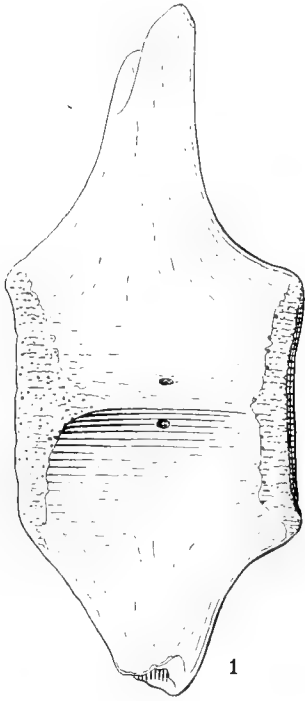


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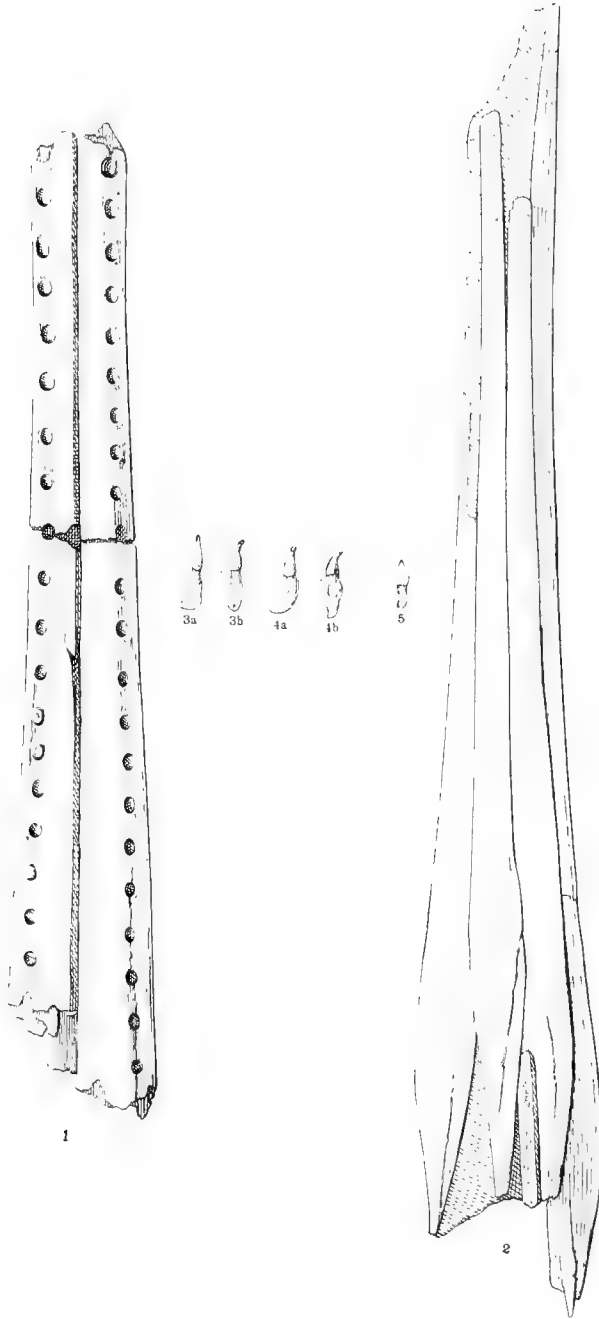
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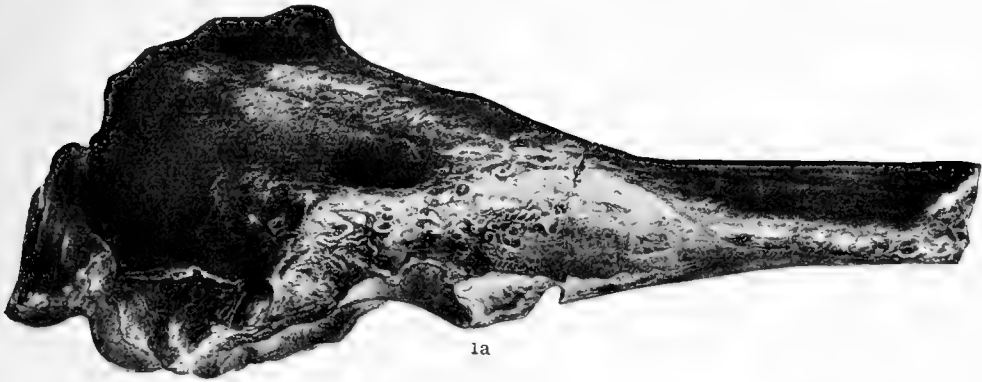
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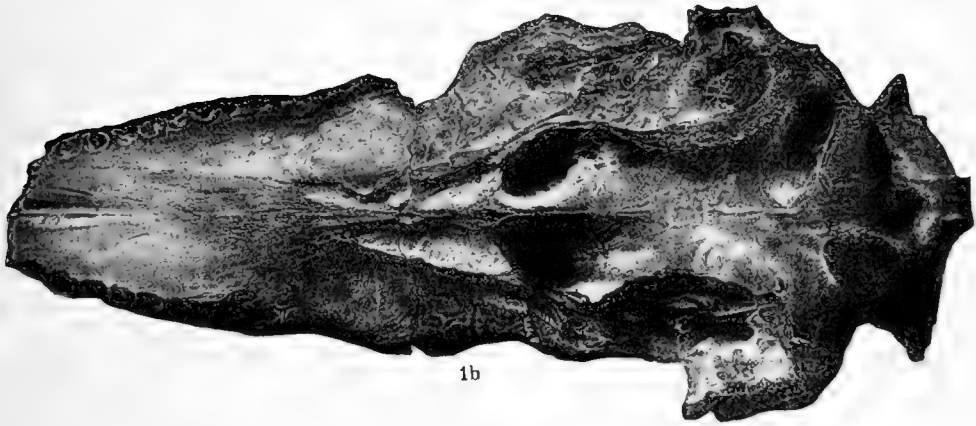
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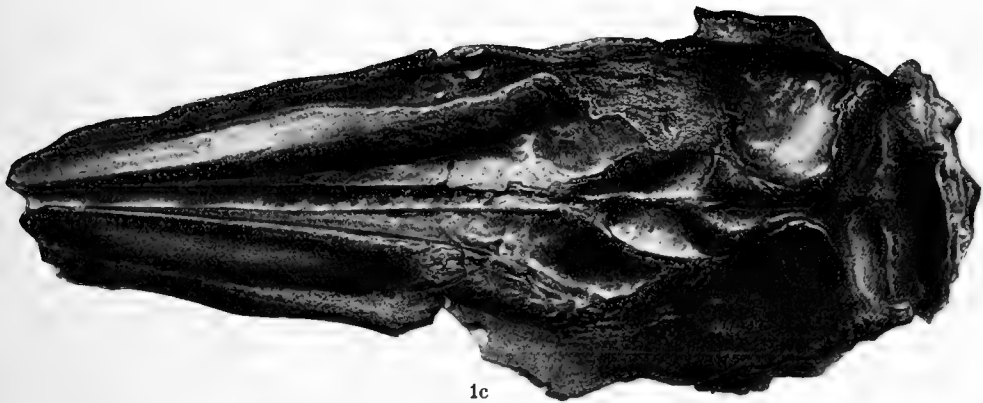
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1a



1b



1c

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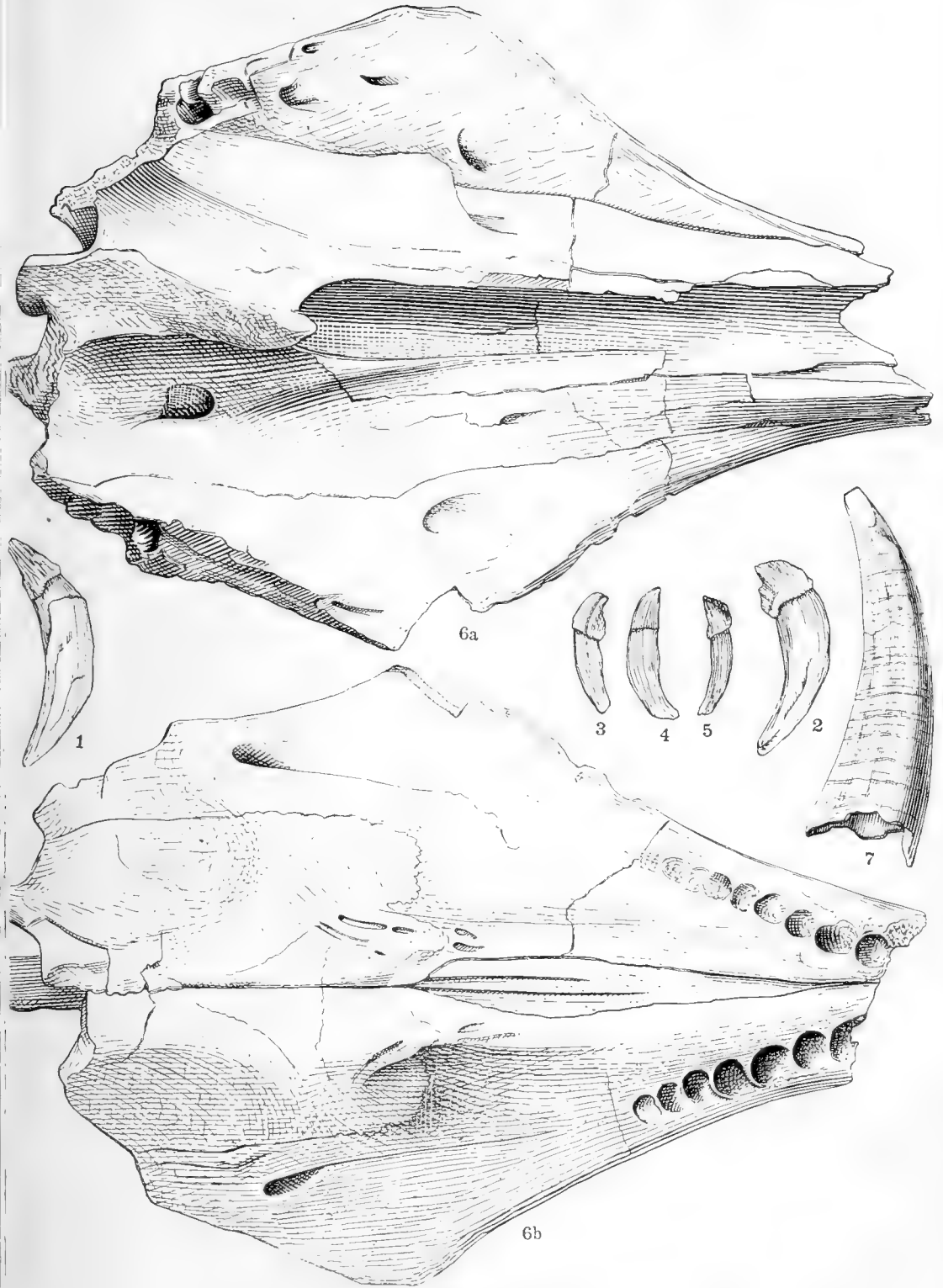
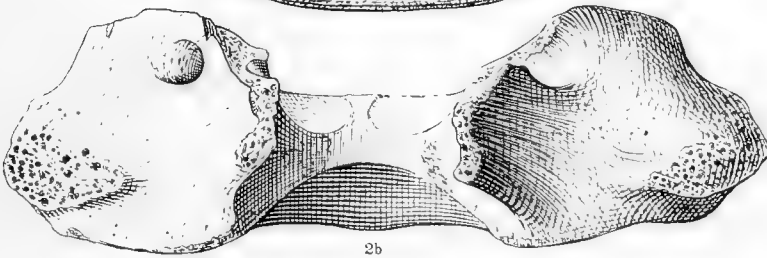
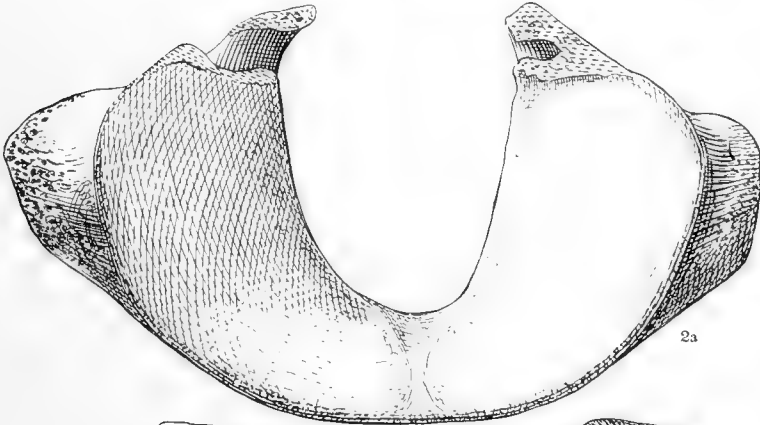
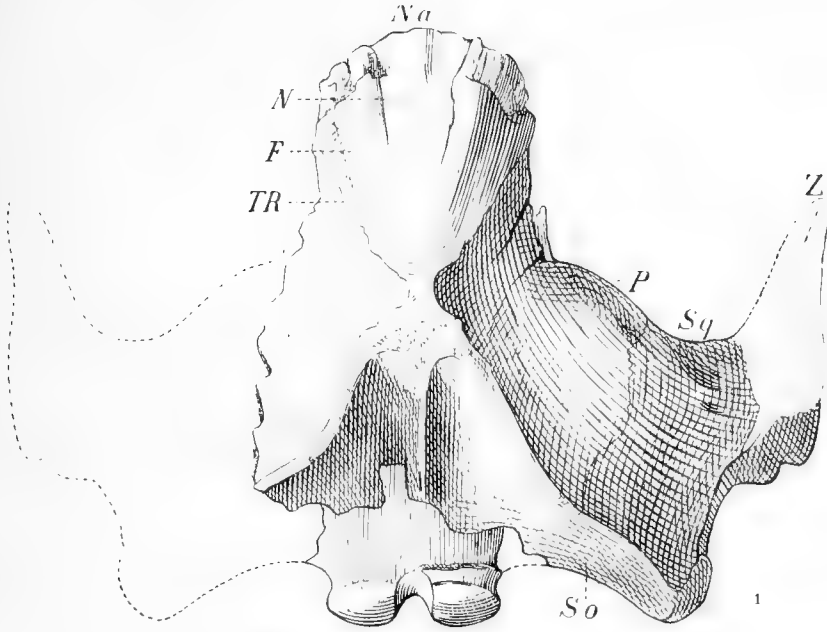


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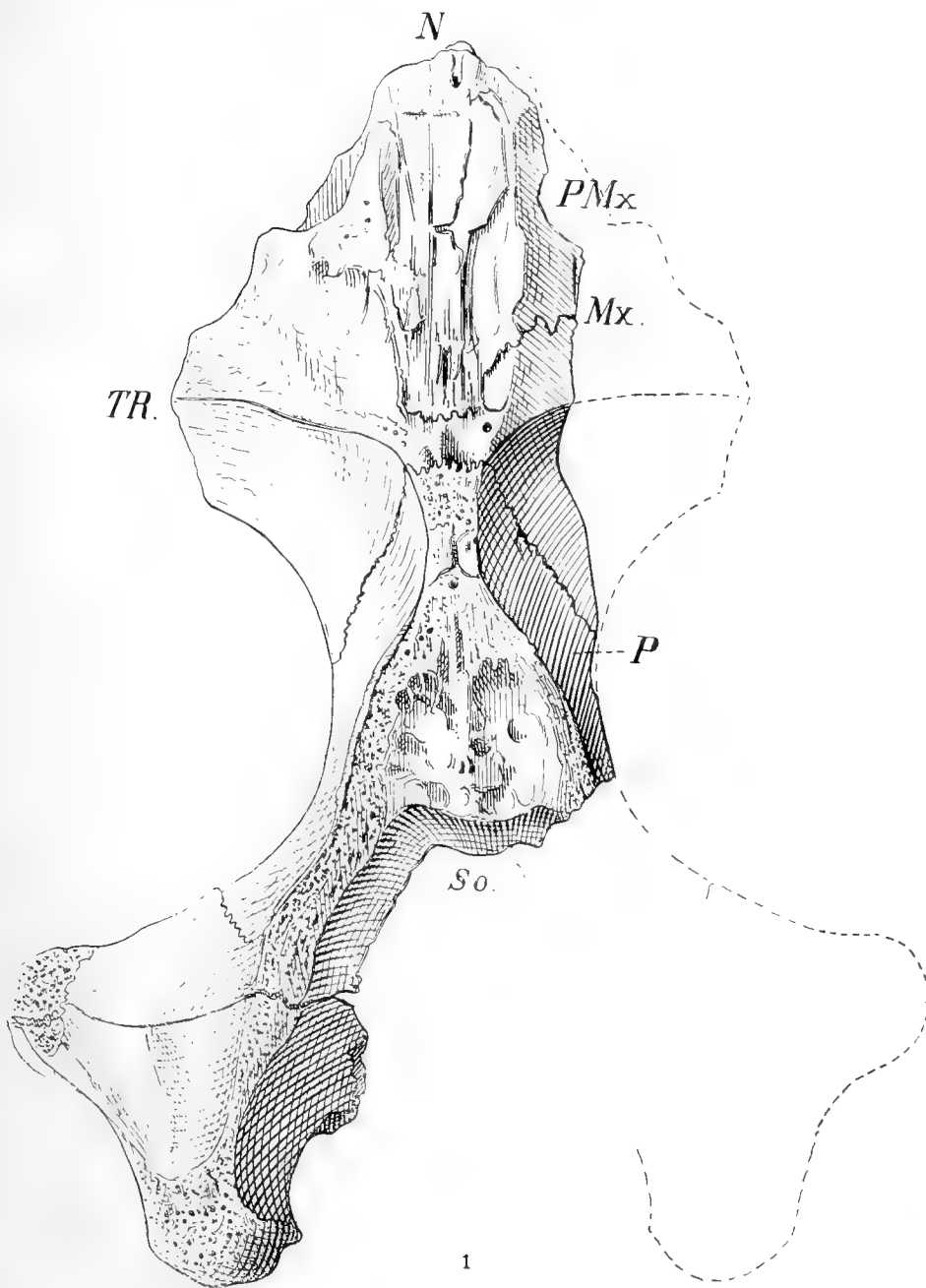
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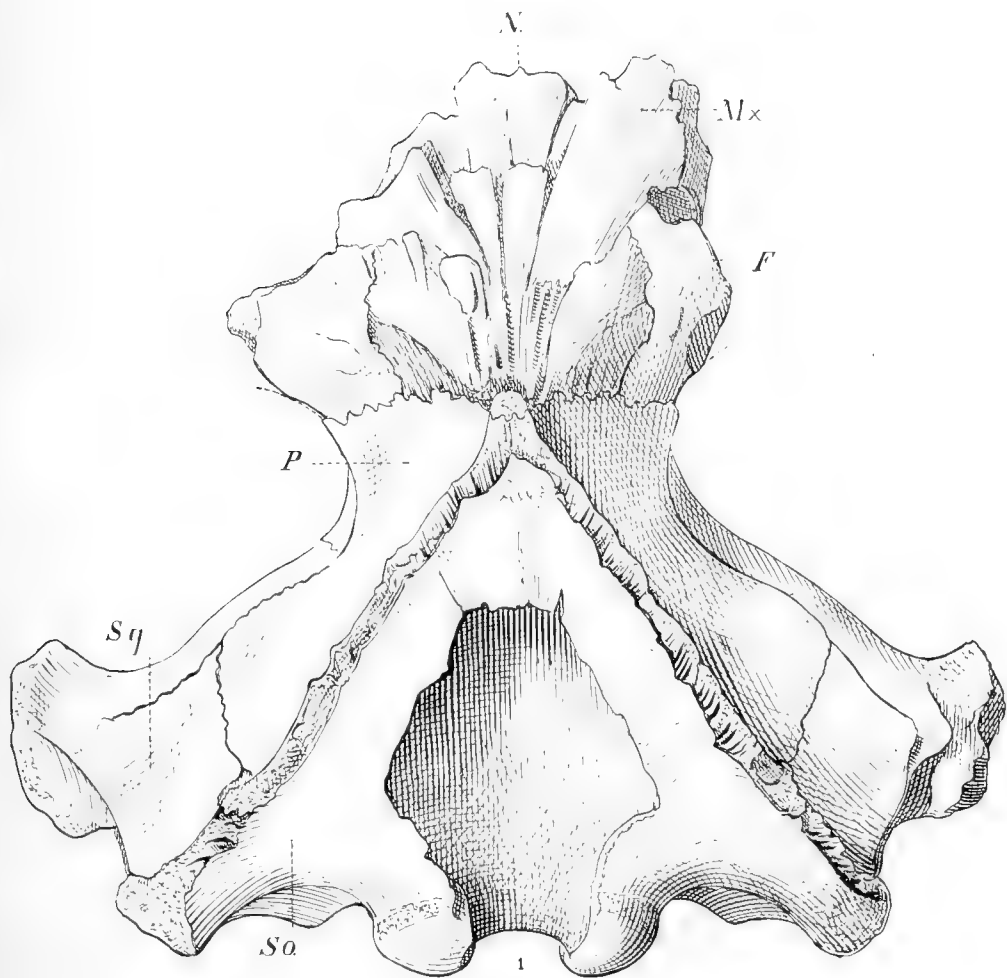
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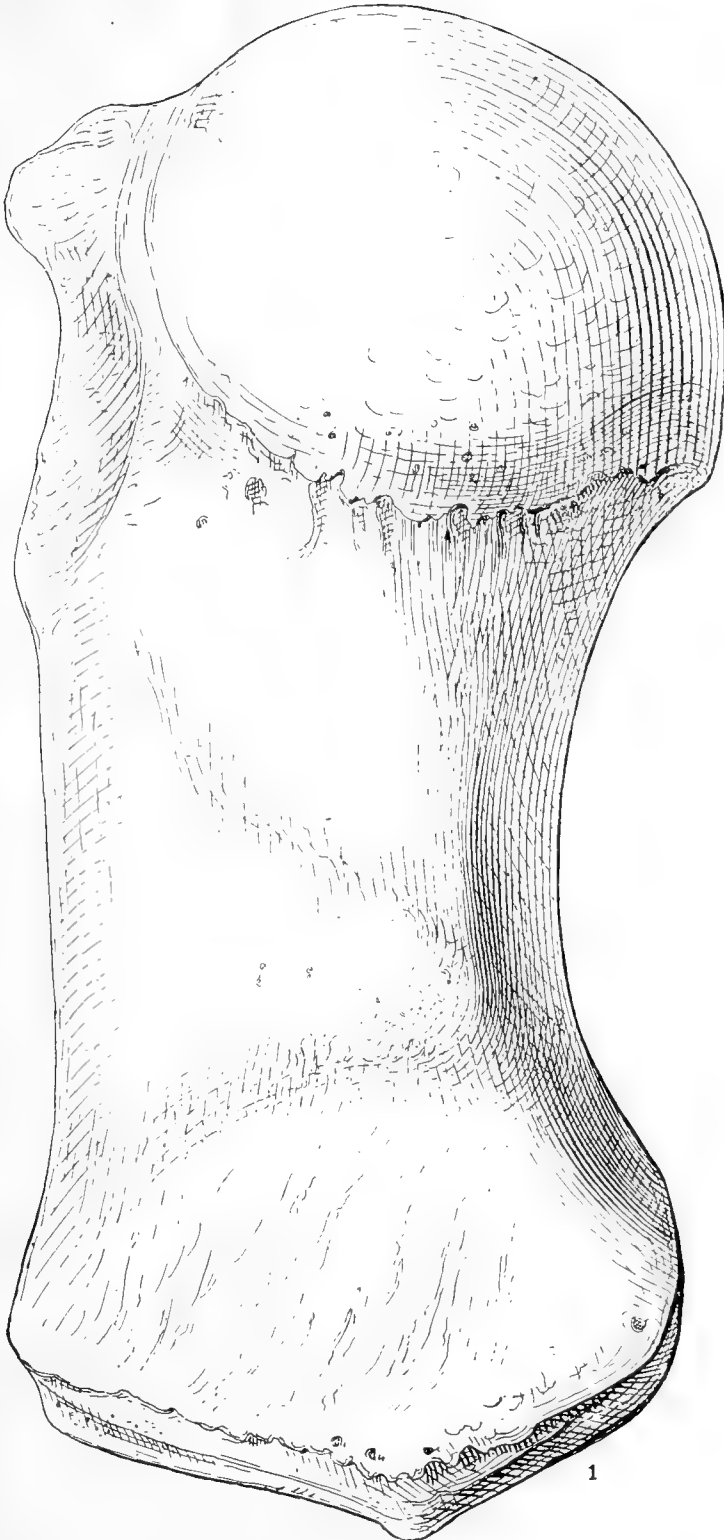




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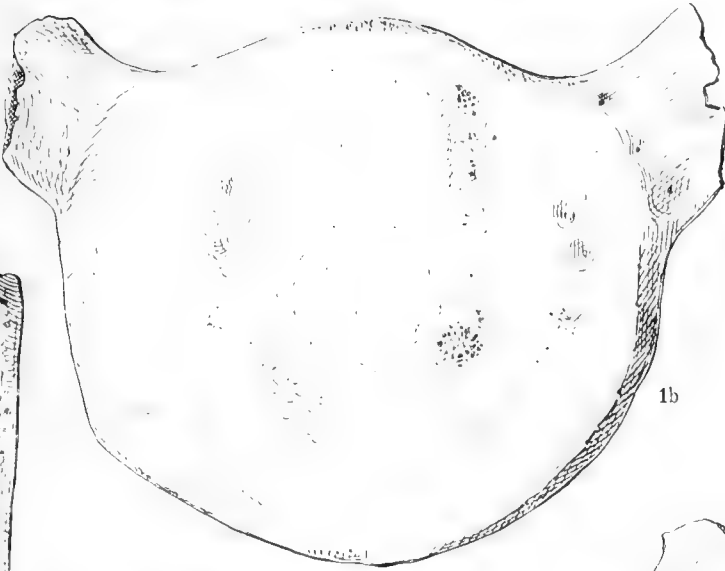
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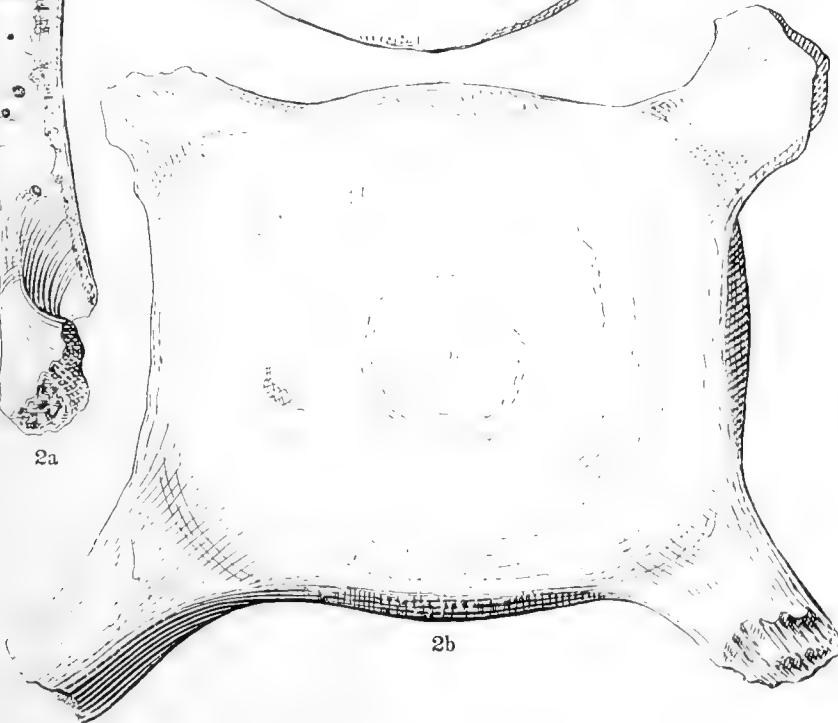
1a



1b



2a



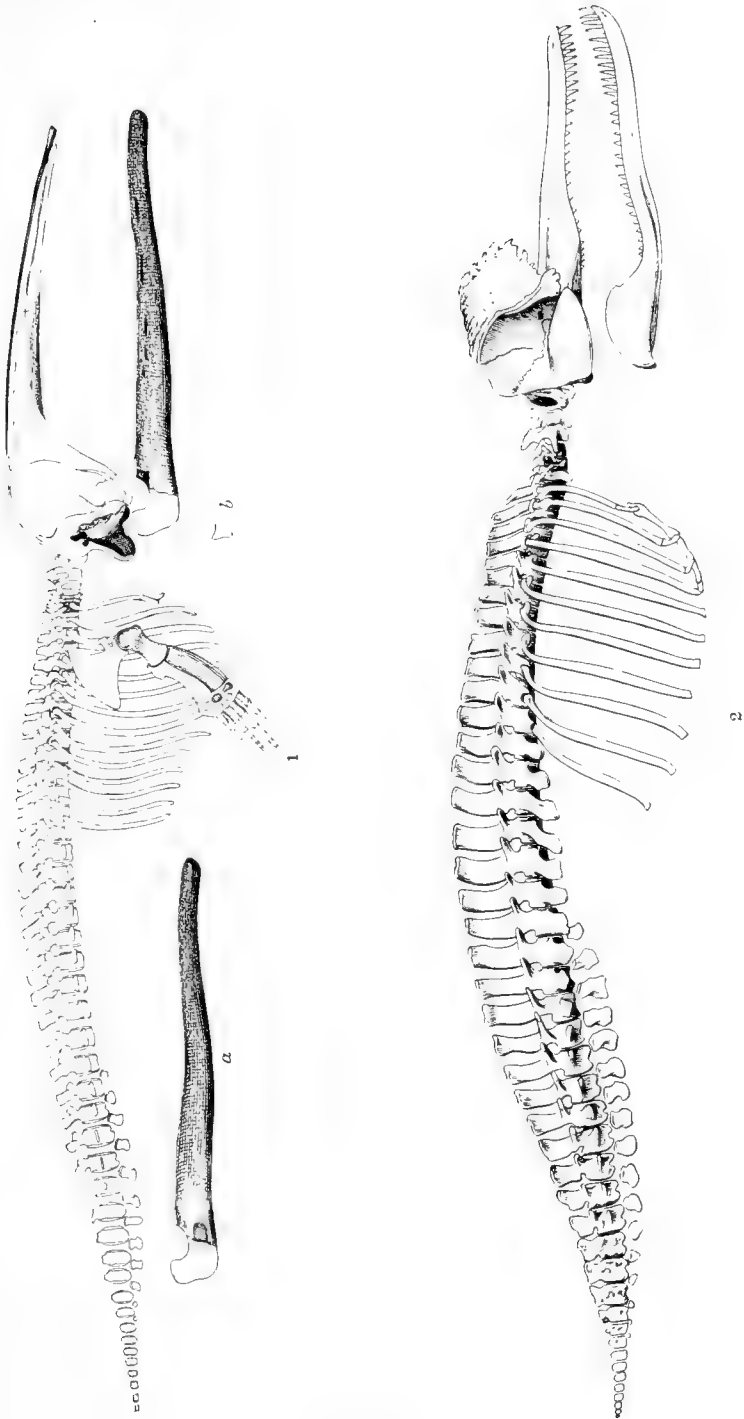
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Plalarusla

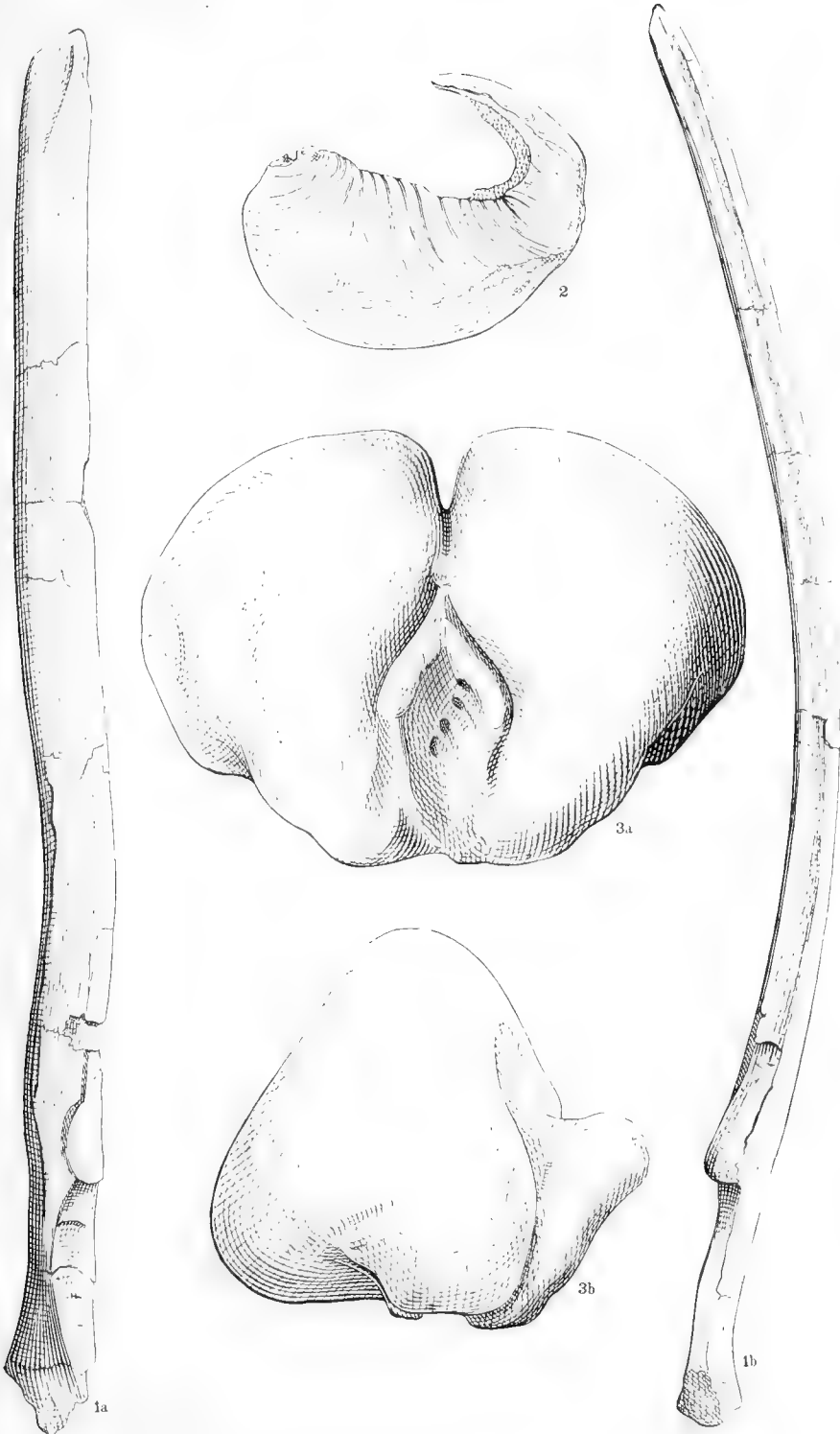


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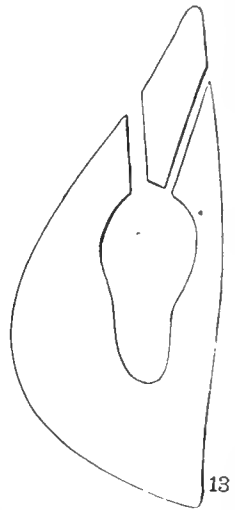
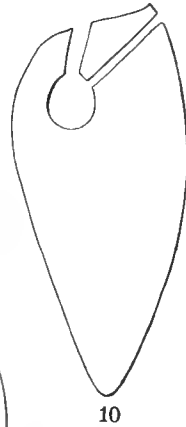
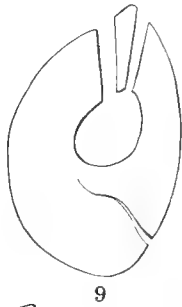
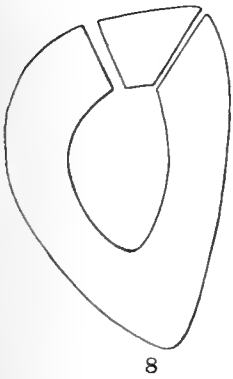
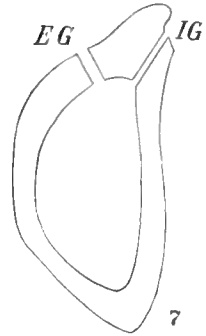
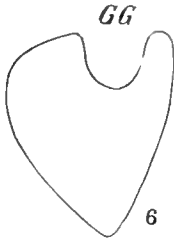
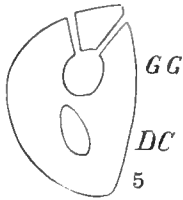
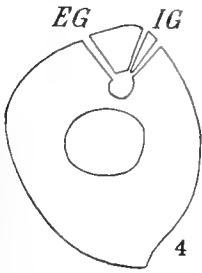
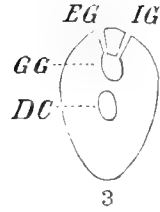
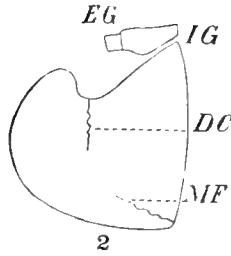
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PLATE XXV.

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Lettering: *E. G.*, External gingival canal; *I. G.*, Internal gingival canal;  
*G. G.*, Gingival groove; *D. C.*, Dental canal.

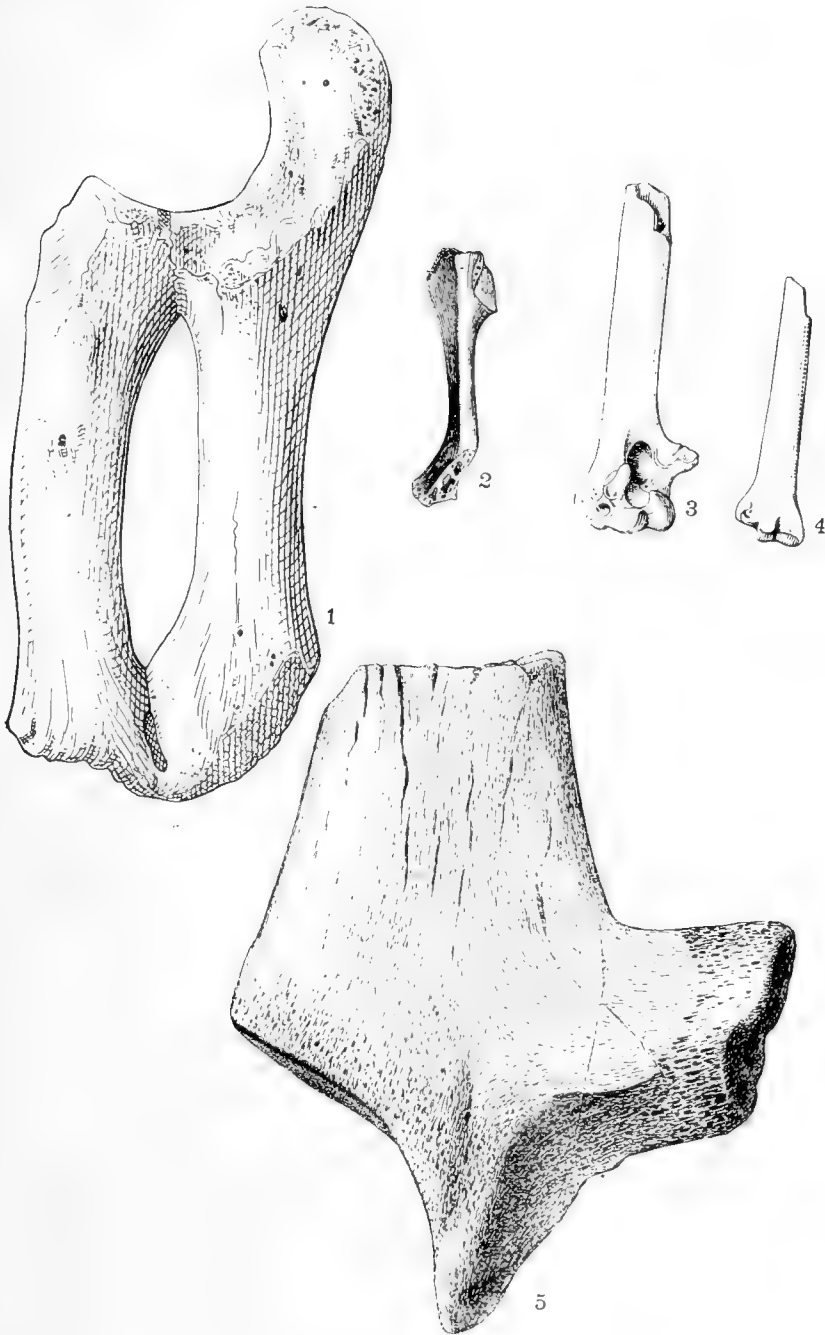
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PLATE XXVI.

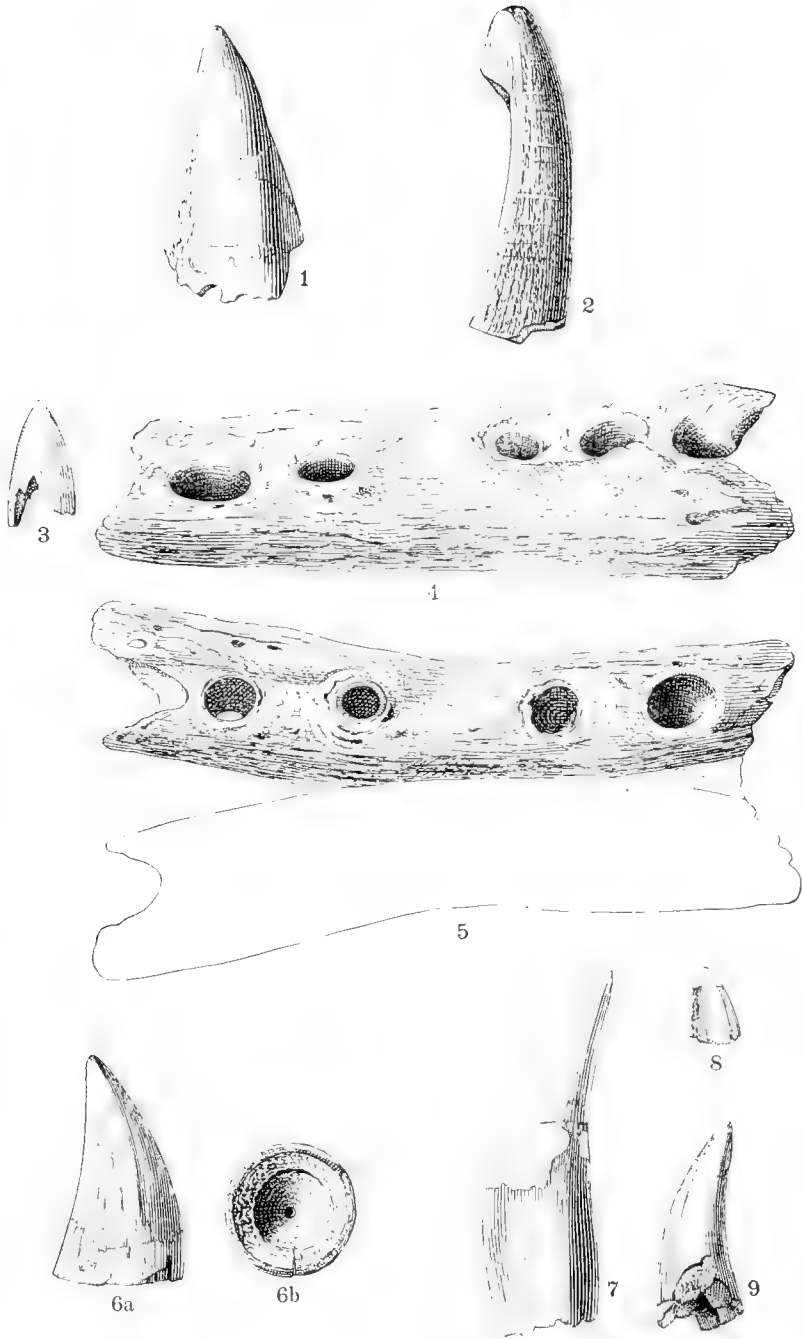
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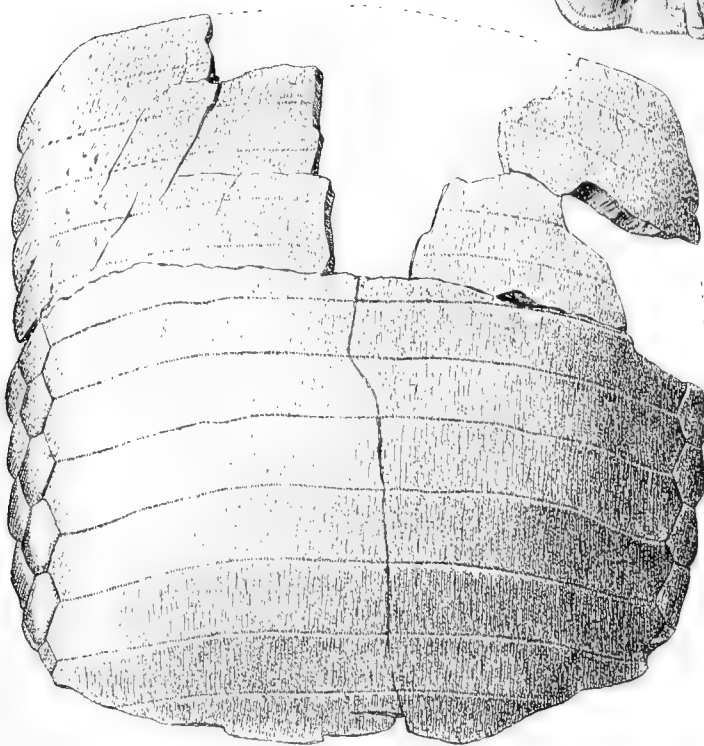
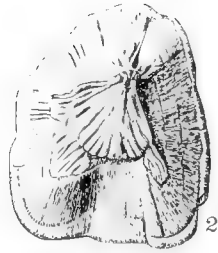


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3a

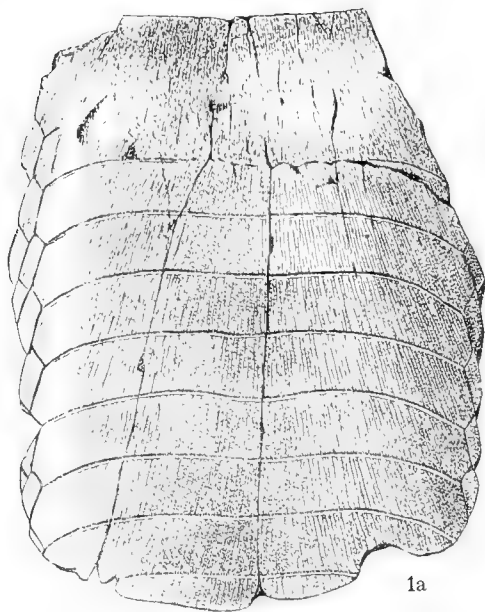


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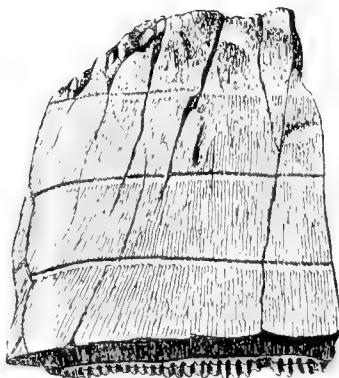
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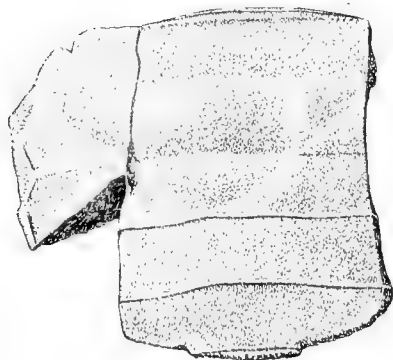
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2a



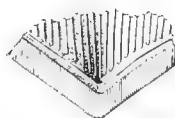
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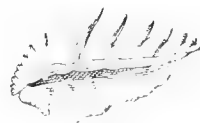
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6a

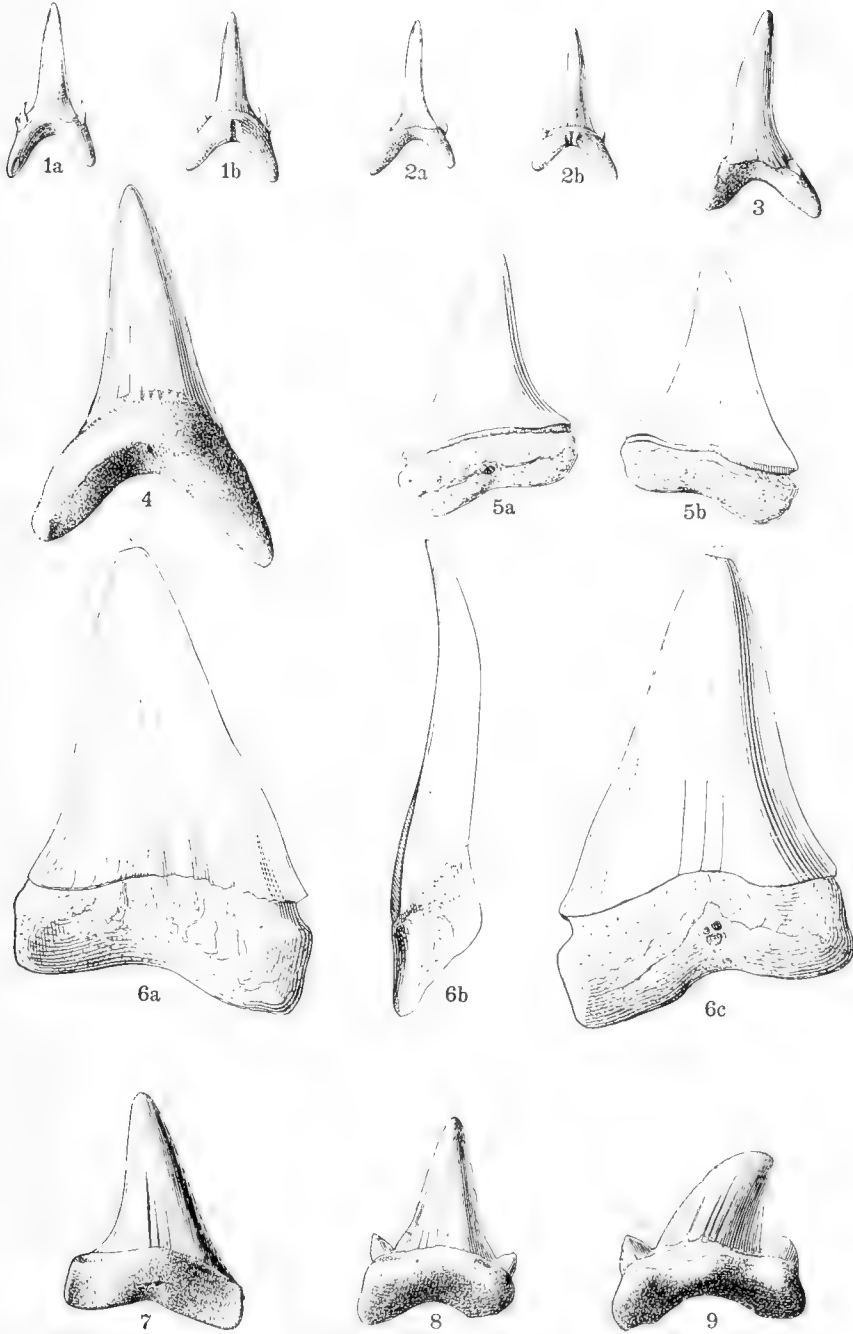


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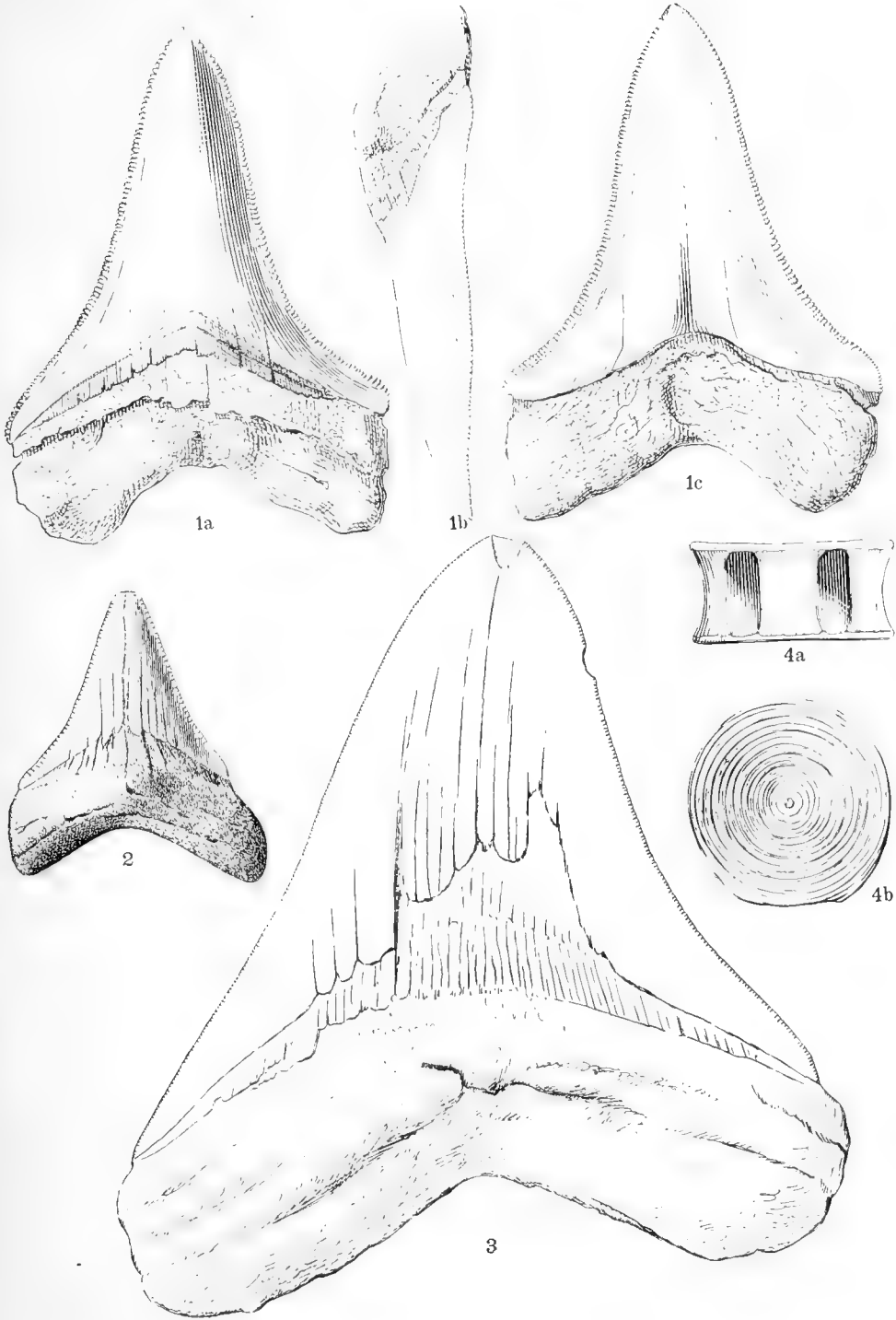
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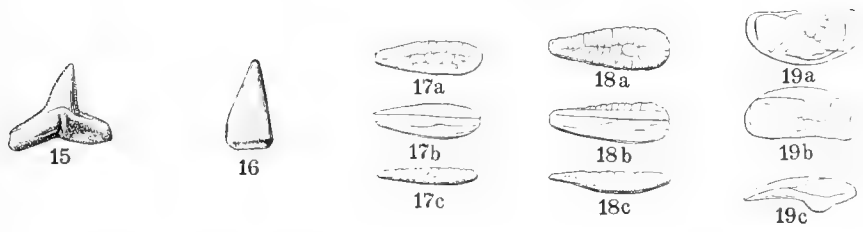
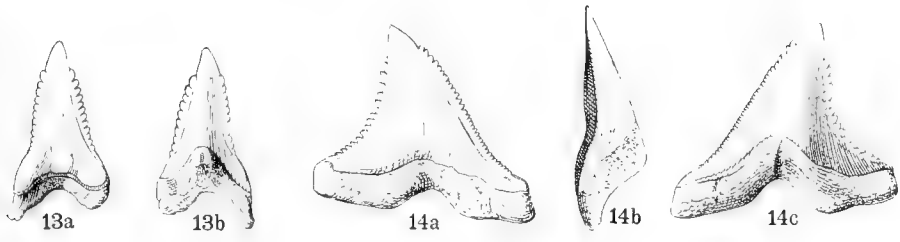
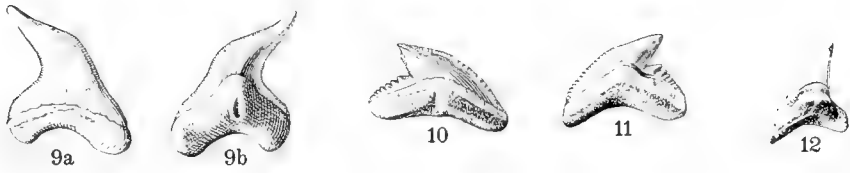
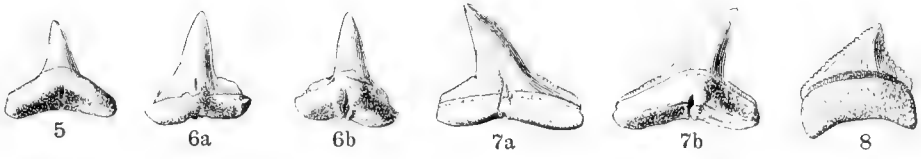
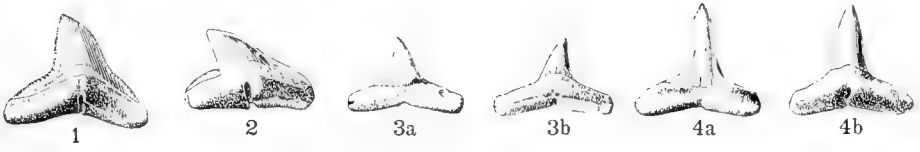


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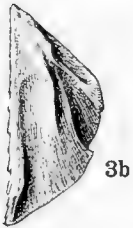
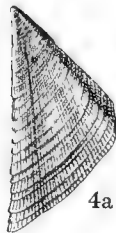
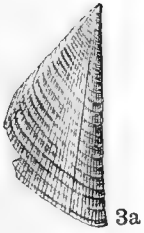
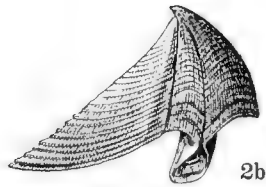
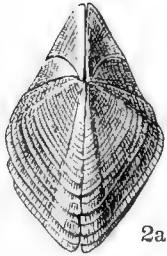
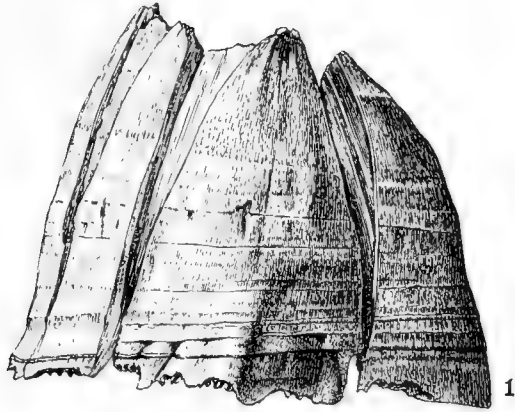




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  5. Interior of carina of the same.
  6. Interior of left carino-lateral compartment of the same.
  7. Basis of the same.



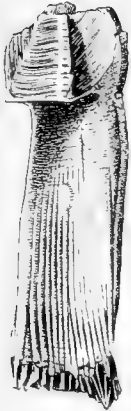
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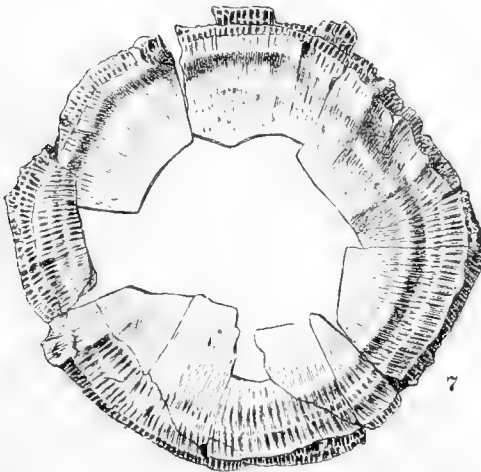
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The figures on this plate are all magnified 20 diameters and the specimens are all from the Calvert formation at Plum Point, Md.



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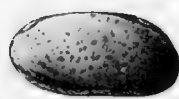
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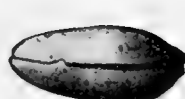
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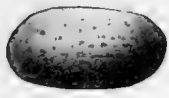
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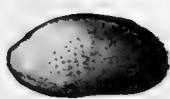
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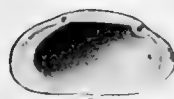
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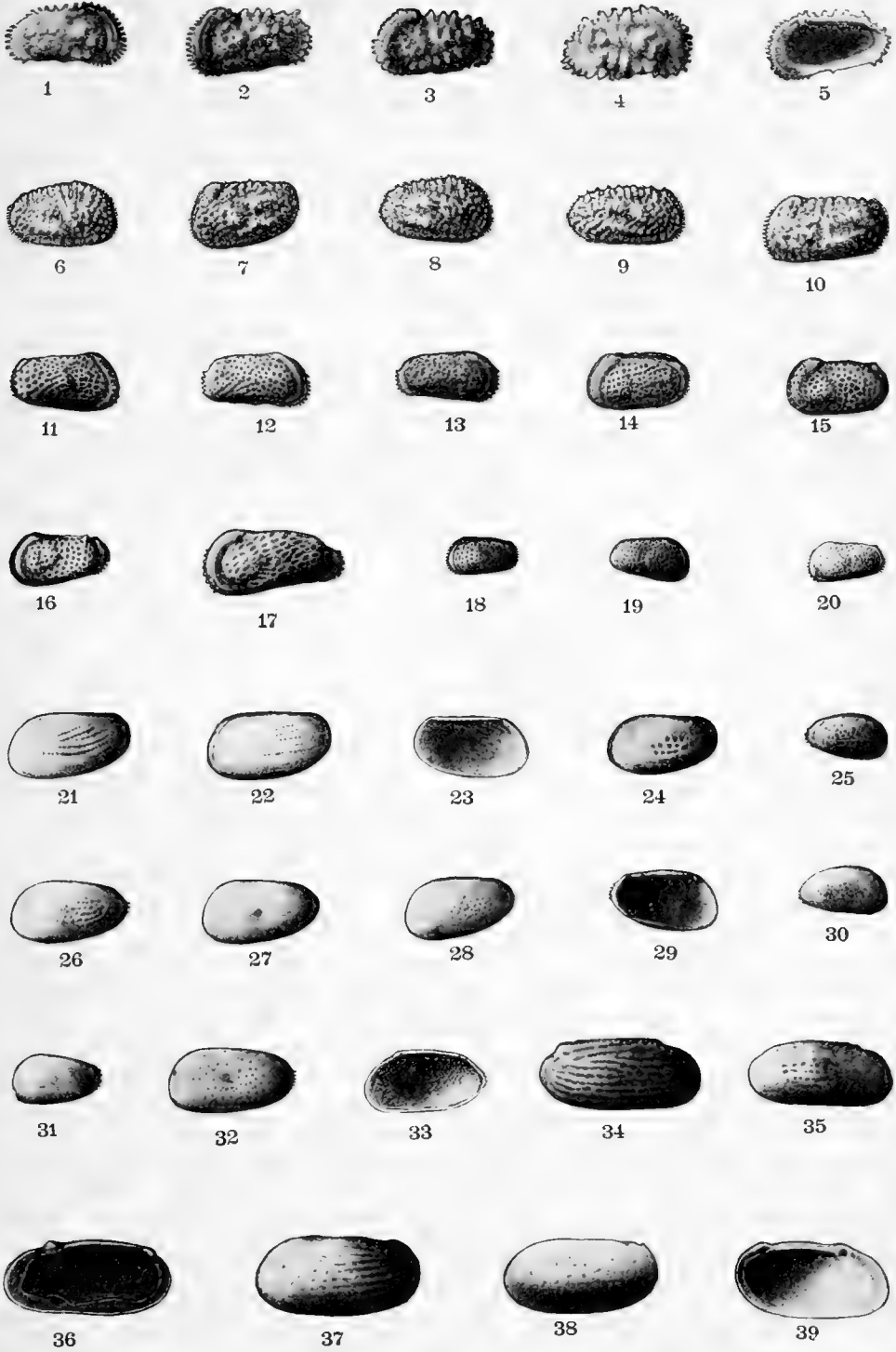
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The figures on this plate are all magnified 20 diameters and the specimens are all from the Calvert formation at Plum Point, Md.



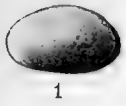


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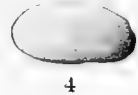
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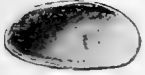
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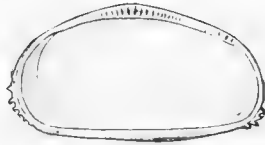
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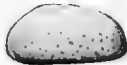
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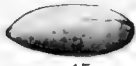
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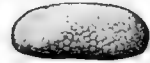
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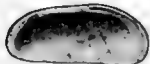
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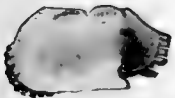
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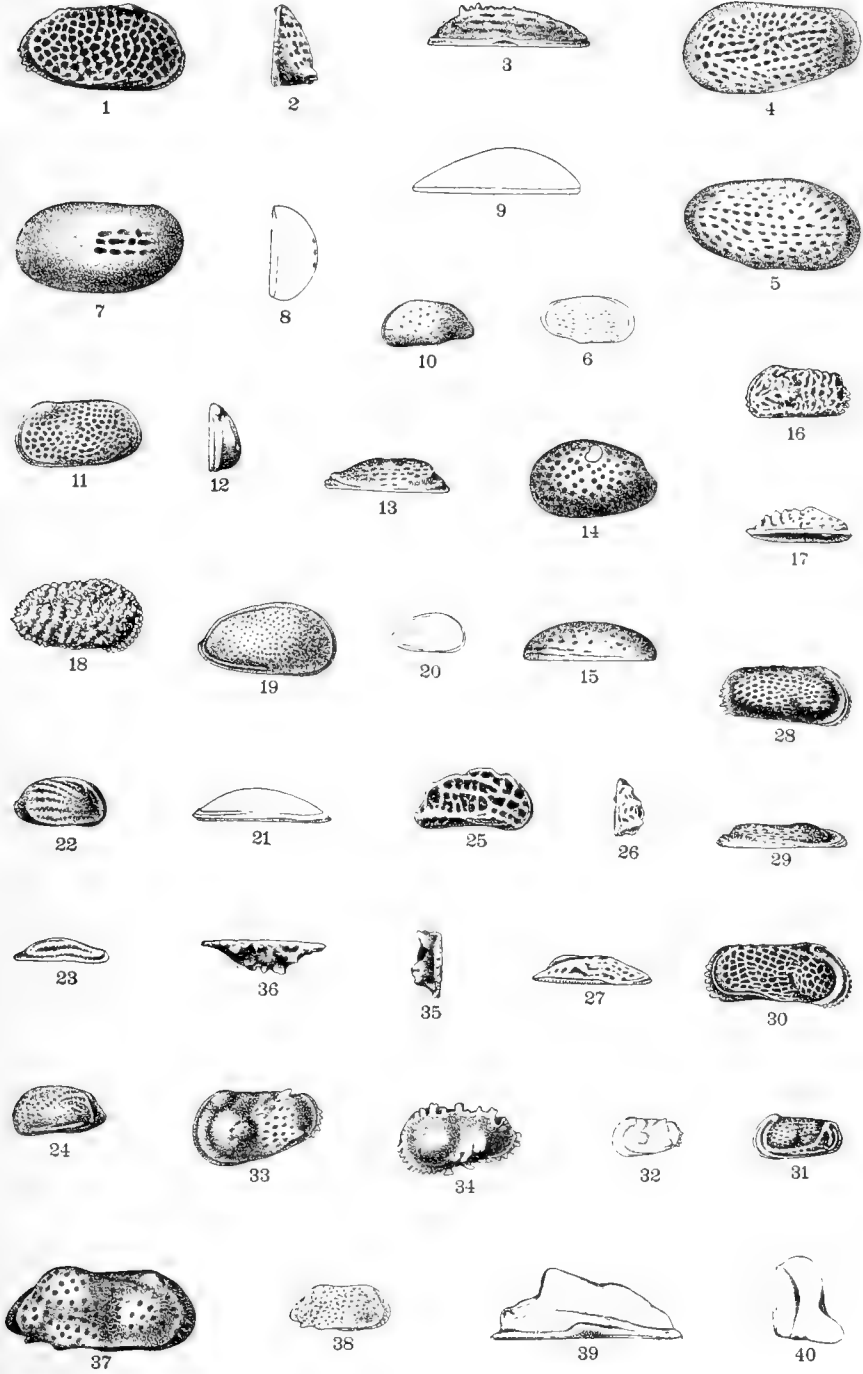


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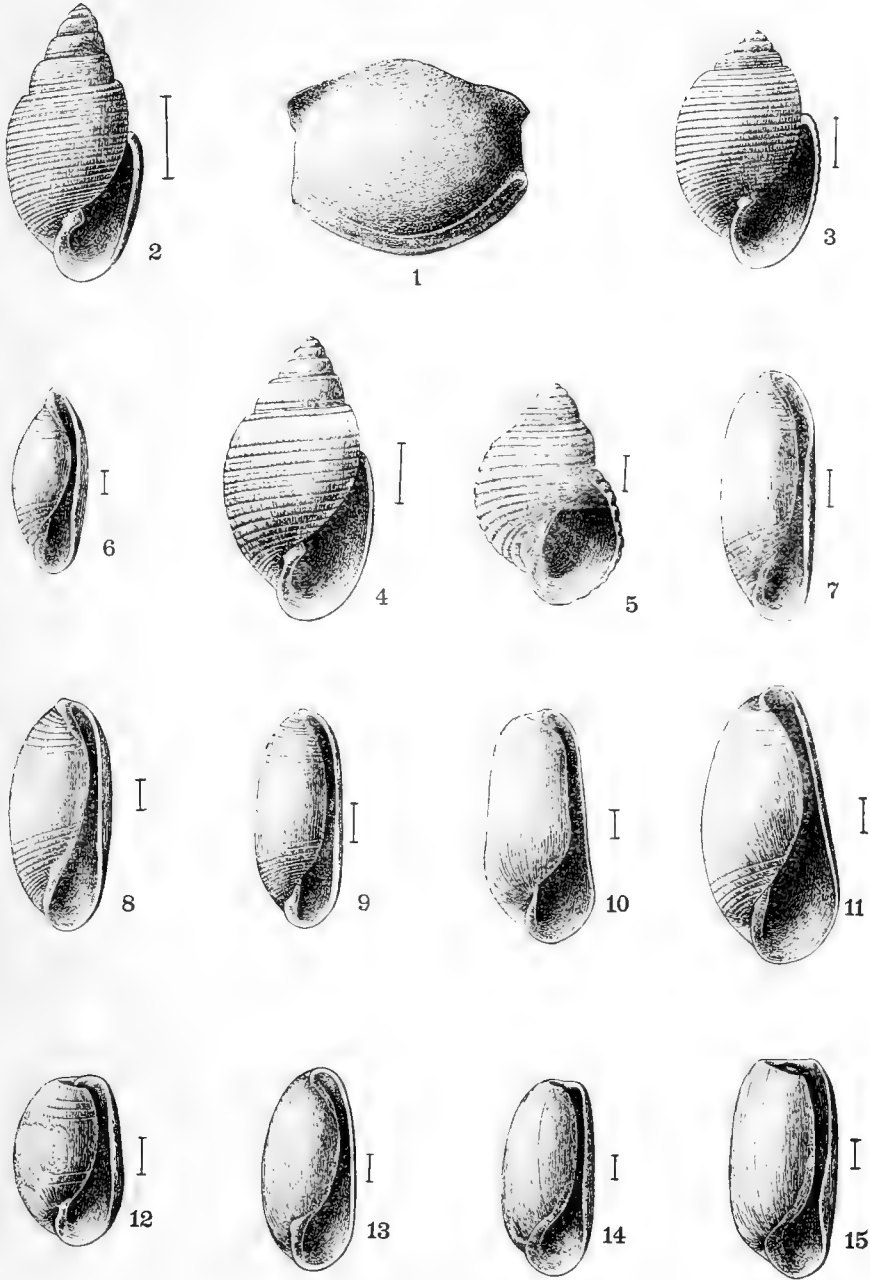
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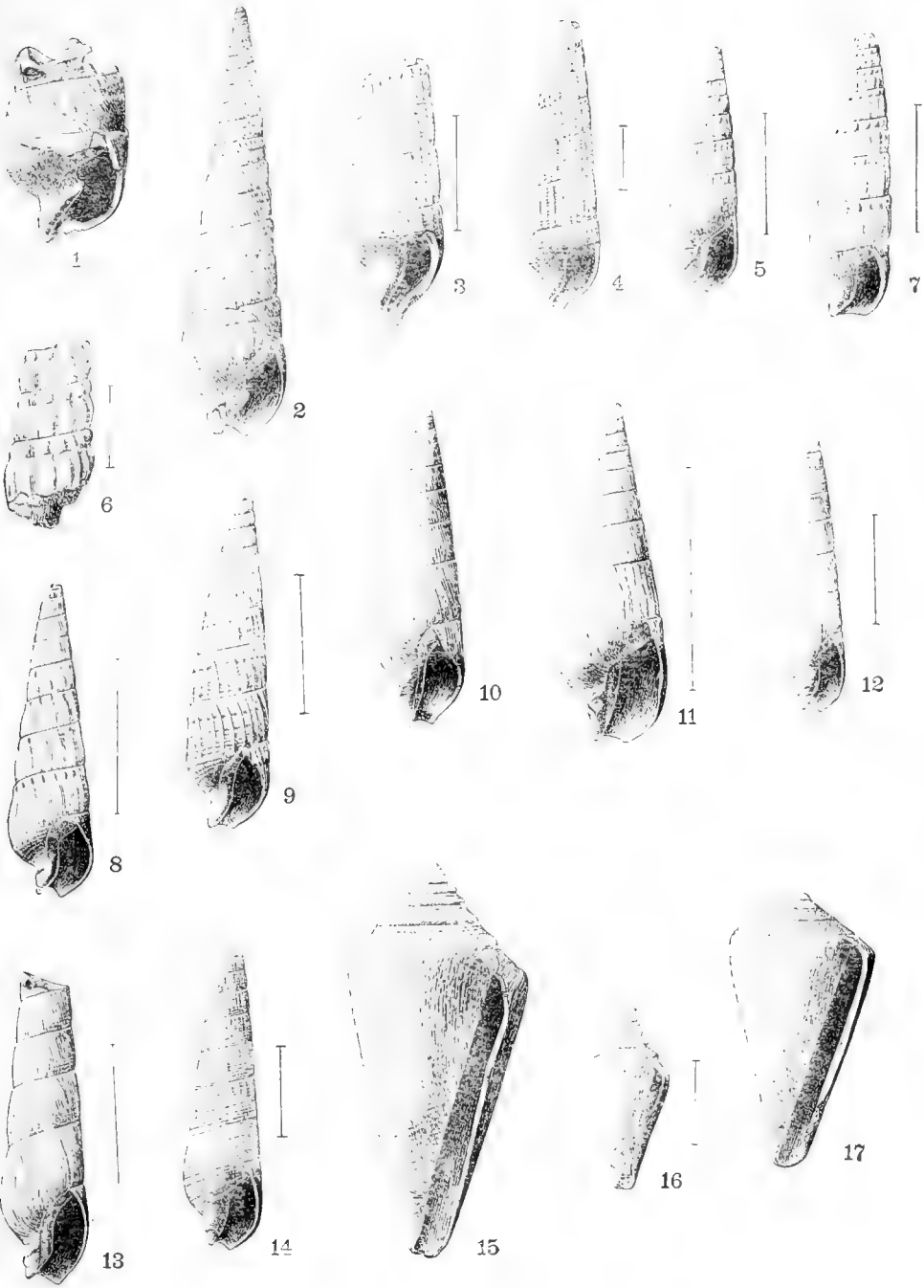


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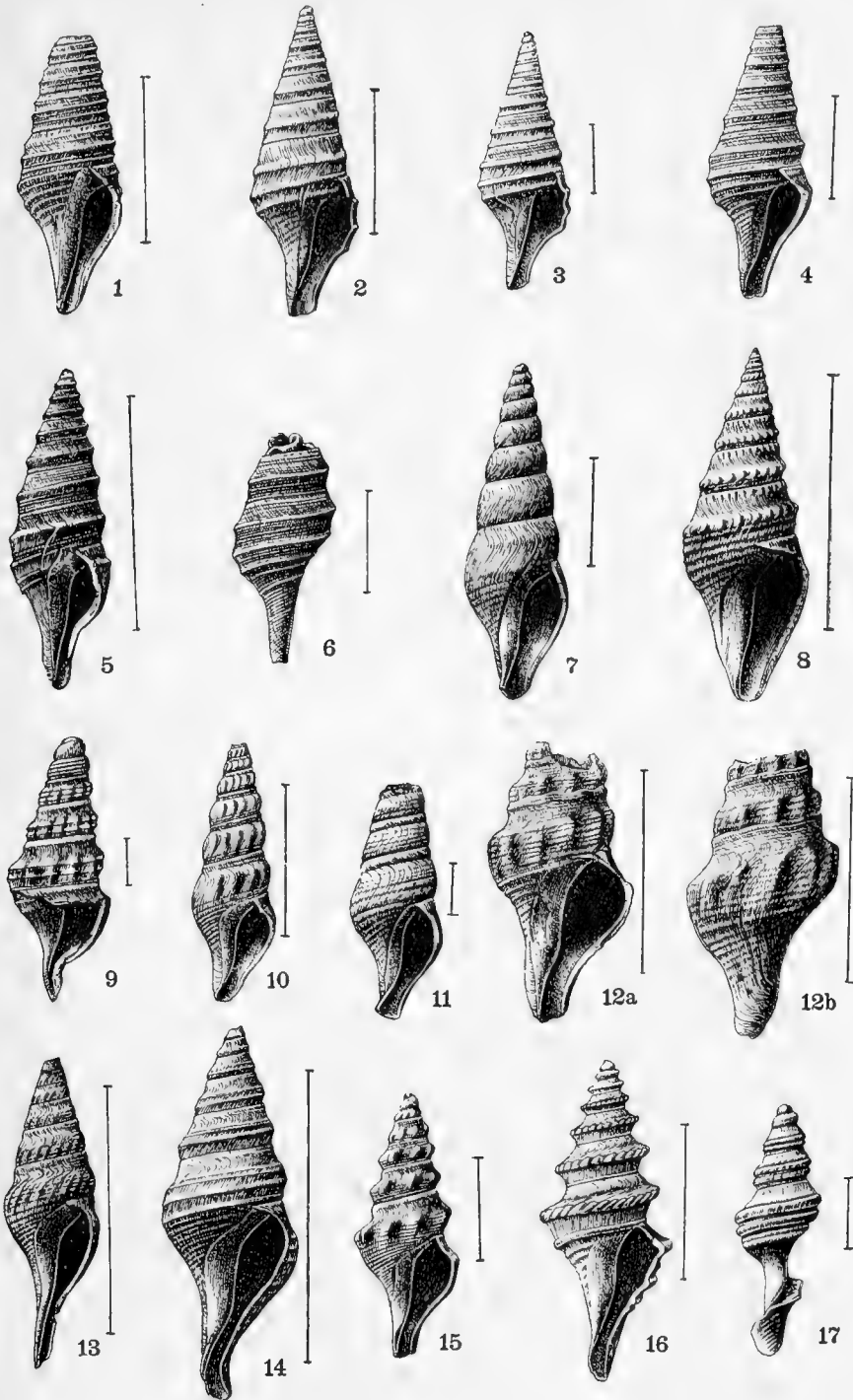




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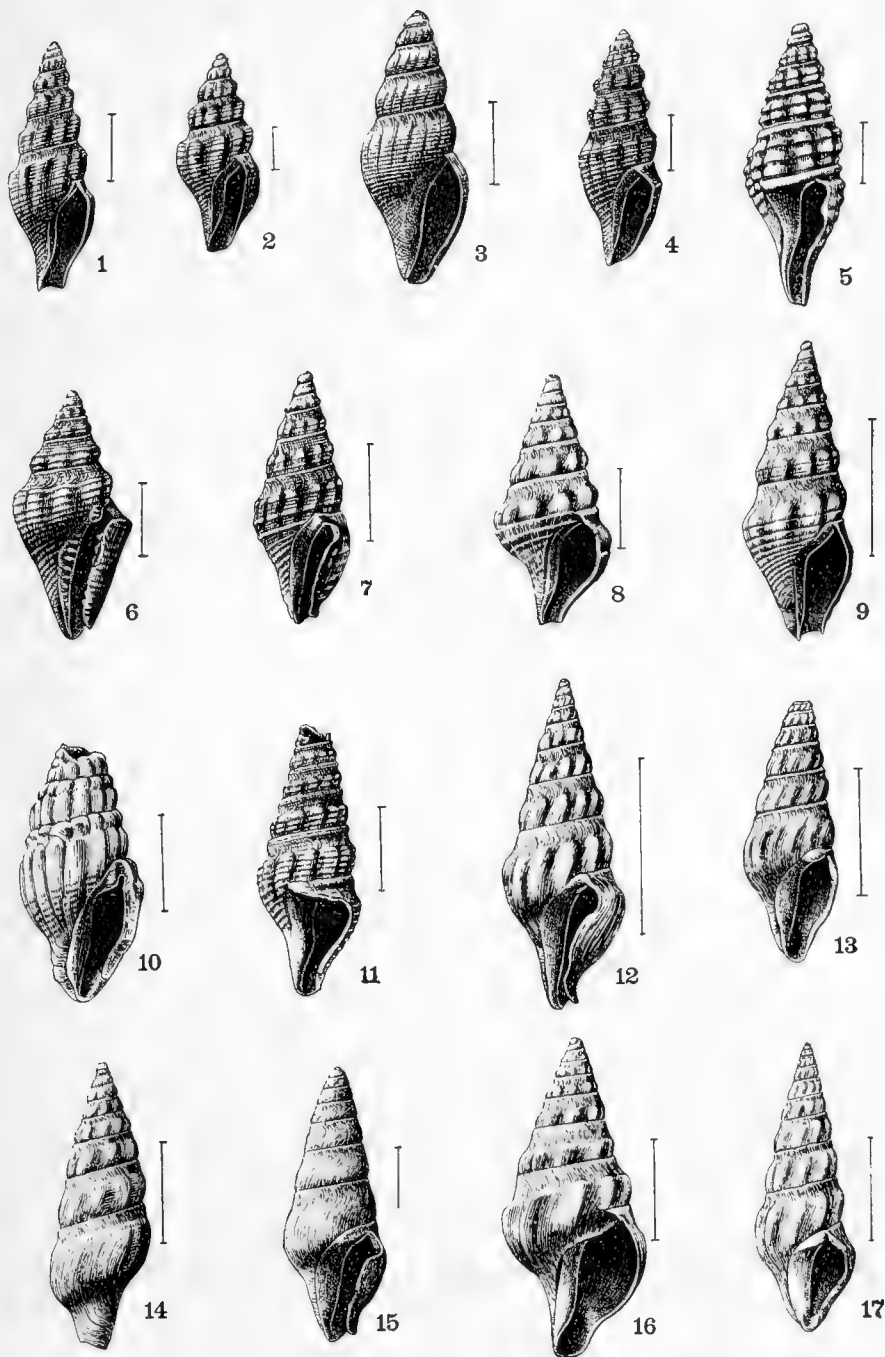
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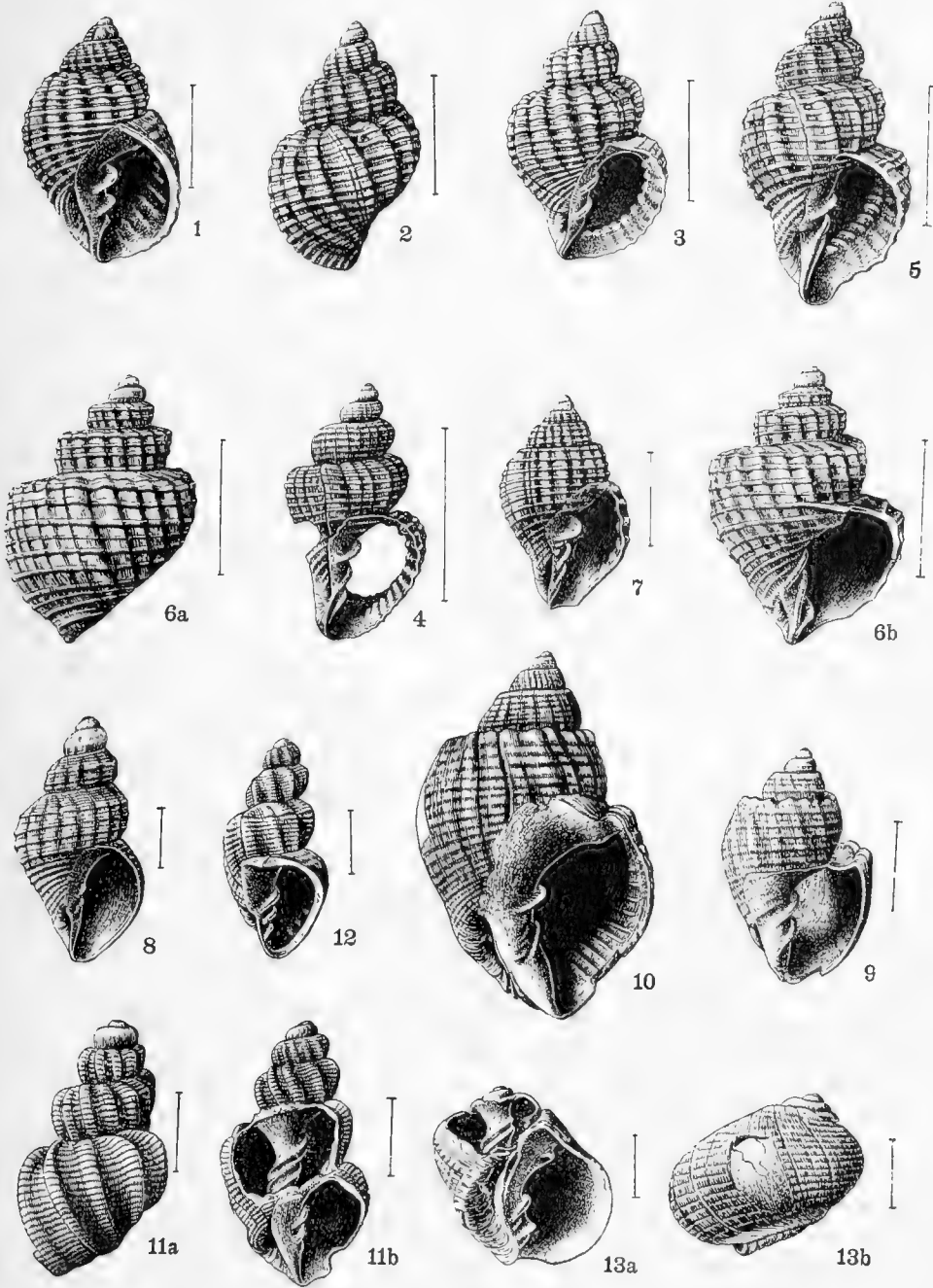
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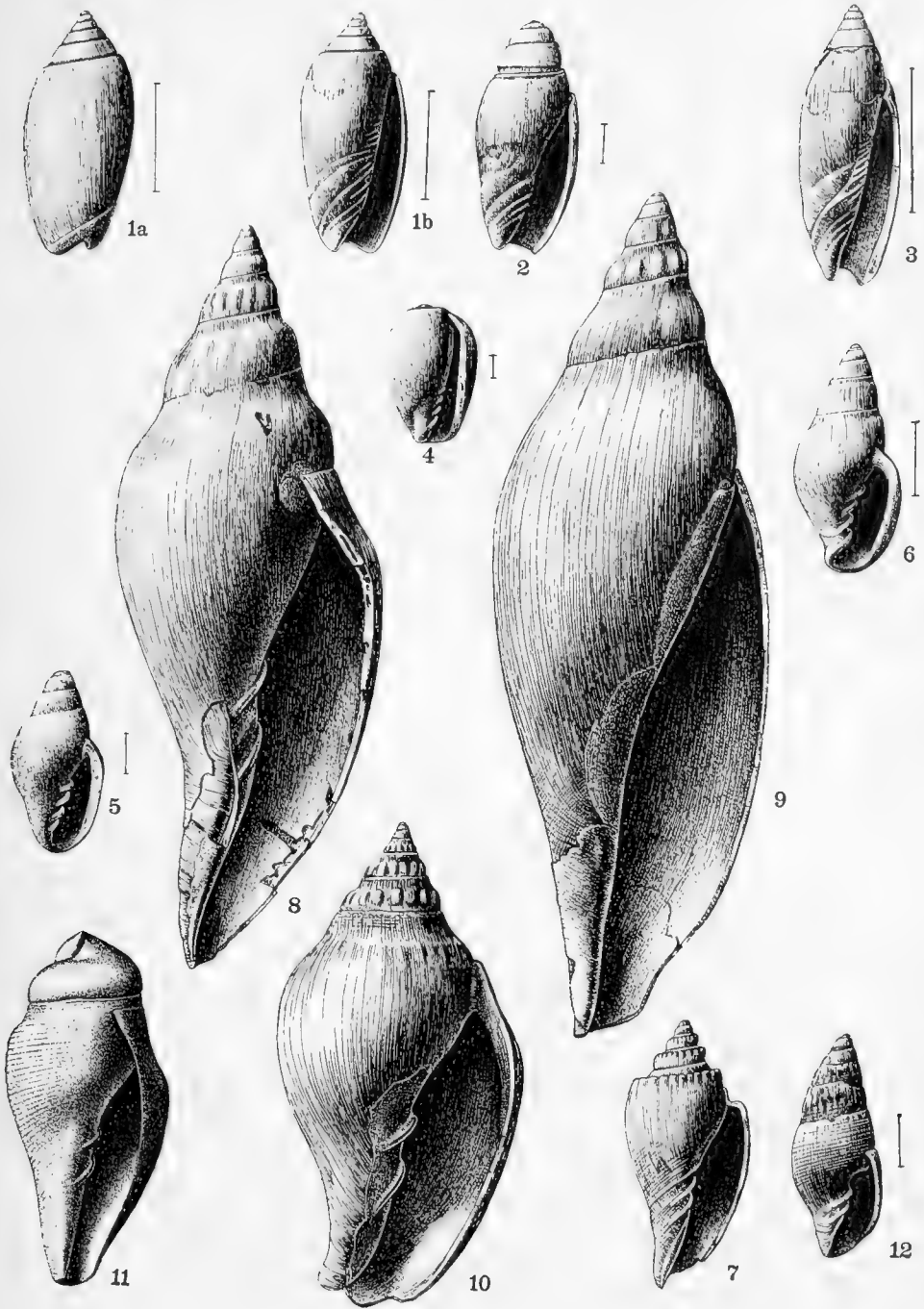


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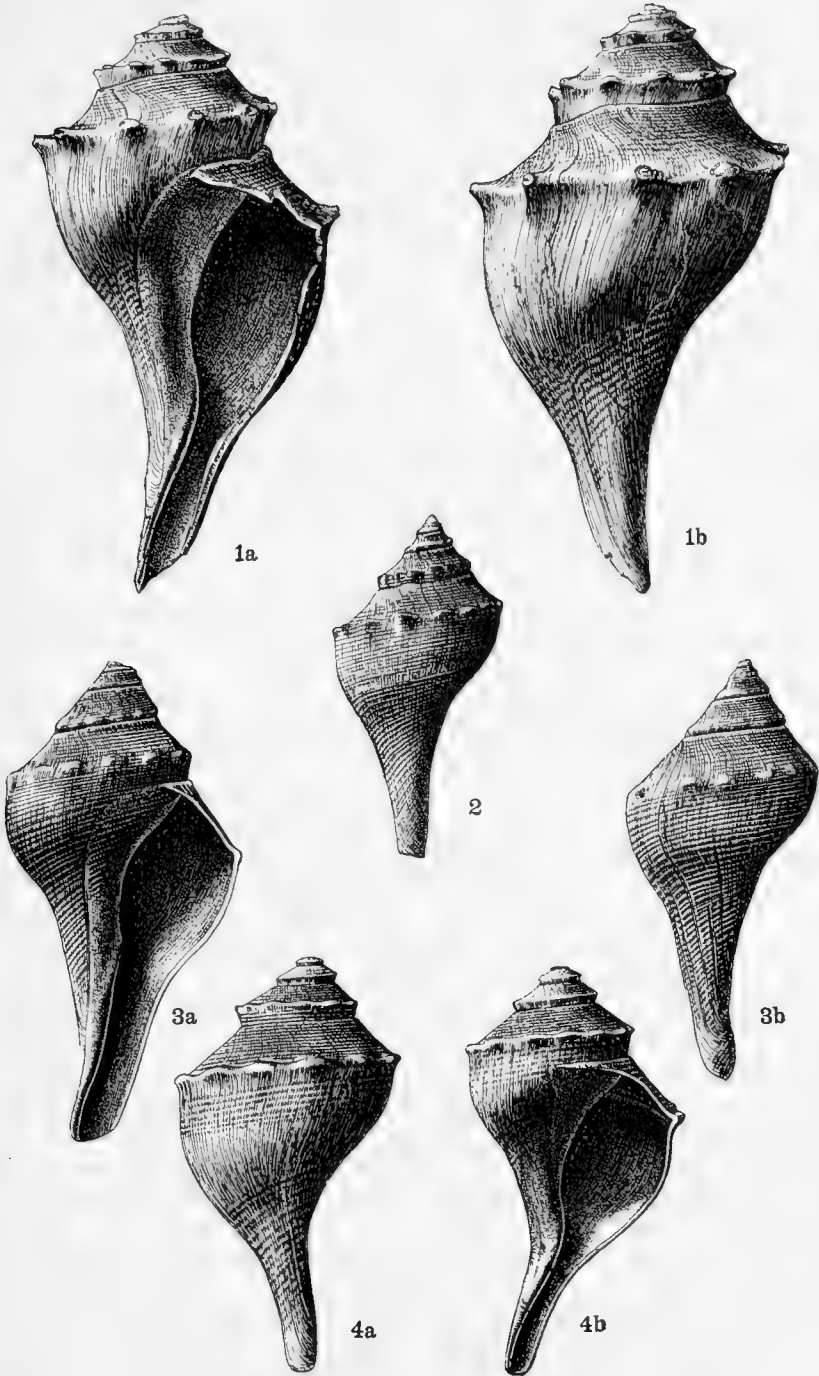




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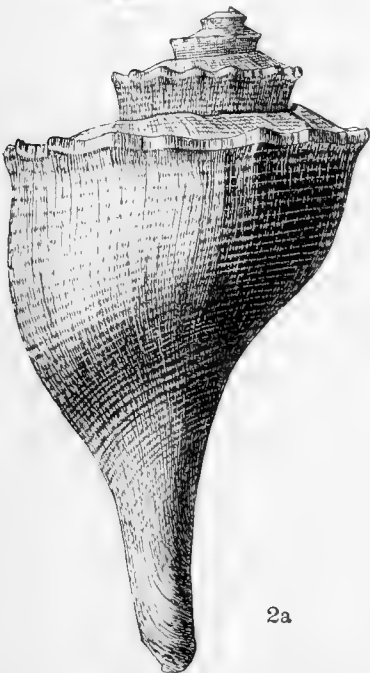
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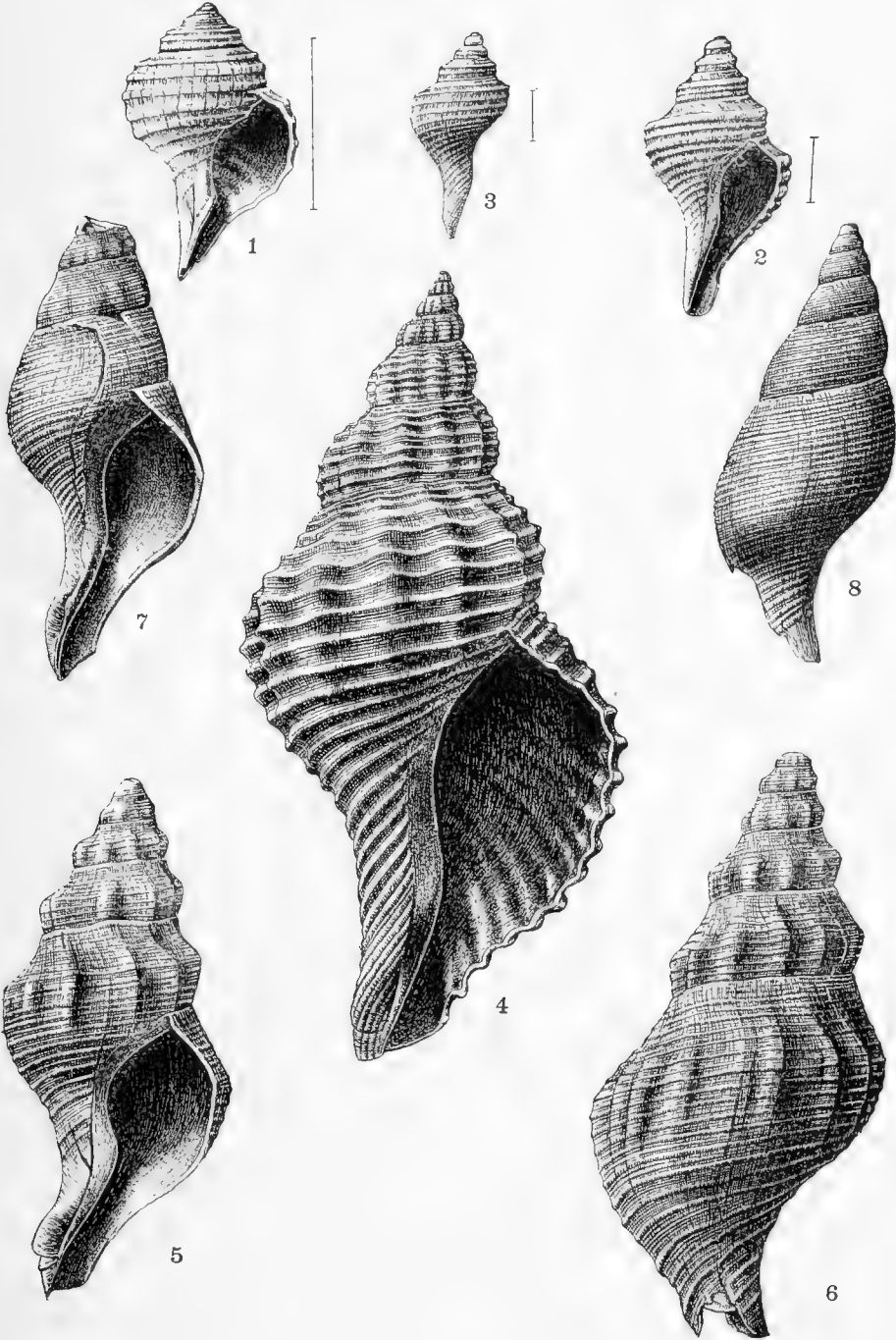
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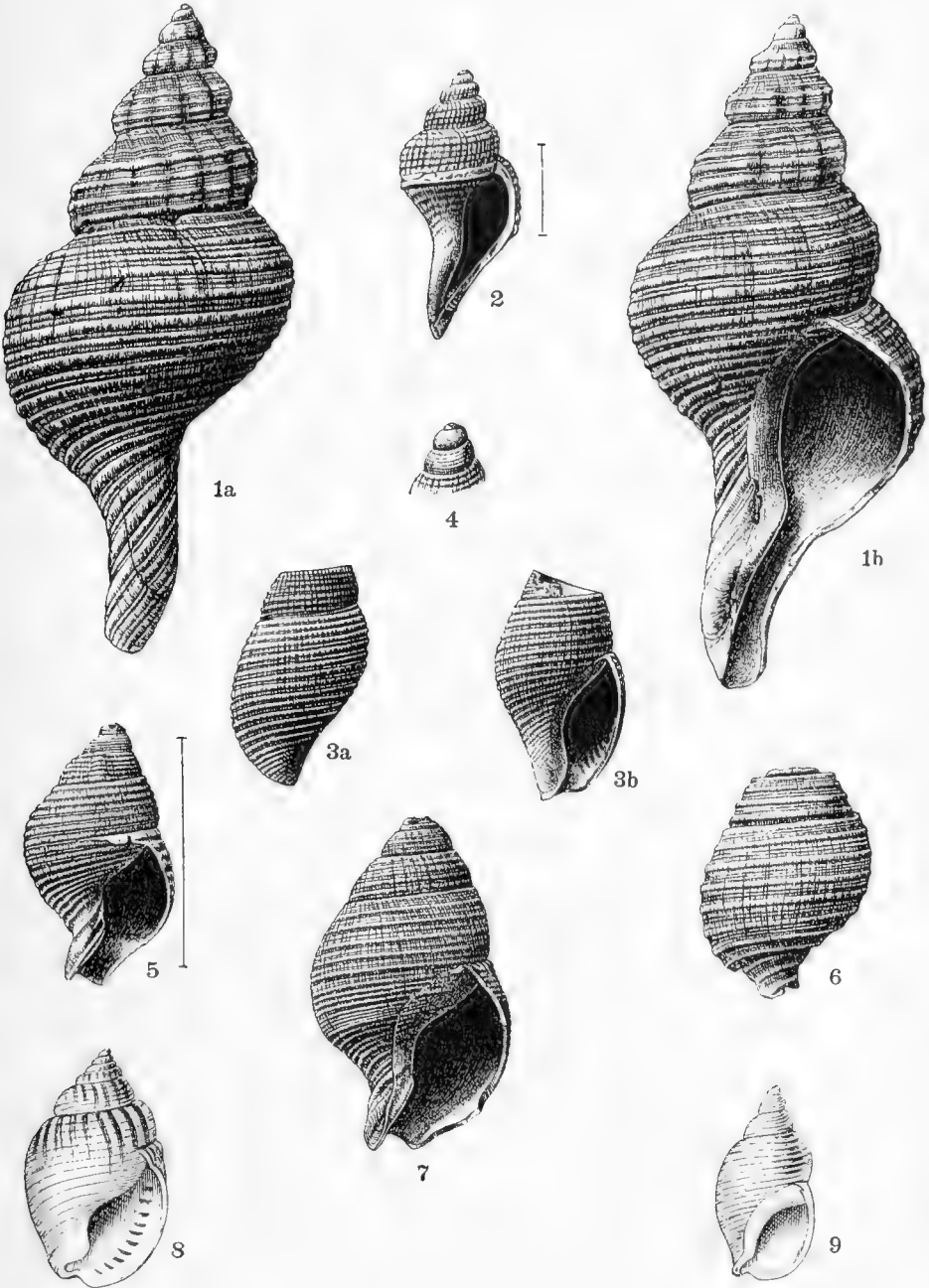


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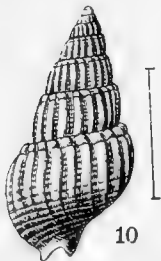
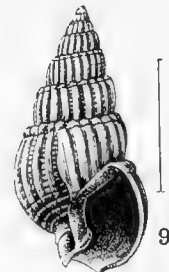
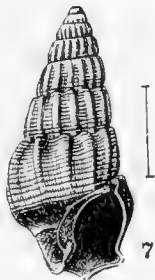
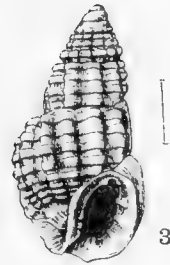
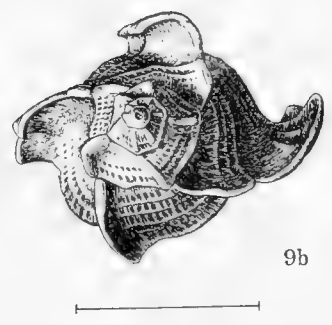
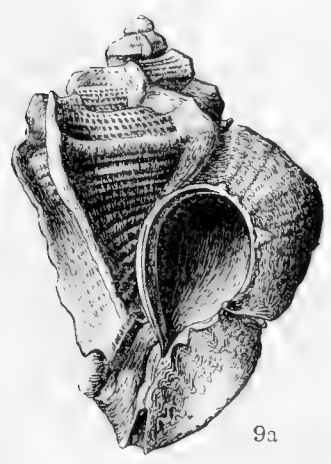
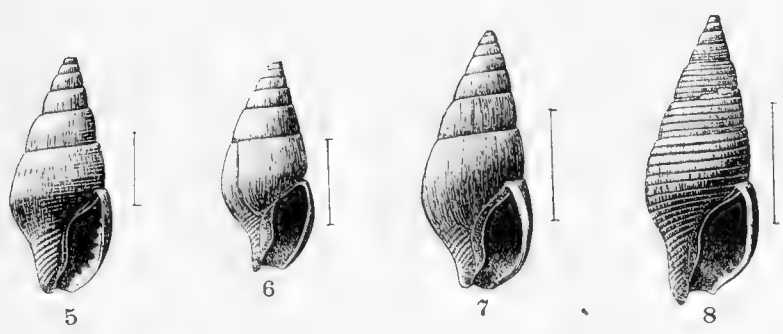
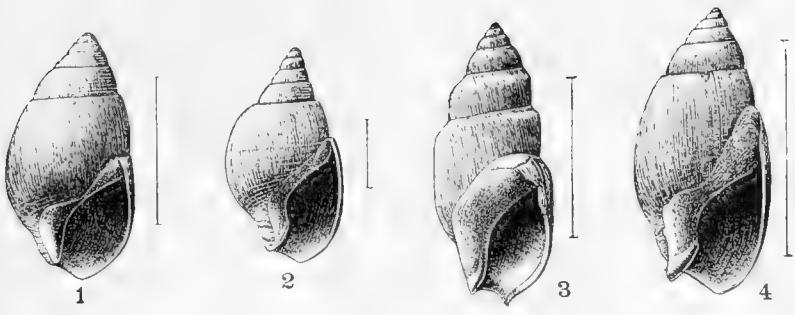


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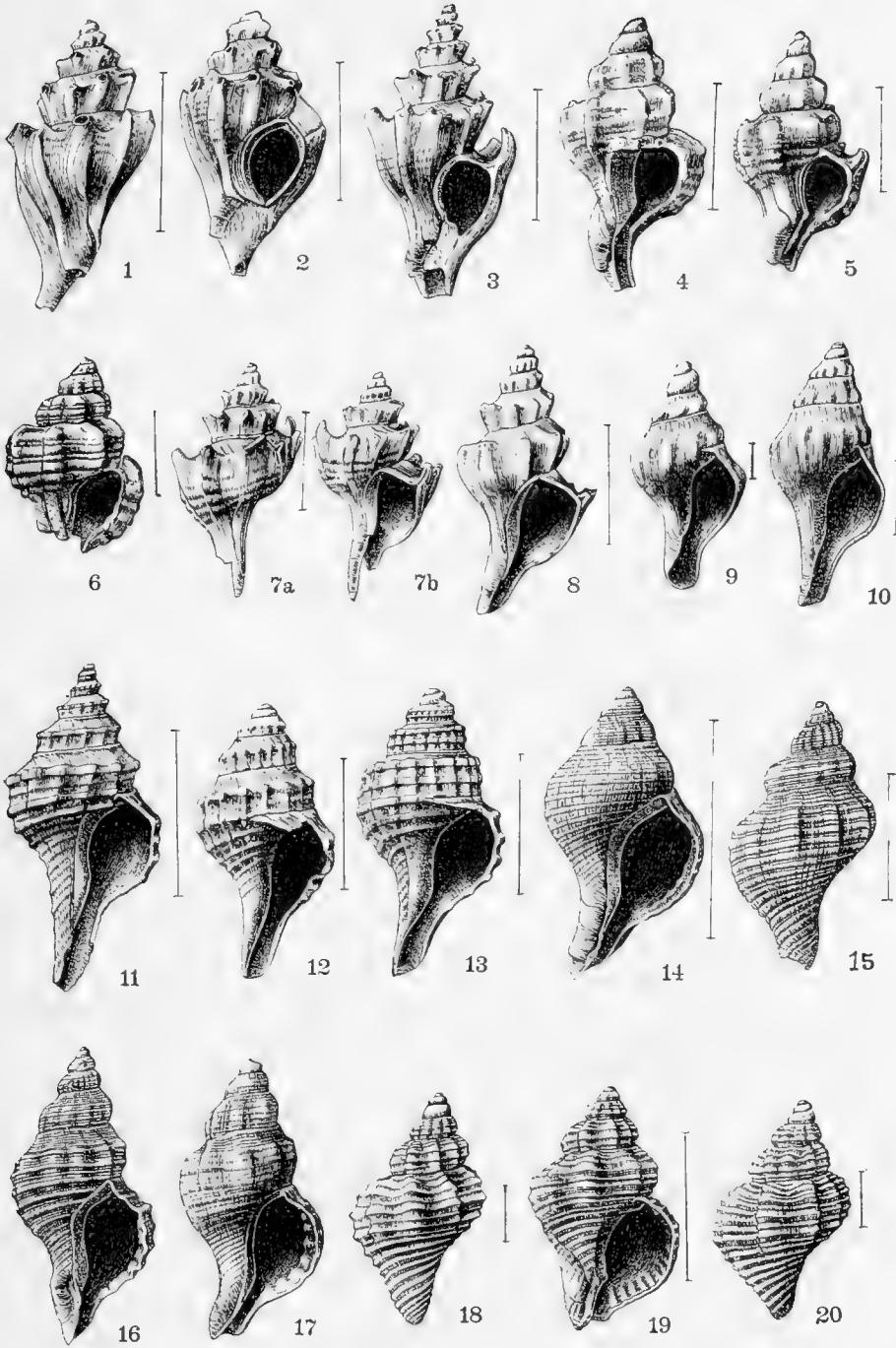
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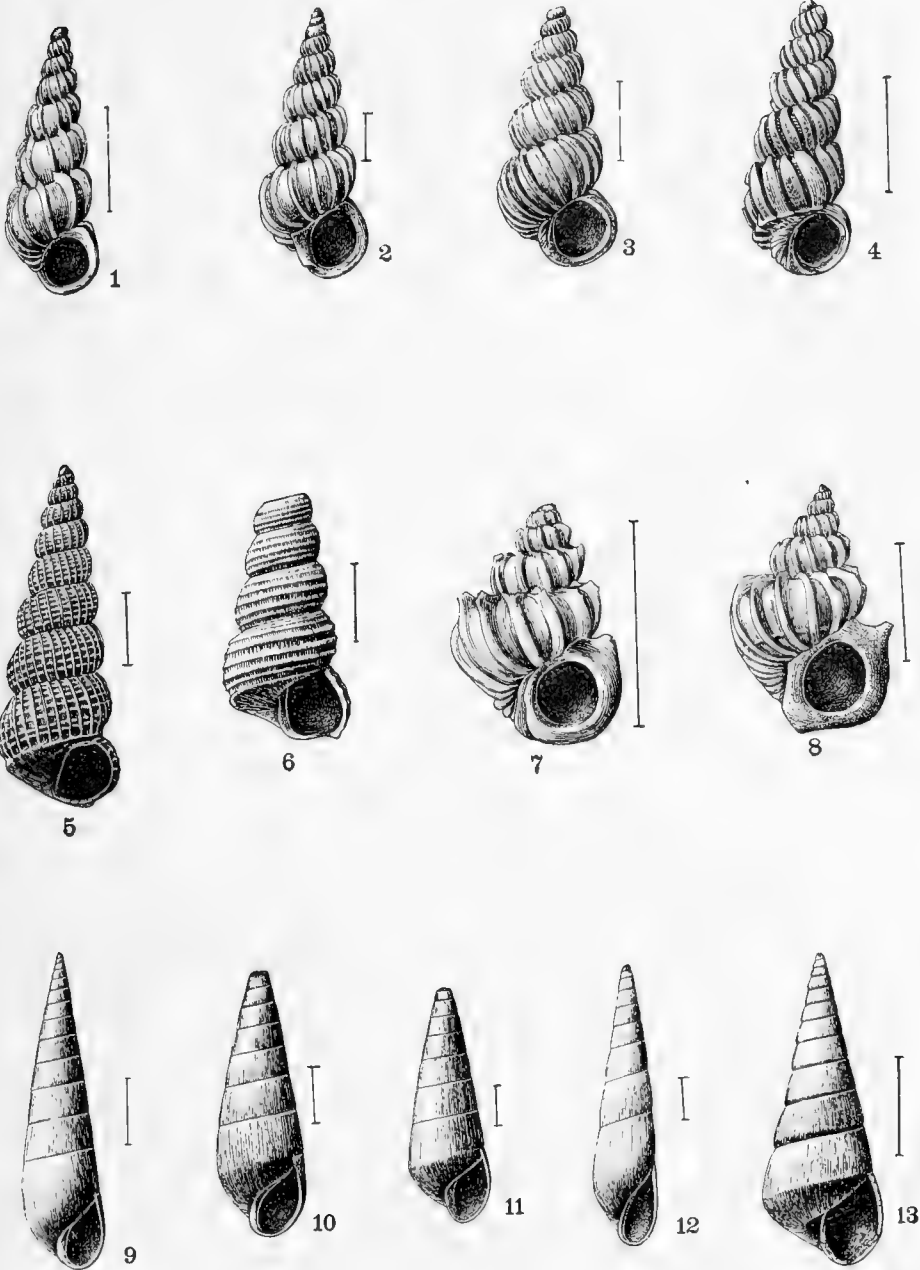




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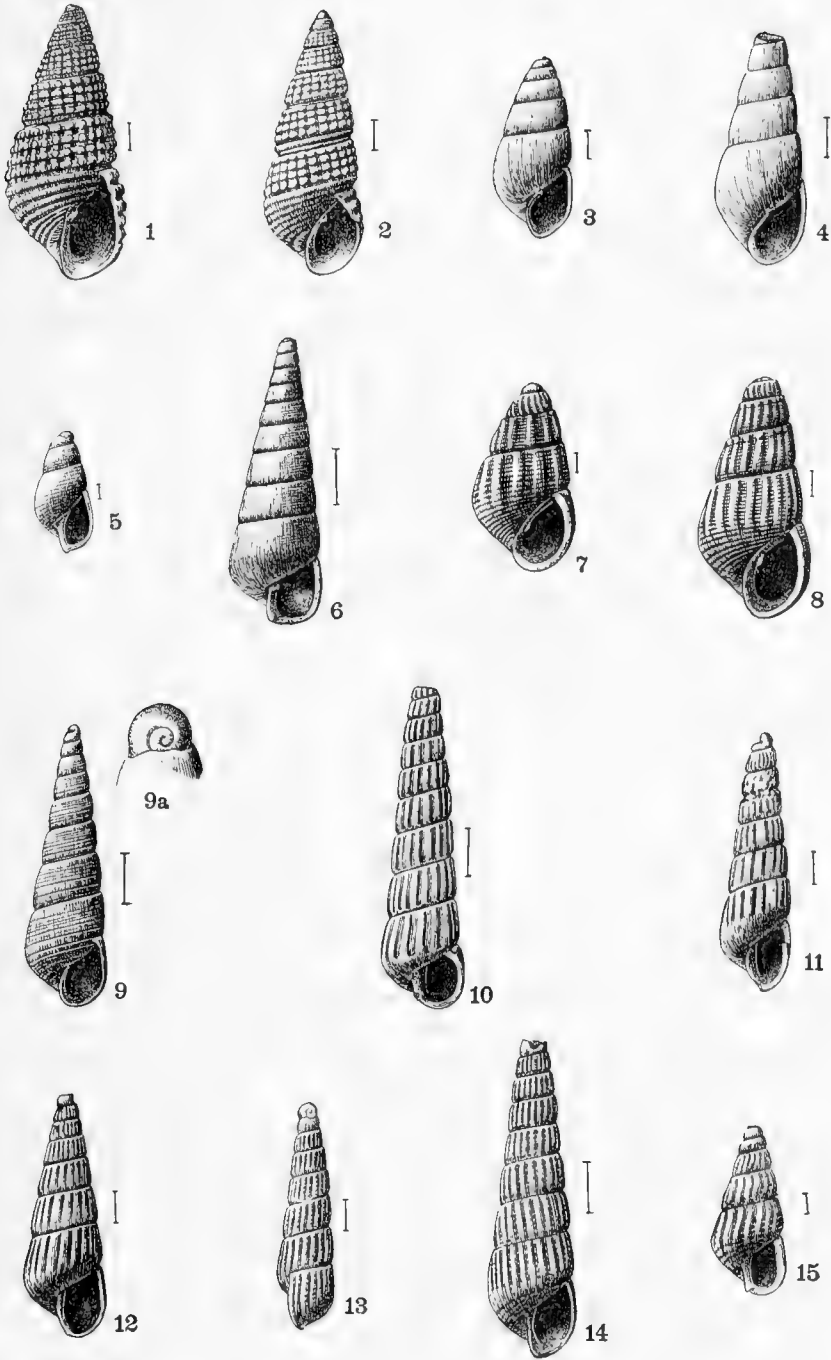
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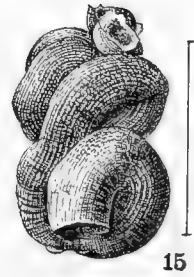
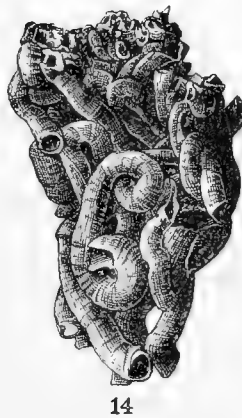
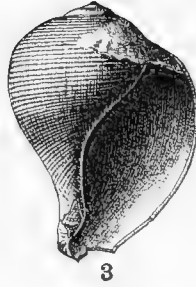


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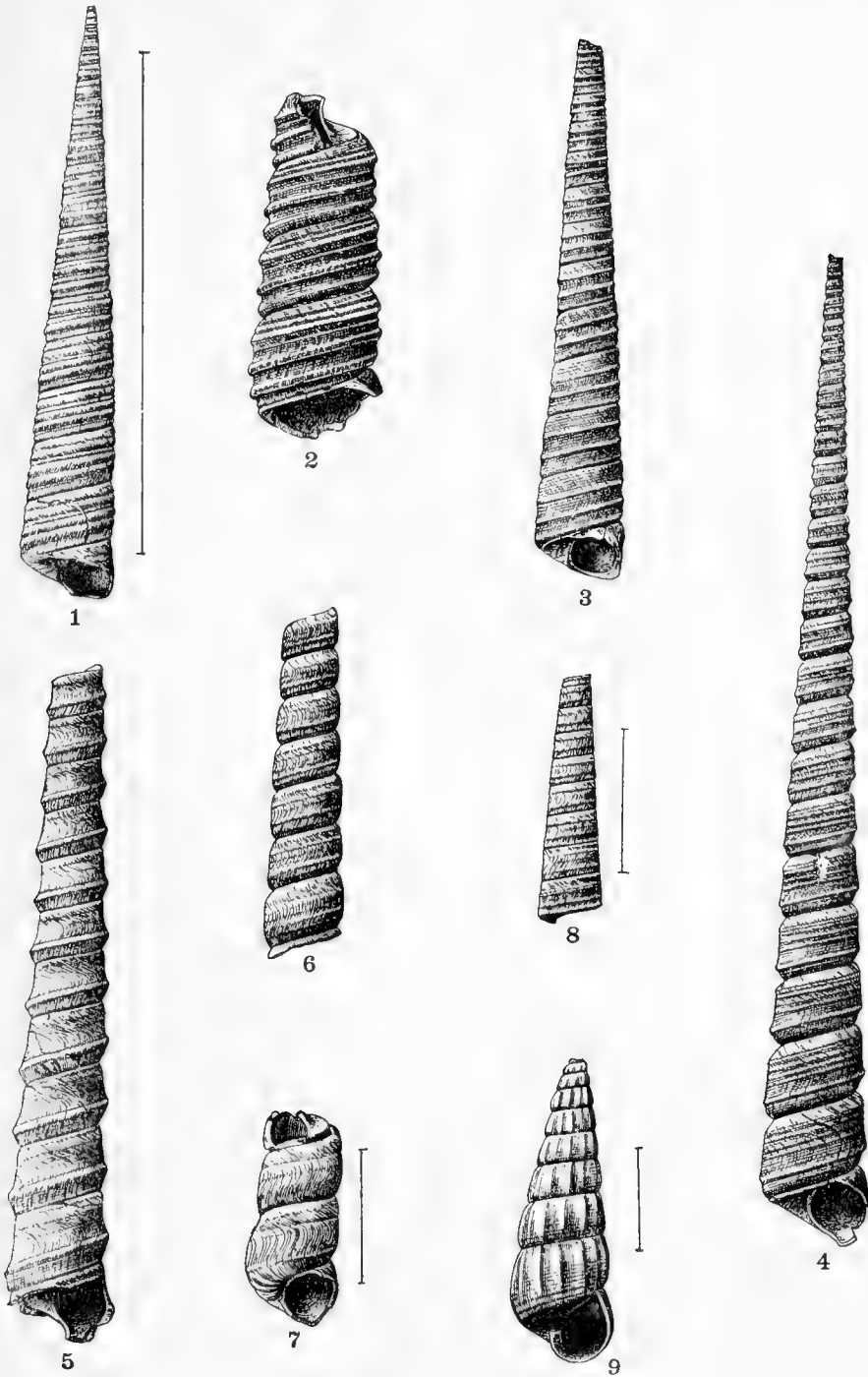
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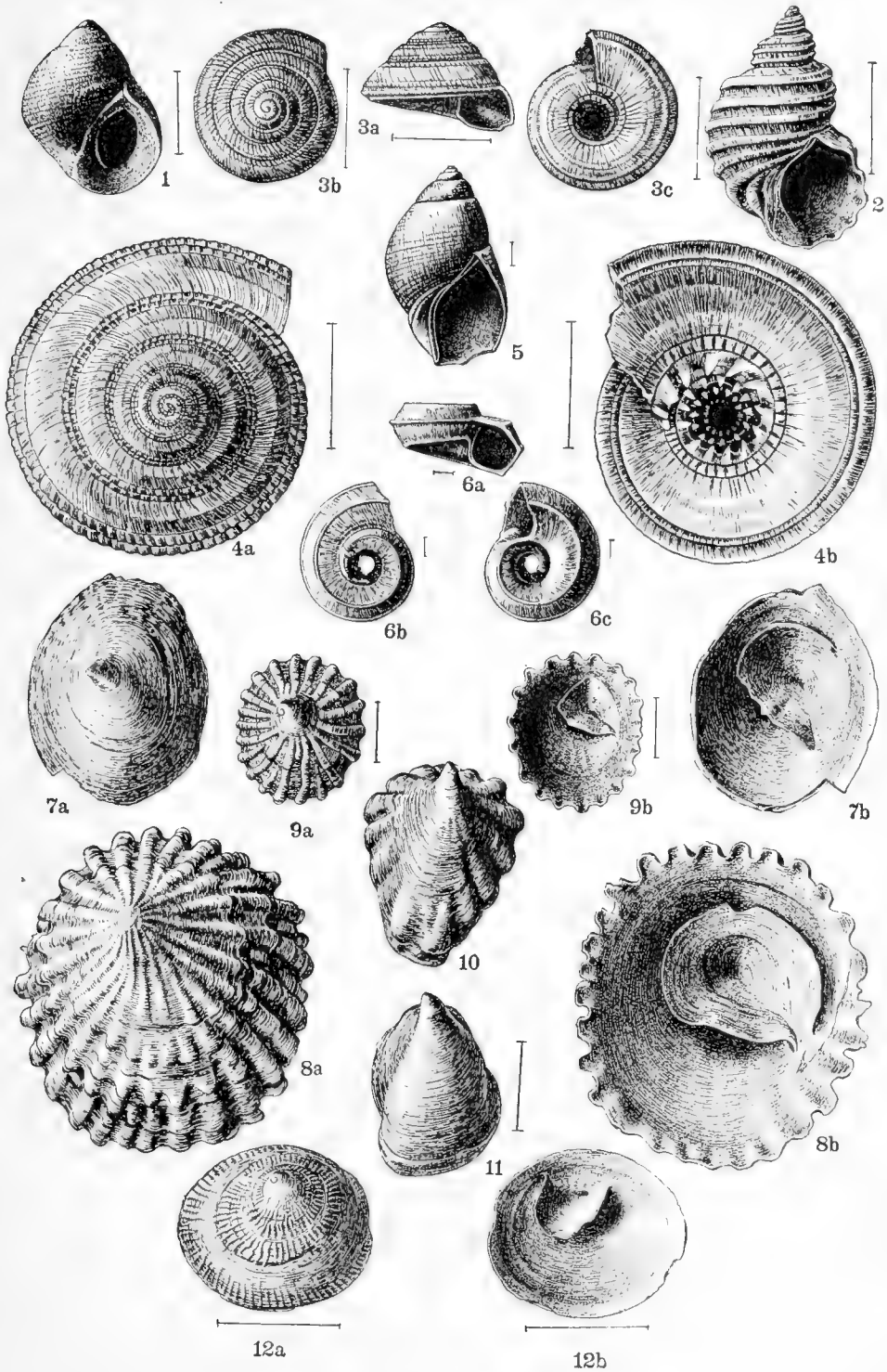
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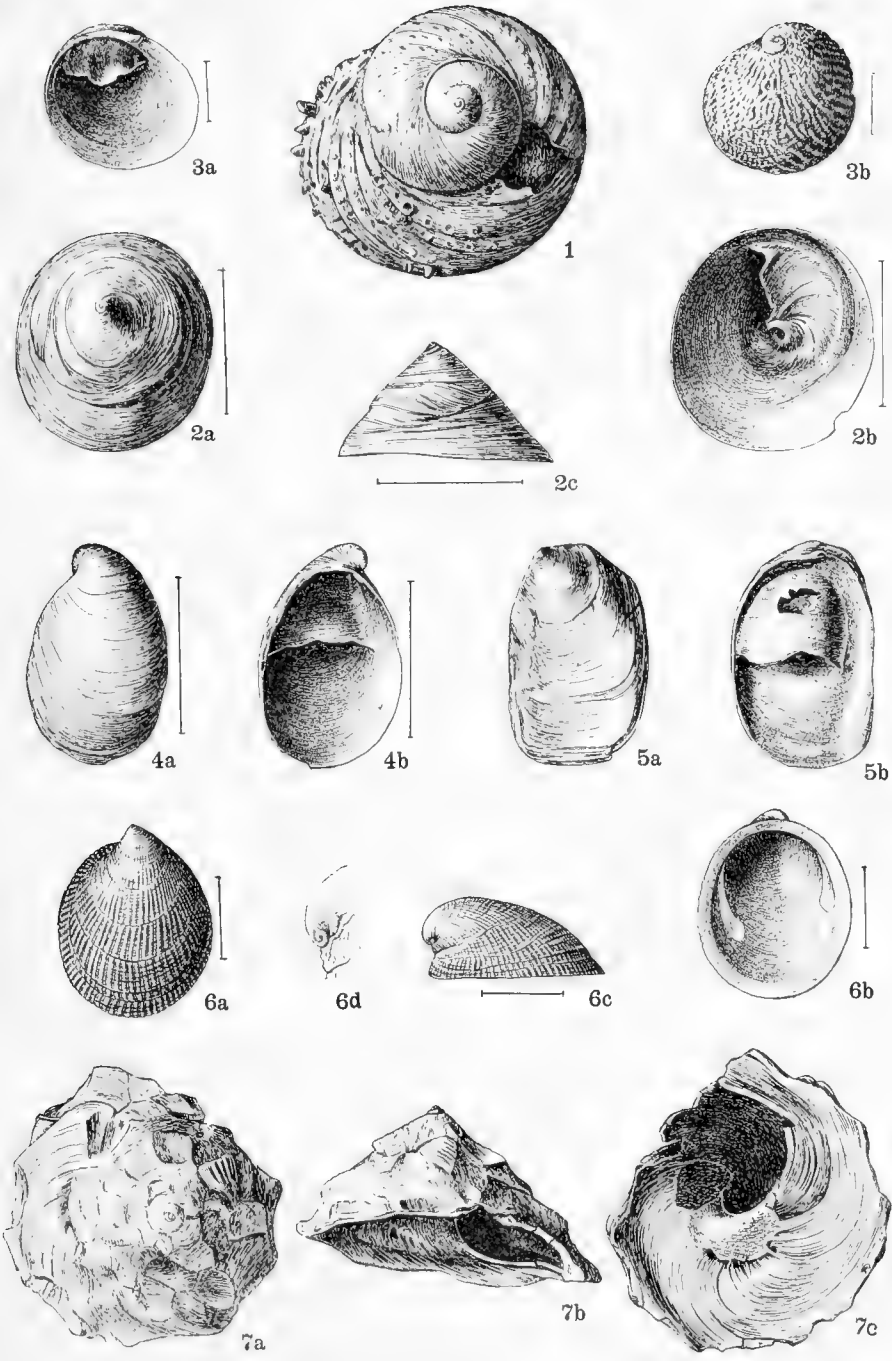
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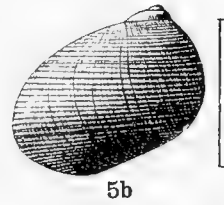
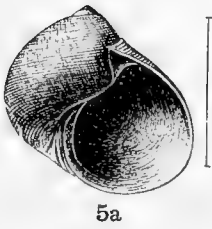
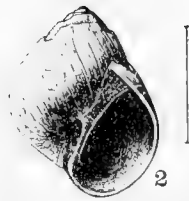
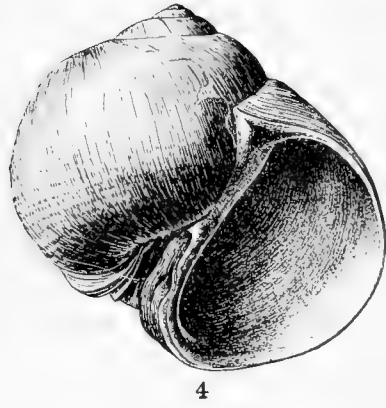
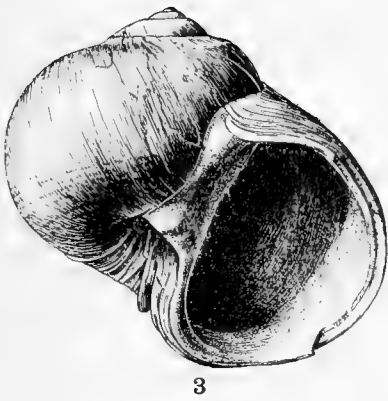
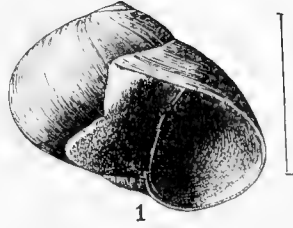


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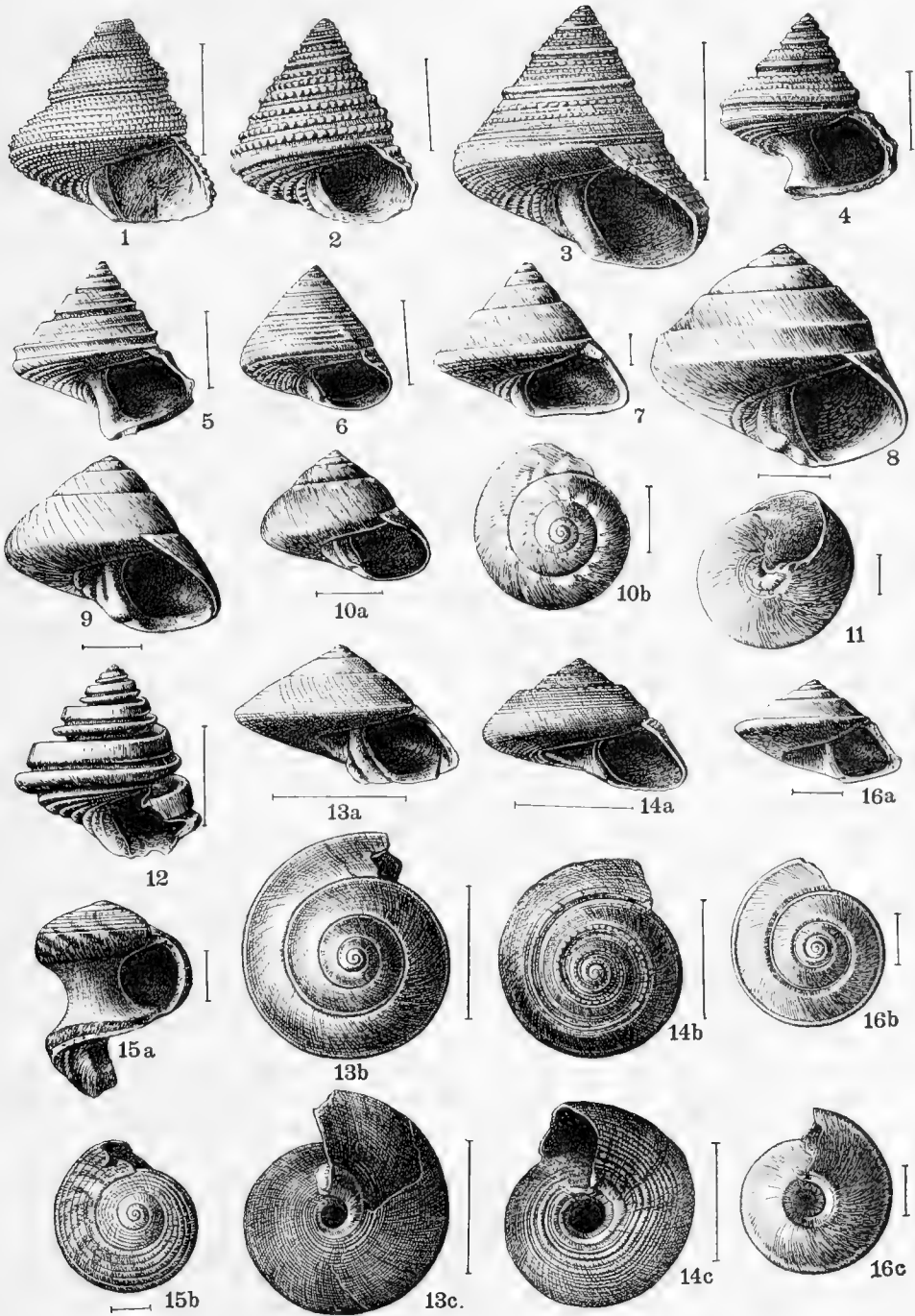




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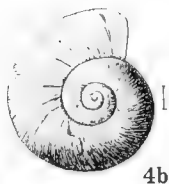
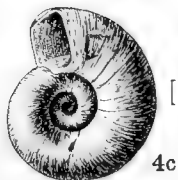
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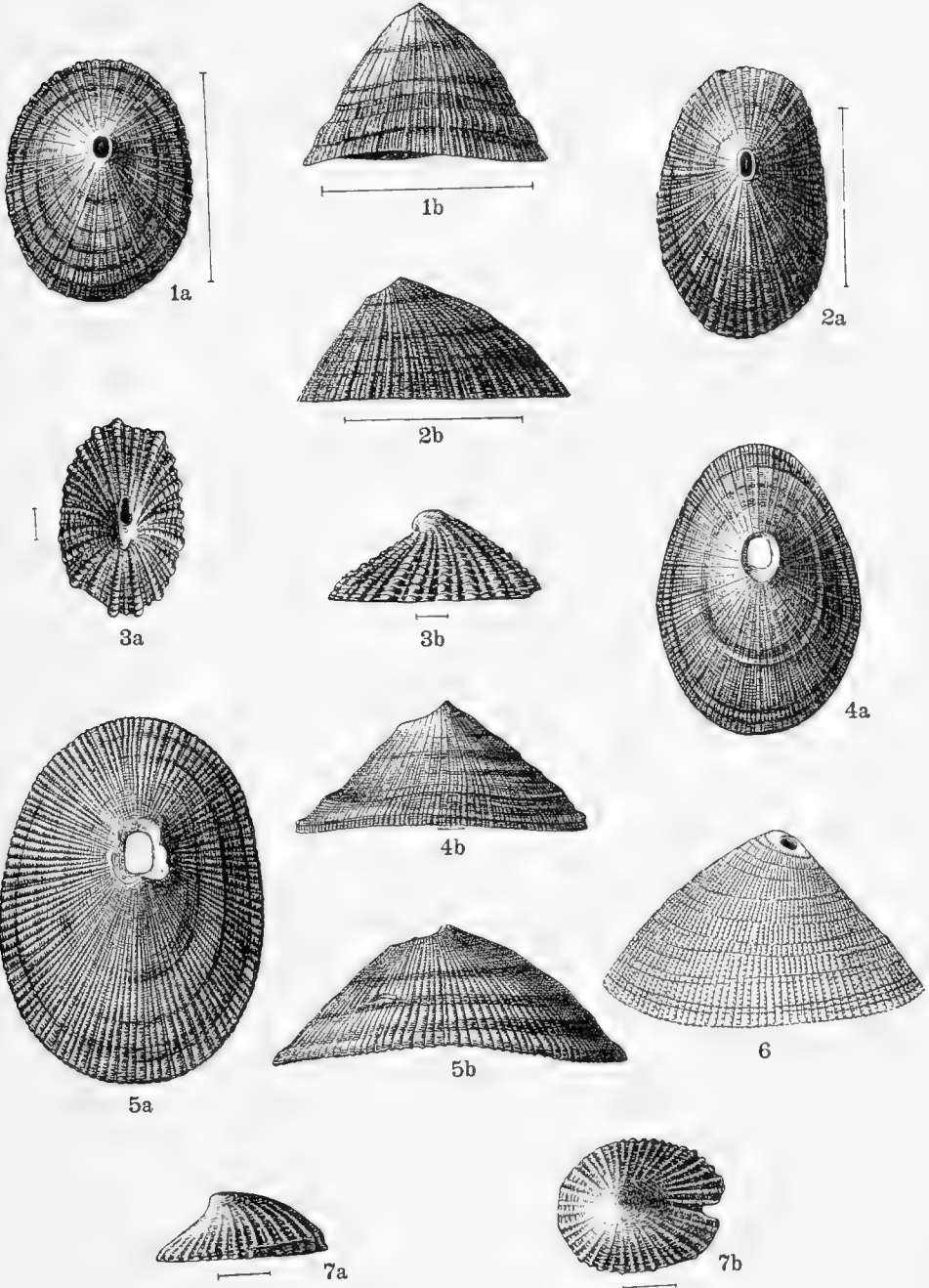
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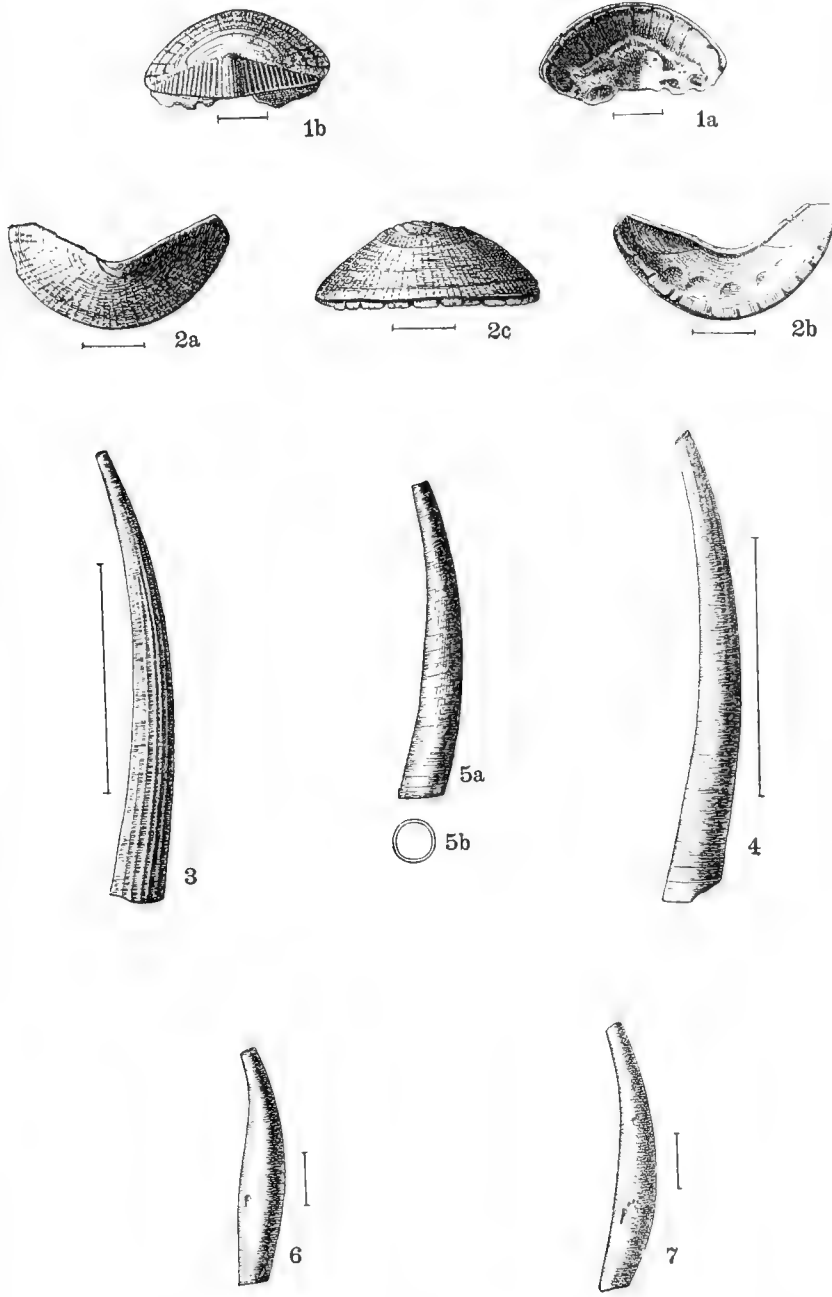


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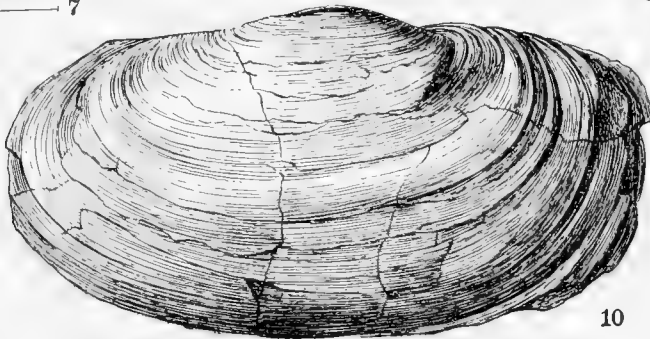
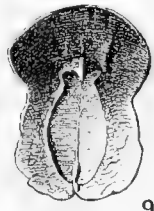
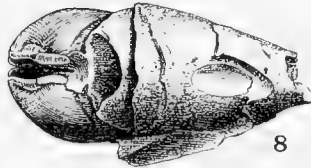
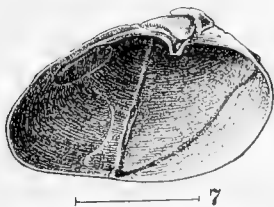
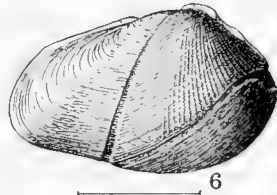
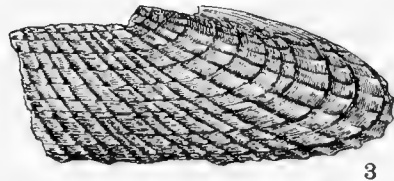
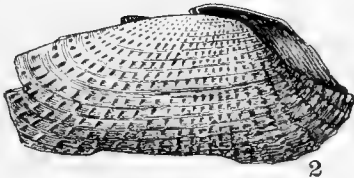
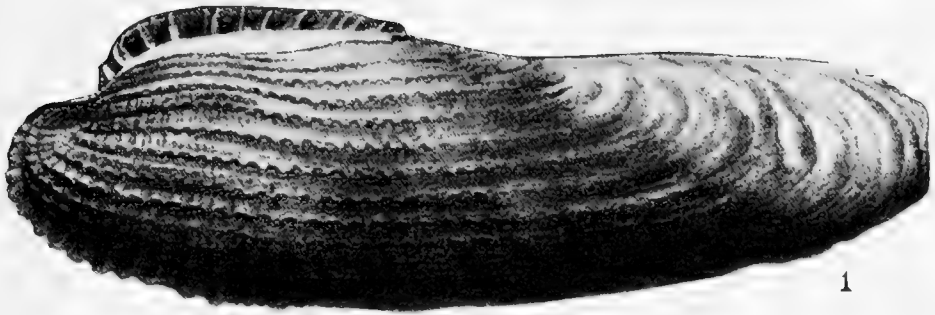
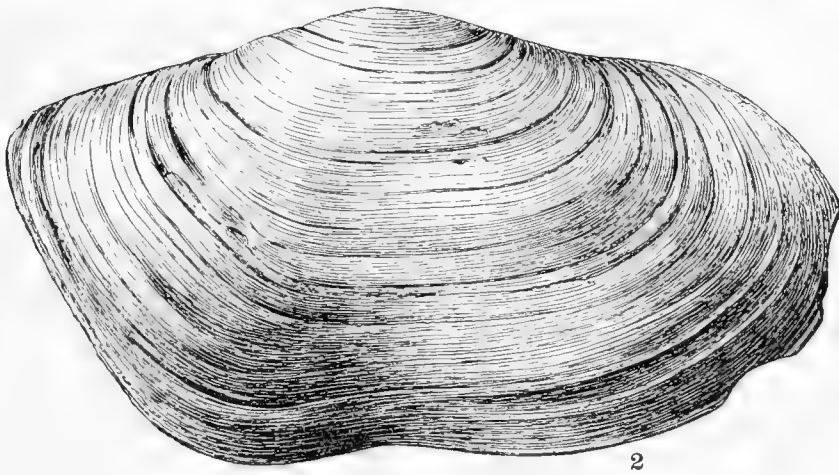
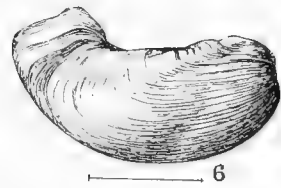
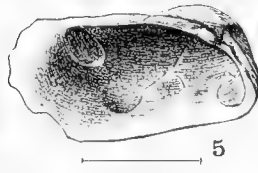
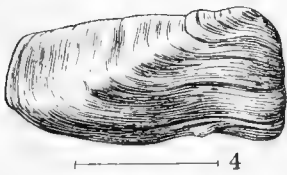
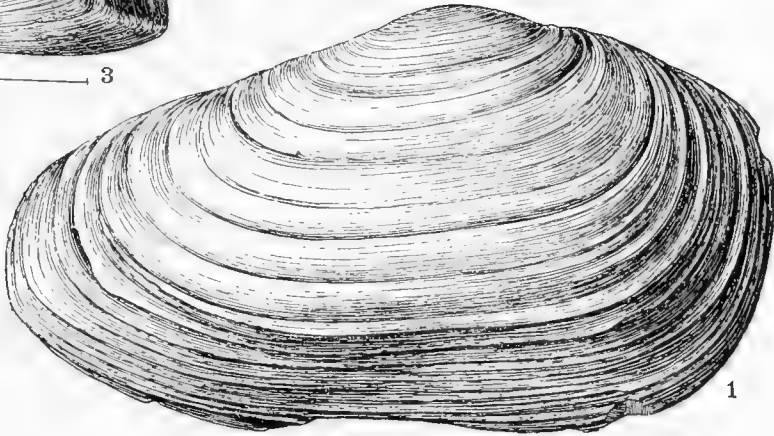
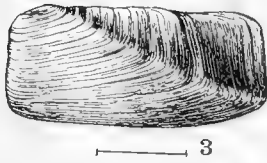


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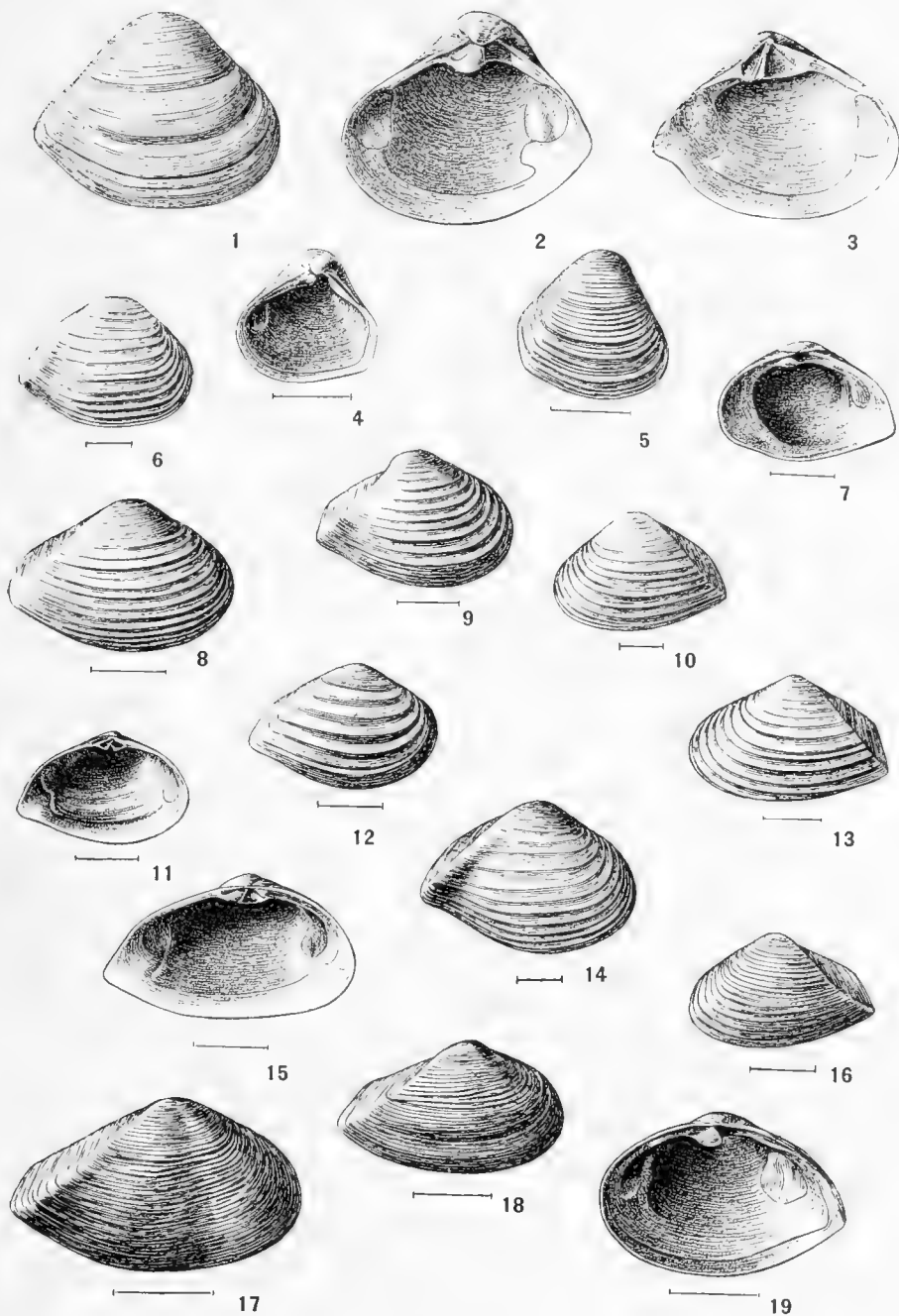
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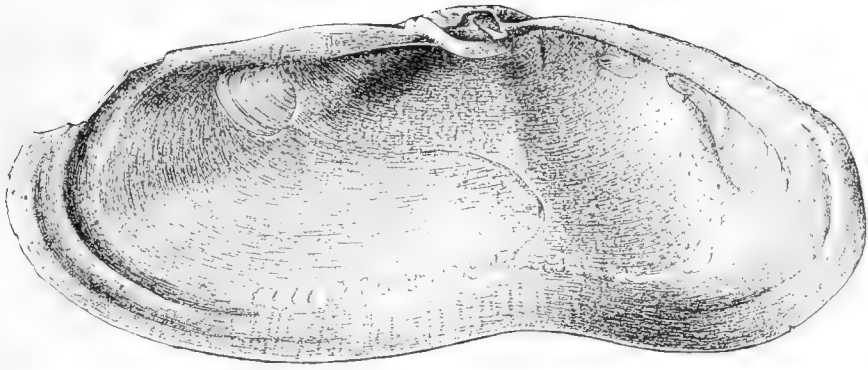


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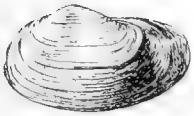
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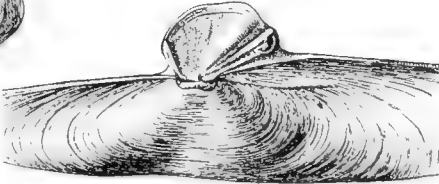




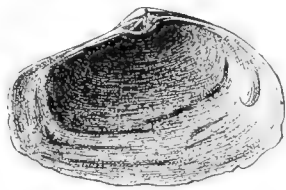
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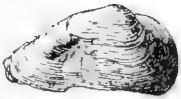
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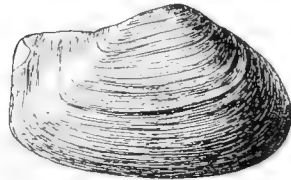
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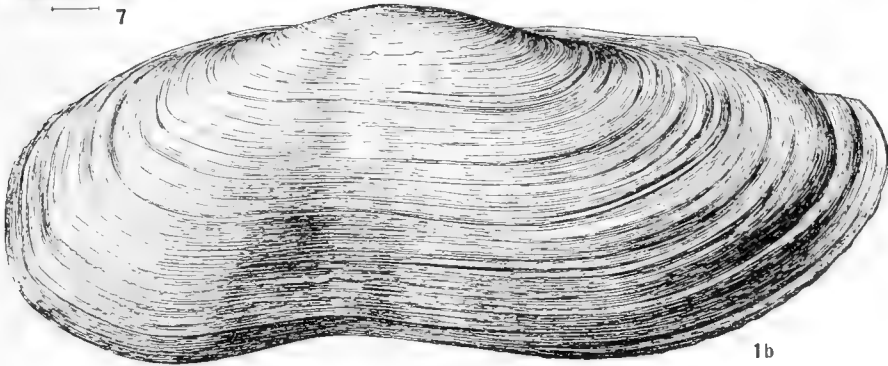
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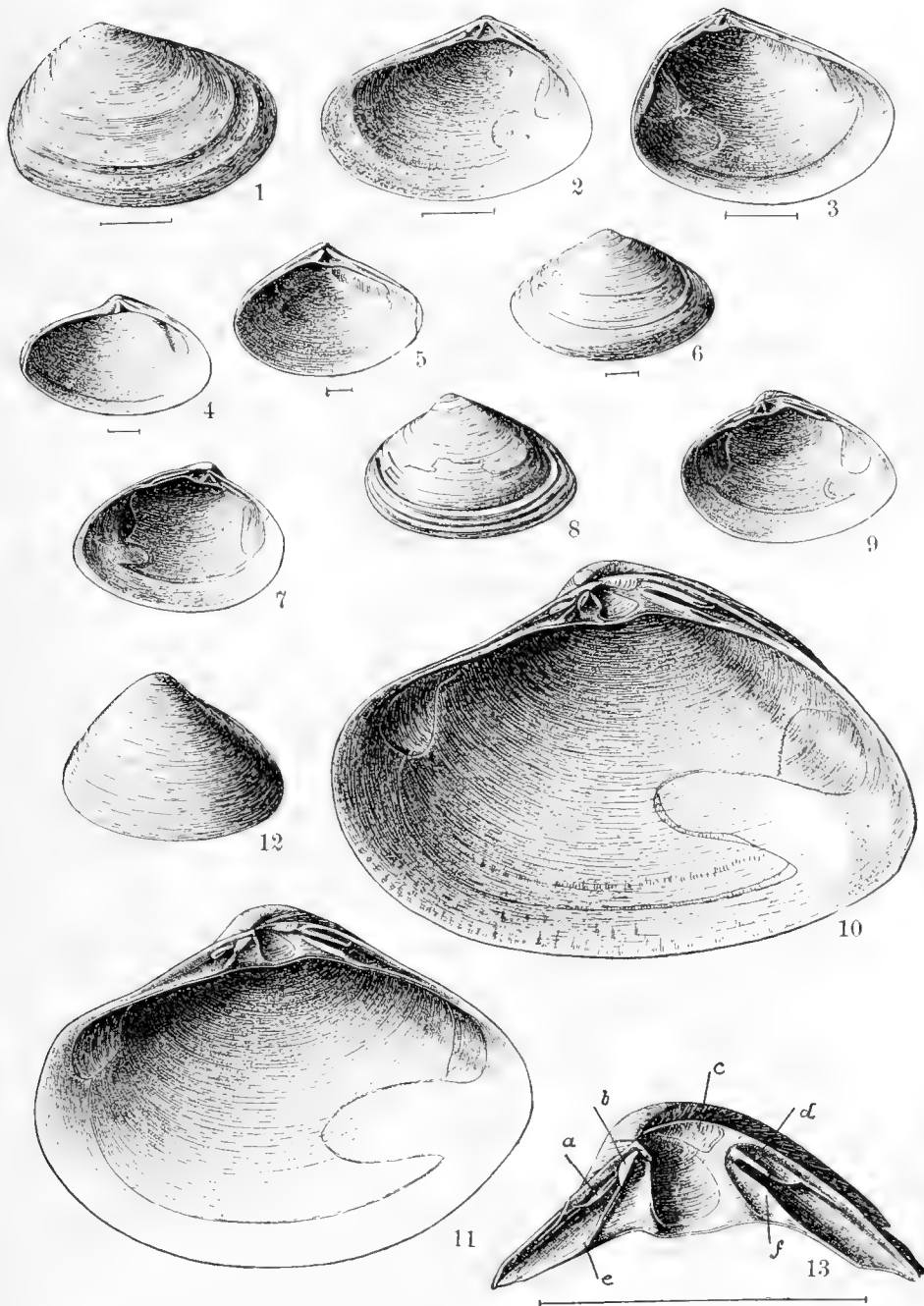


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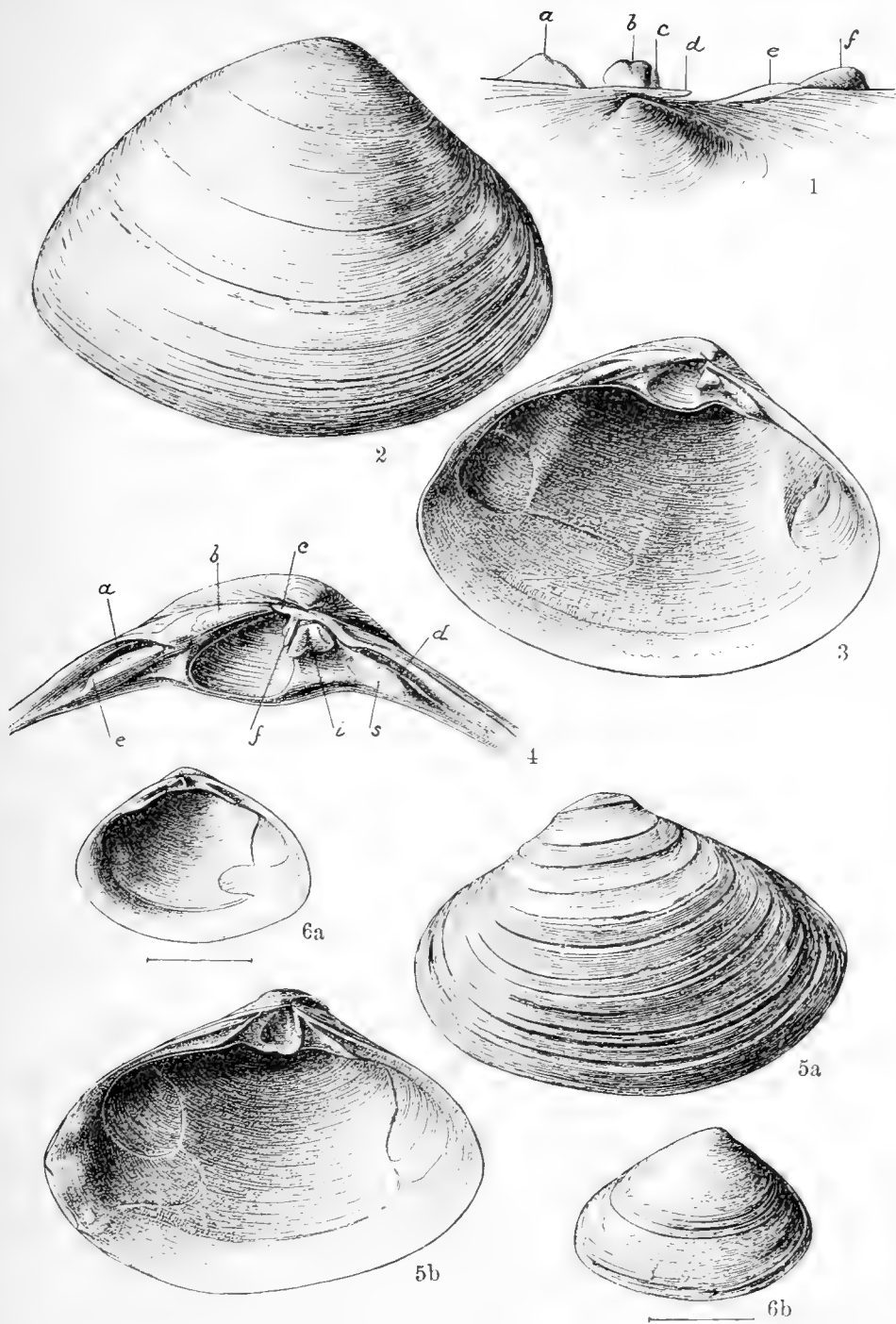
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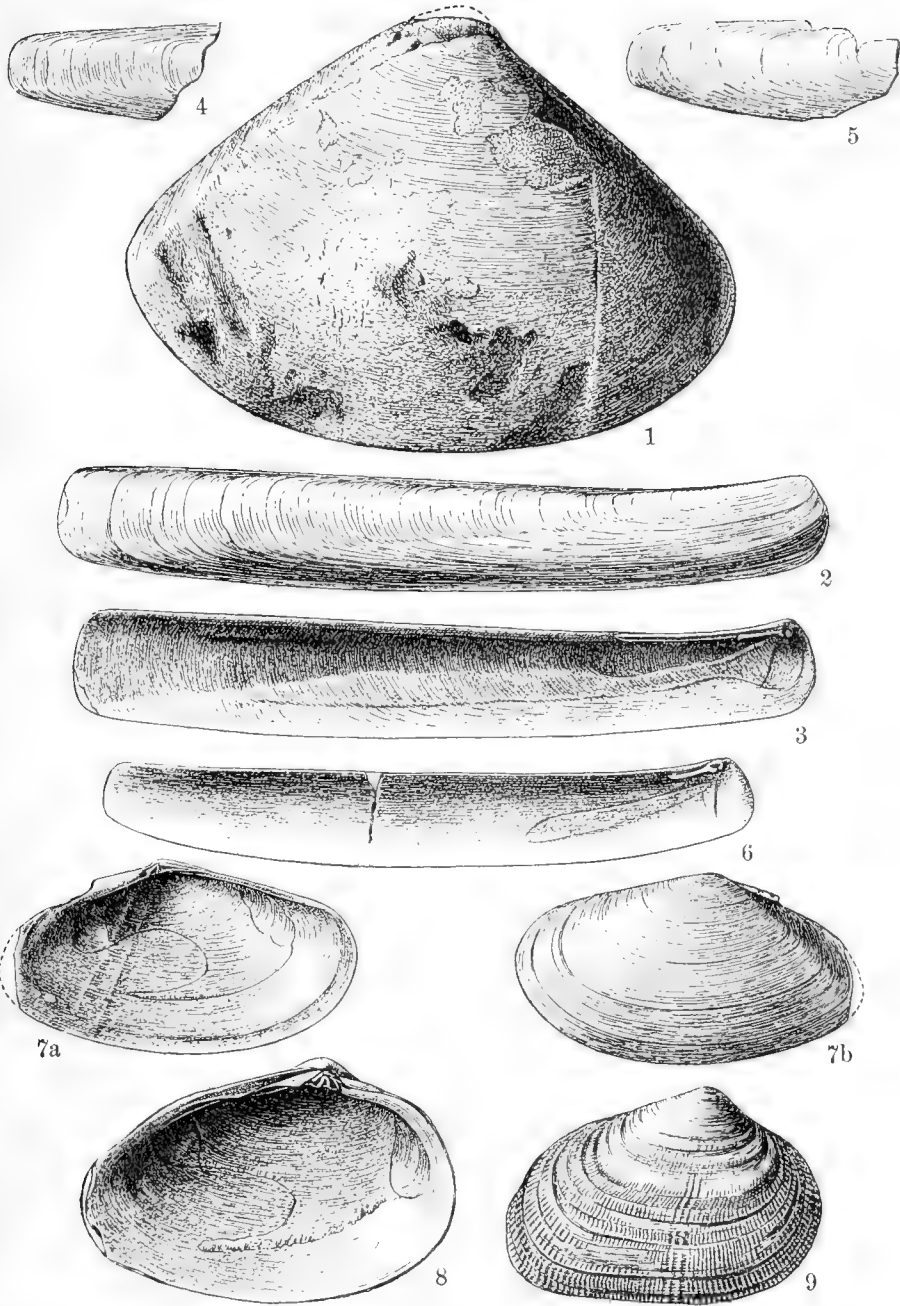
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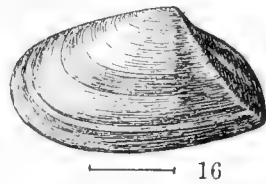
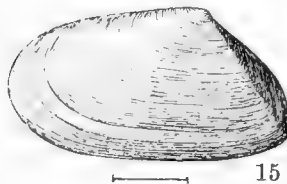
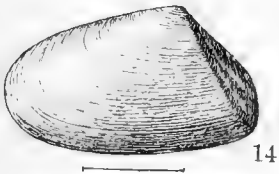
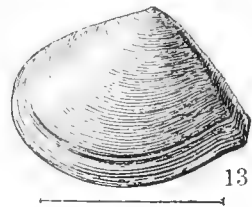
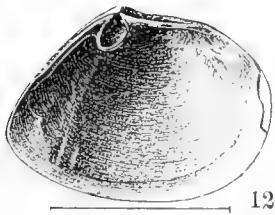
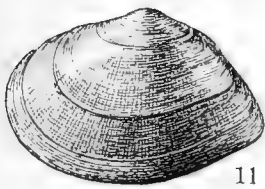
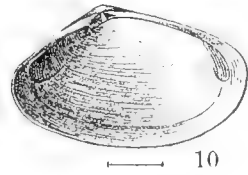
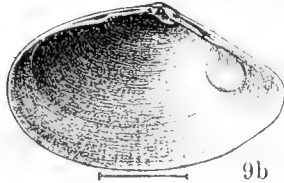
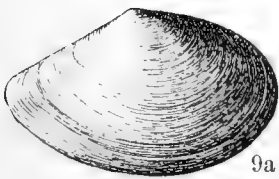
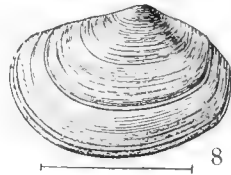
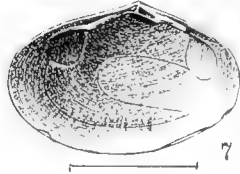
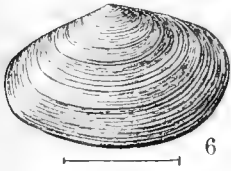
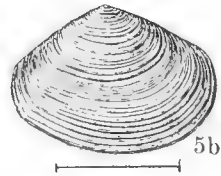
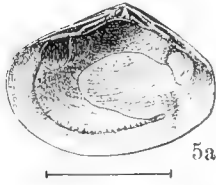
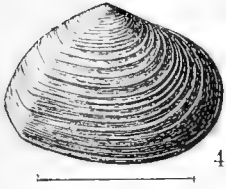
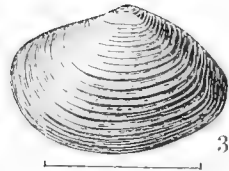
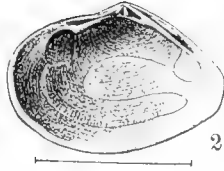
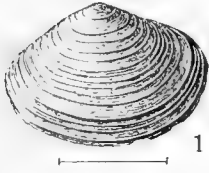


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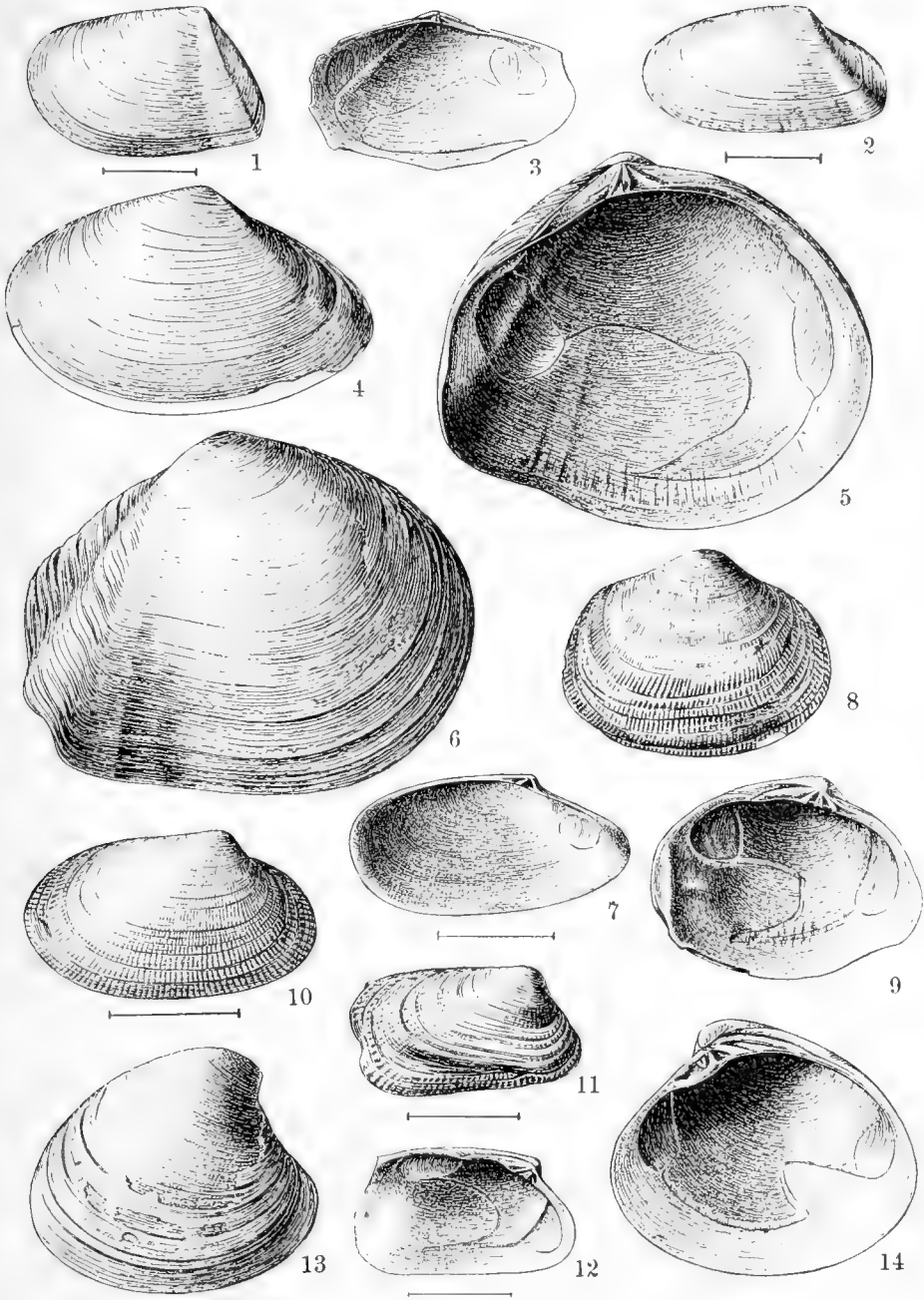




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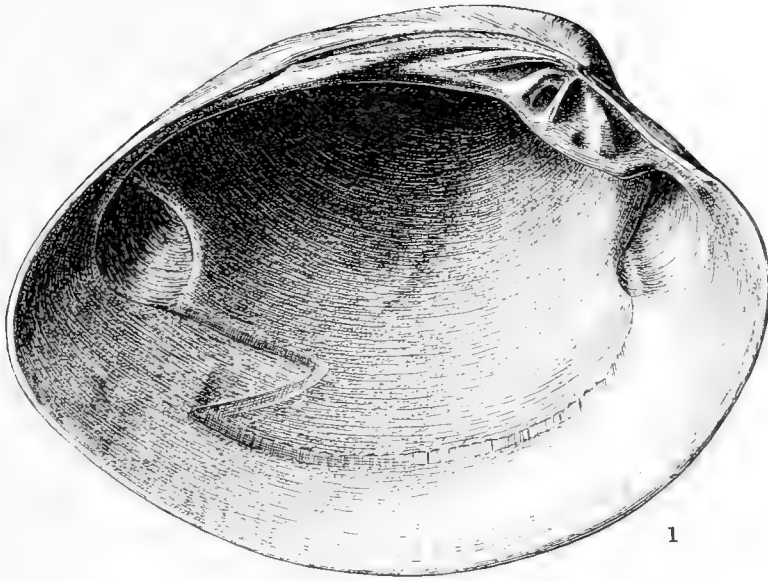
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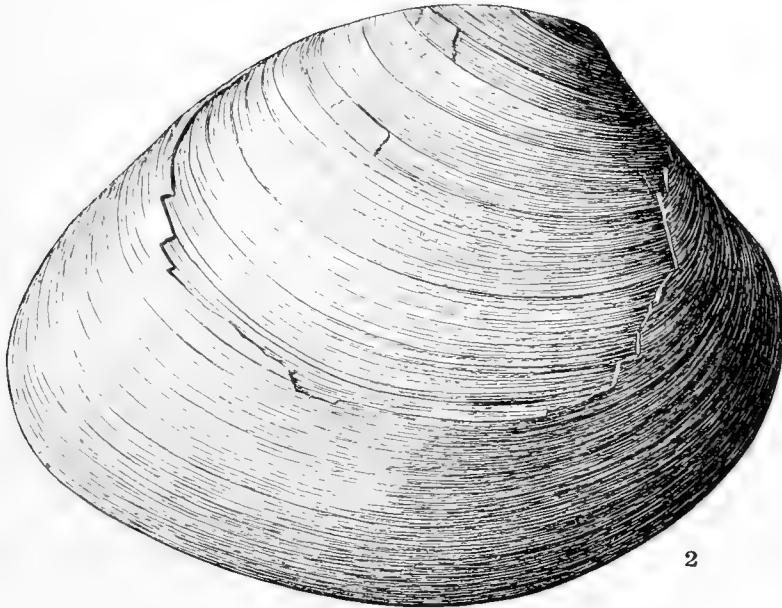
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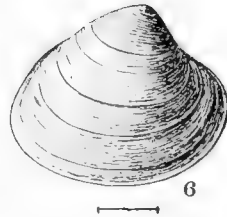
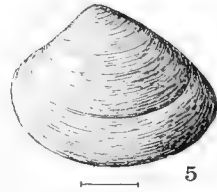
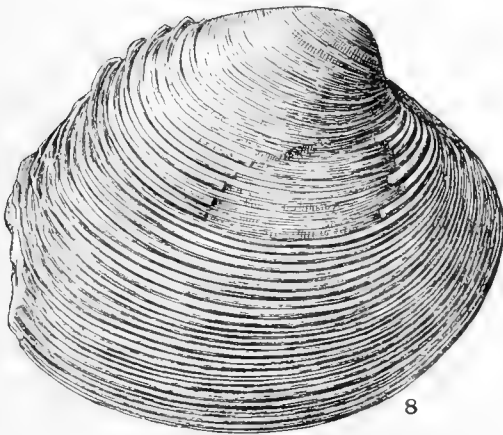
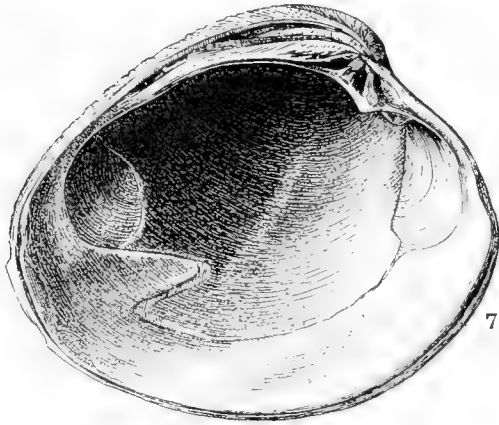
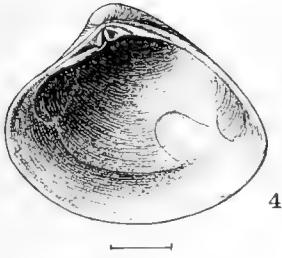
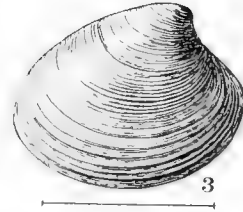
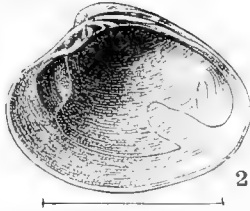
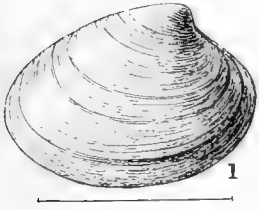


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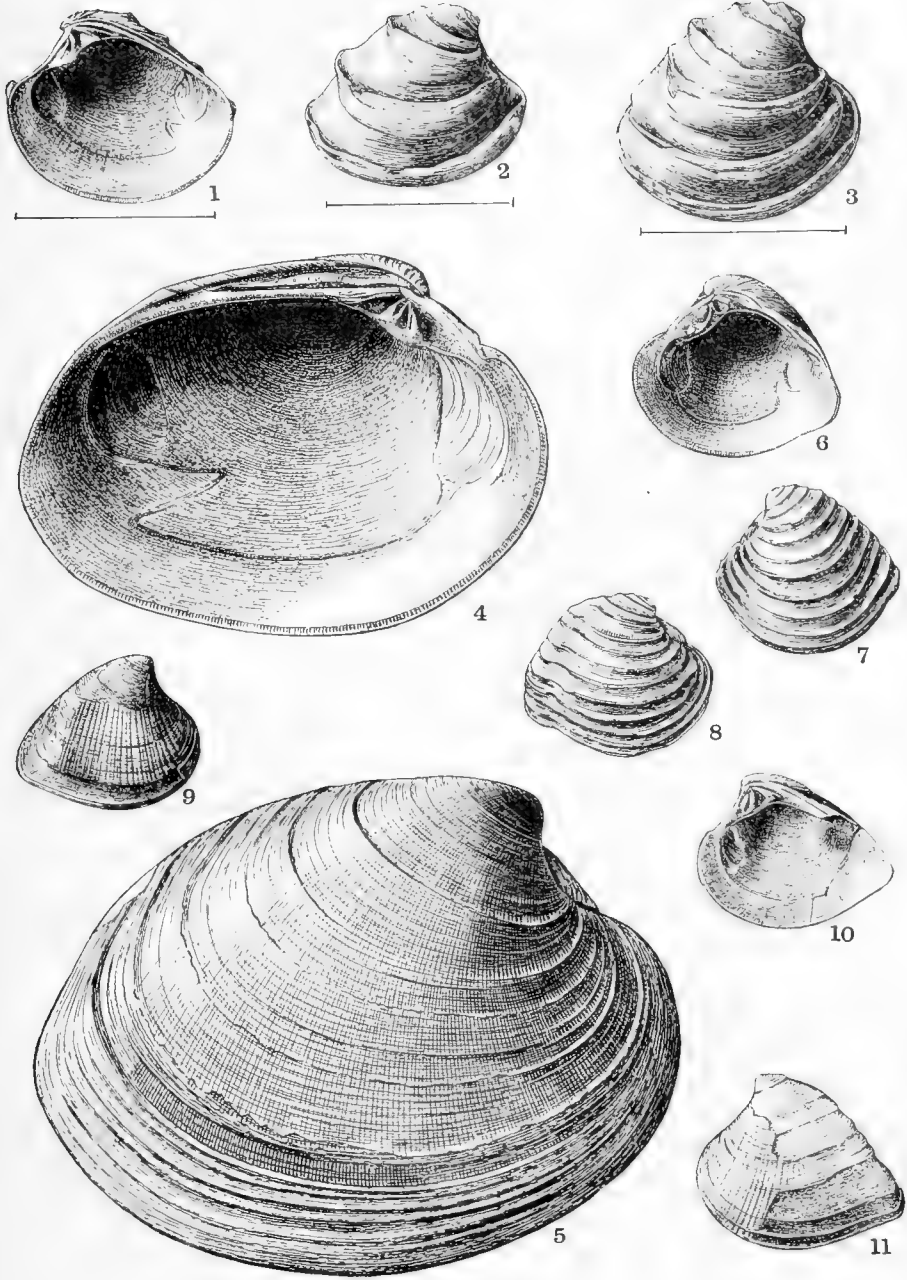


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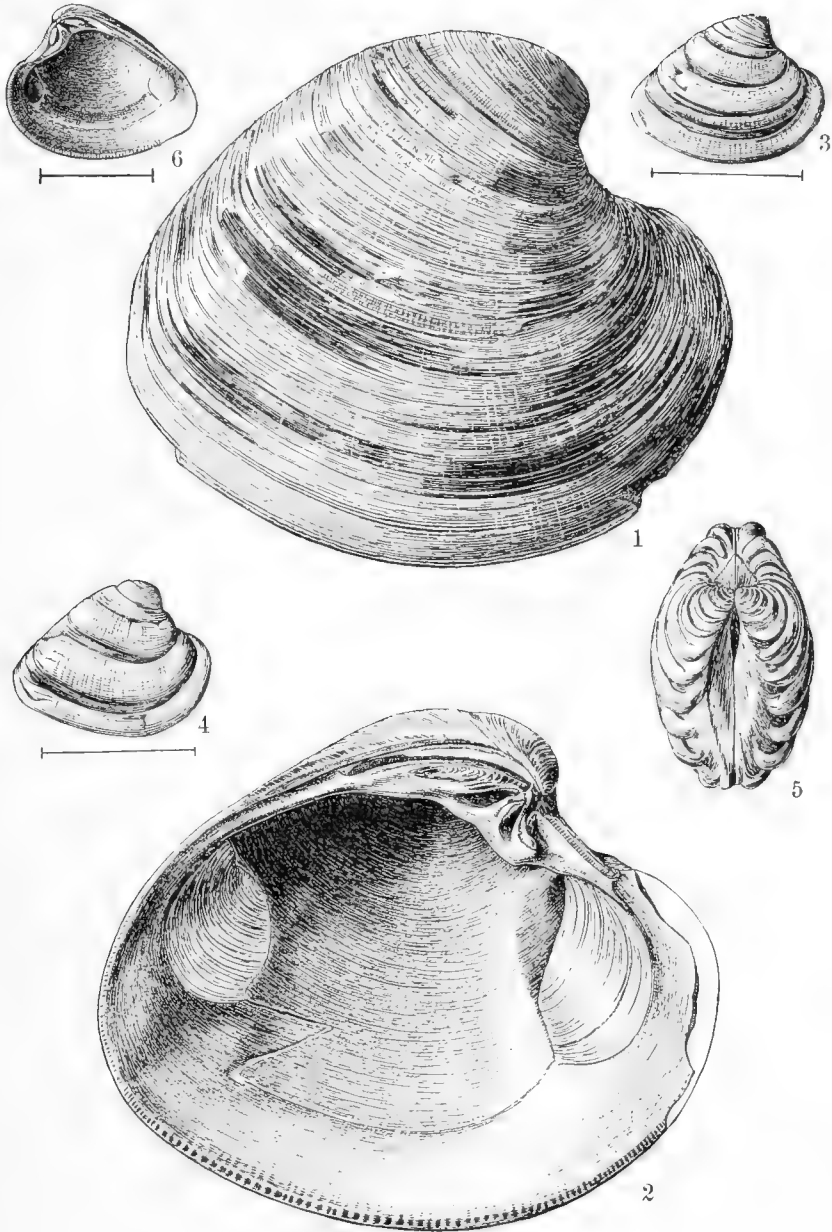




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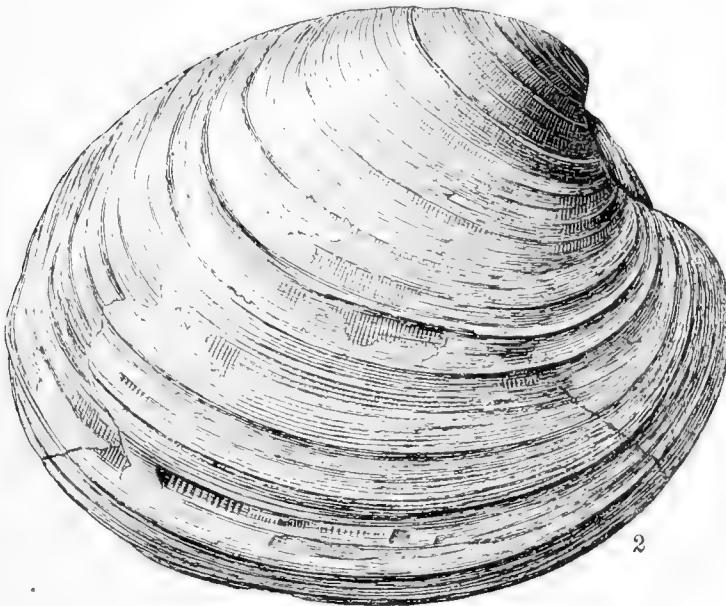
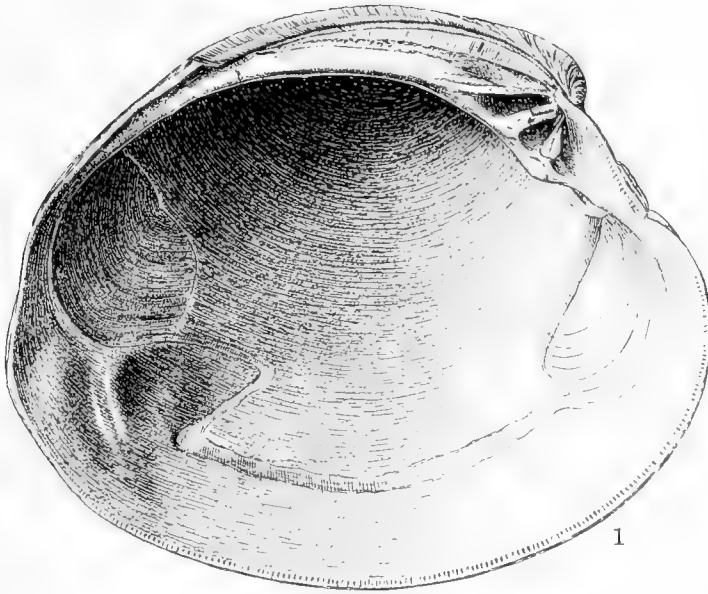
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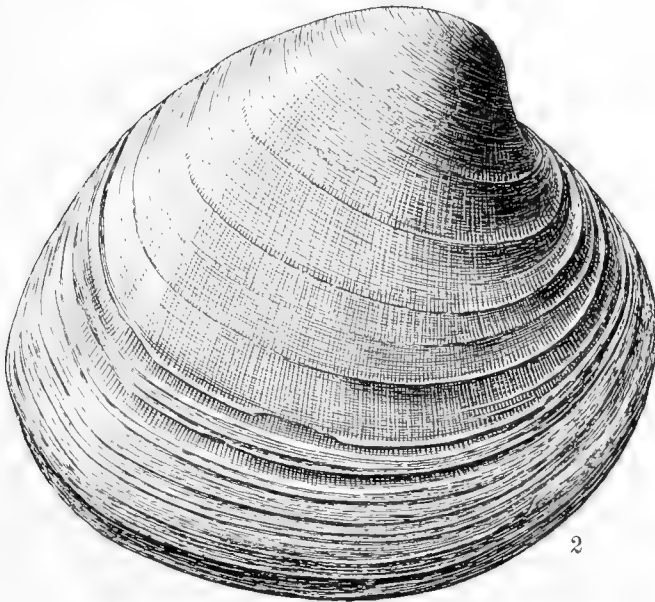
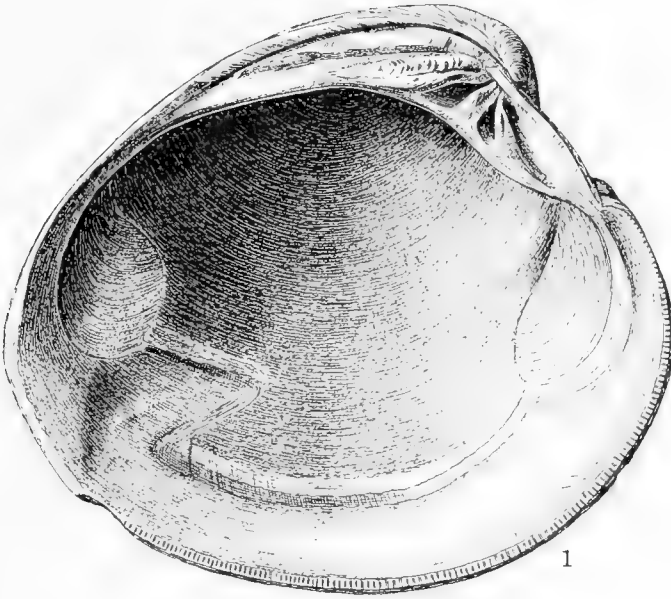
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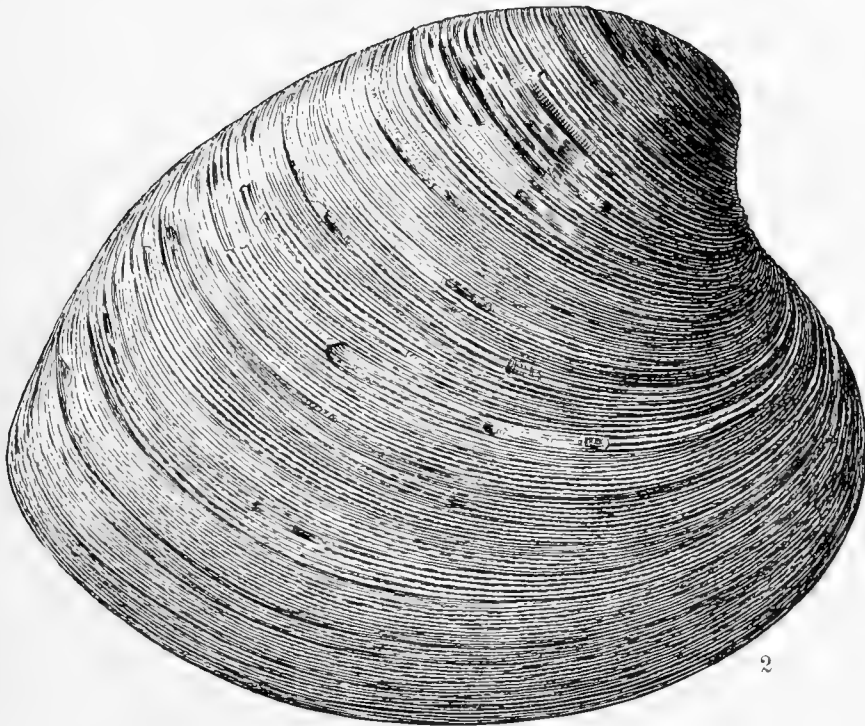
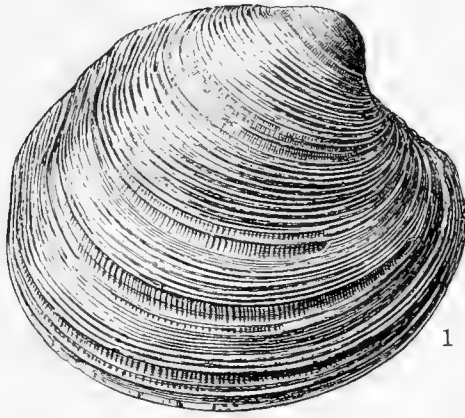


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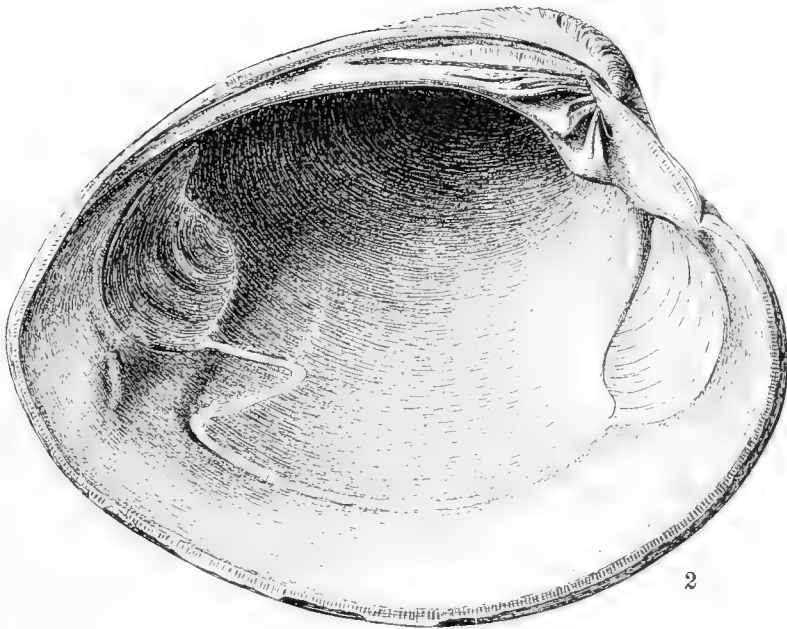
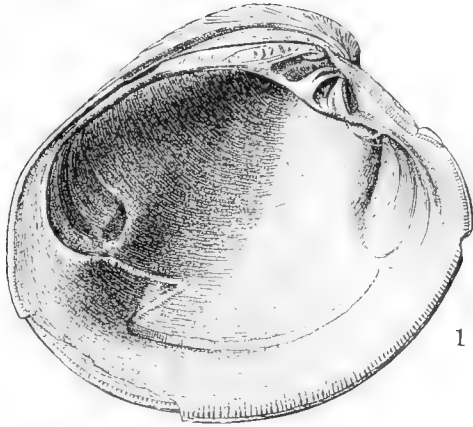




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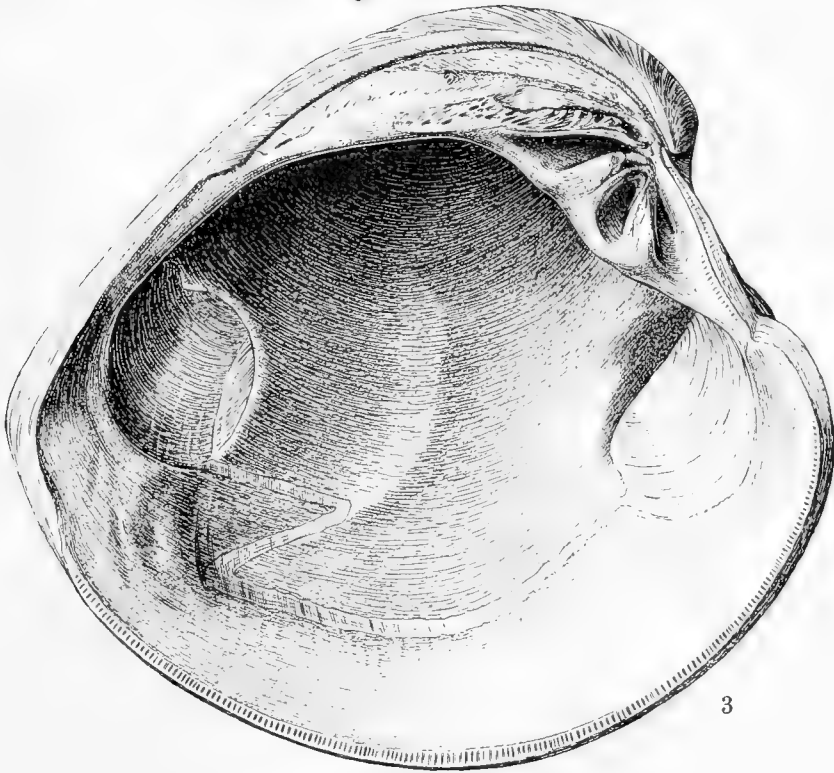
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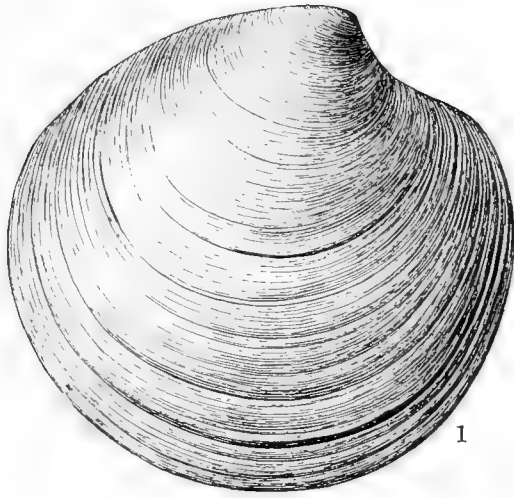
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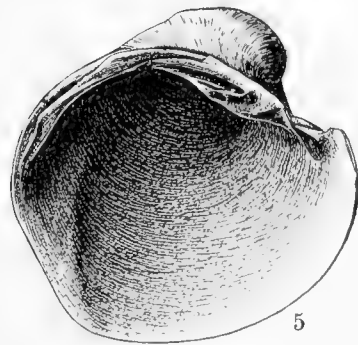
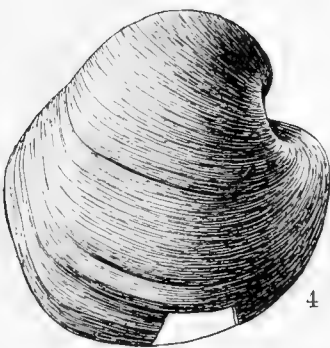
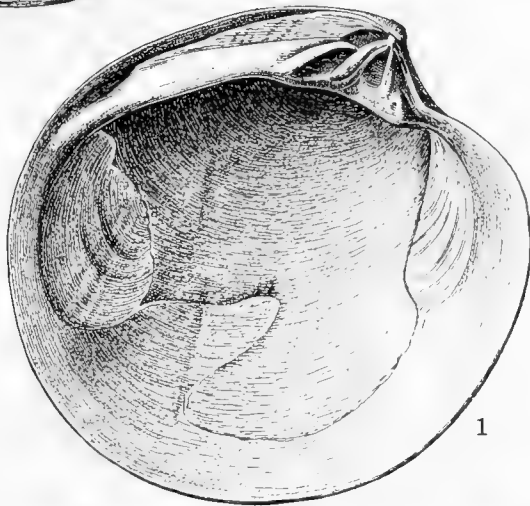
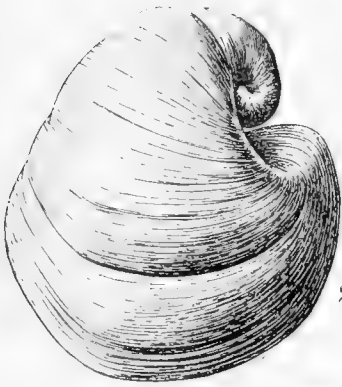


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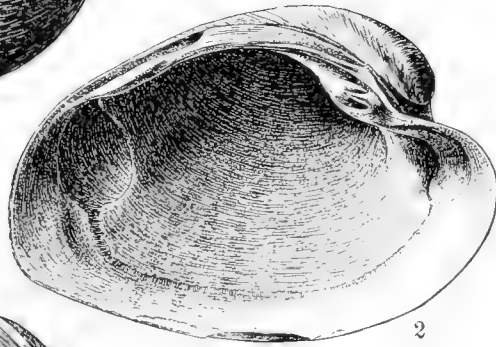
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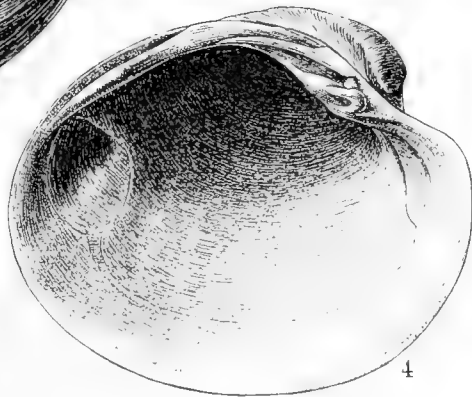
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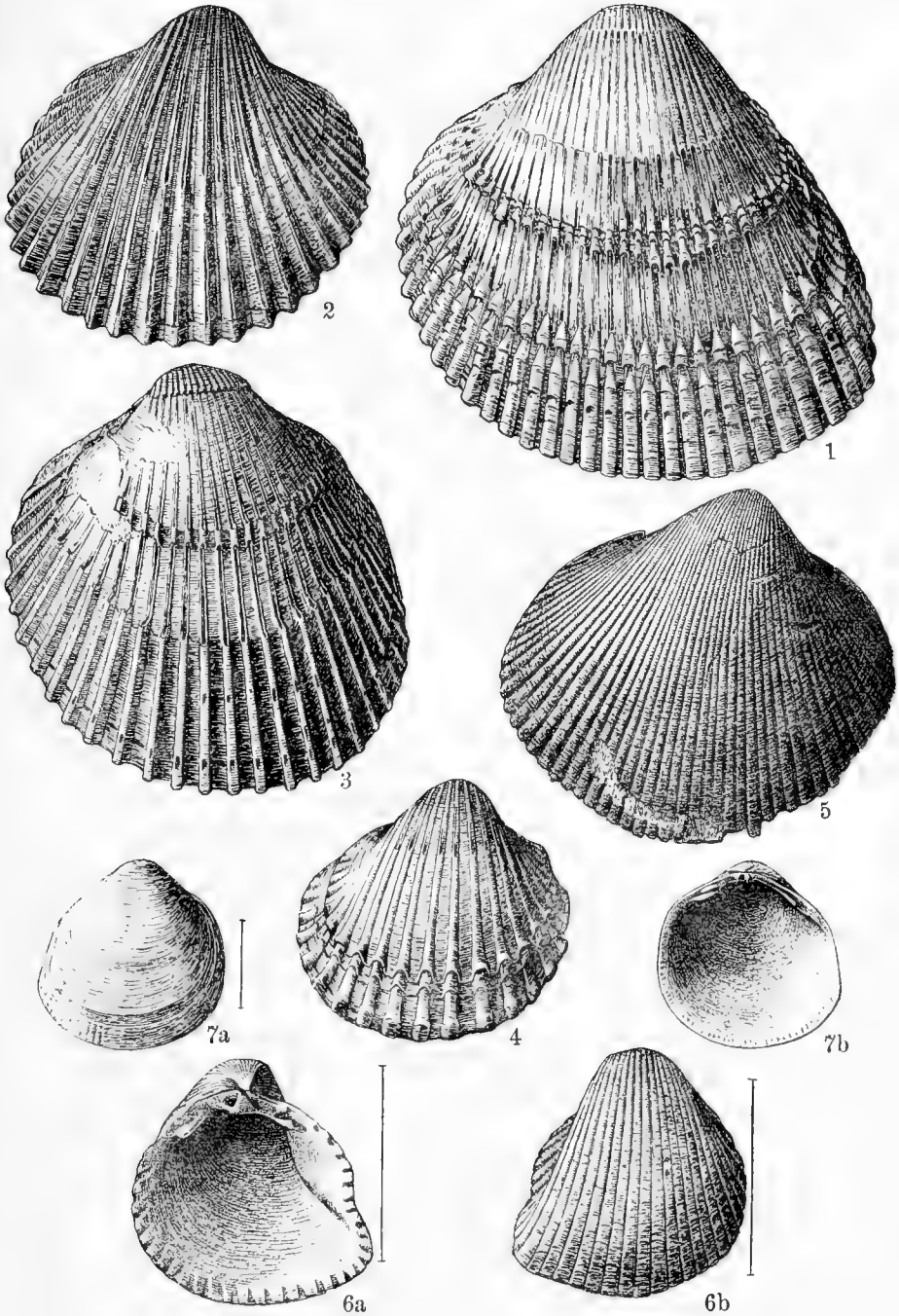


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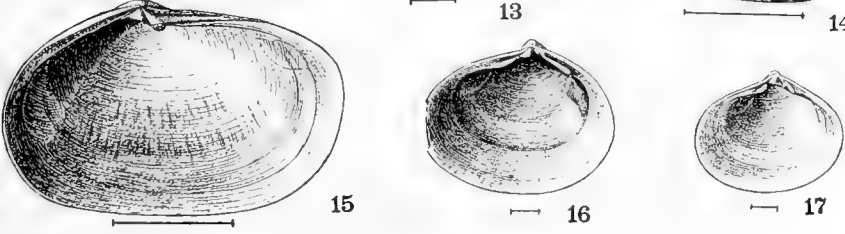
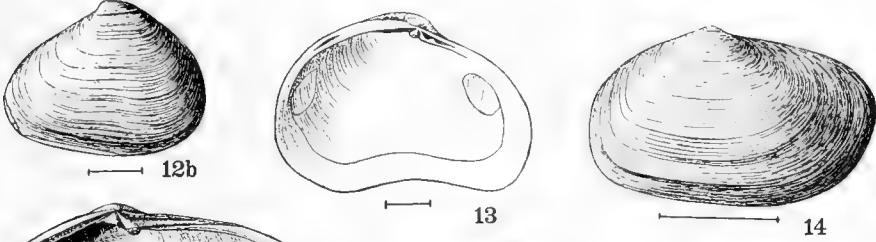
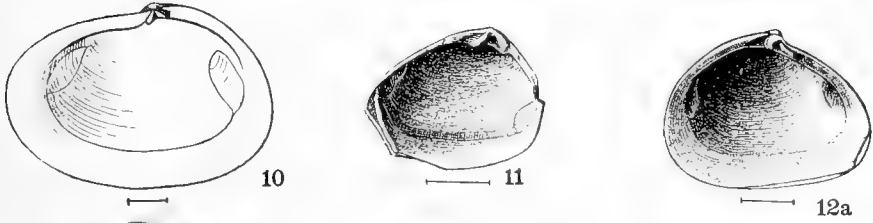
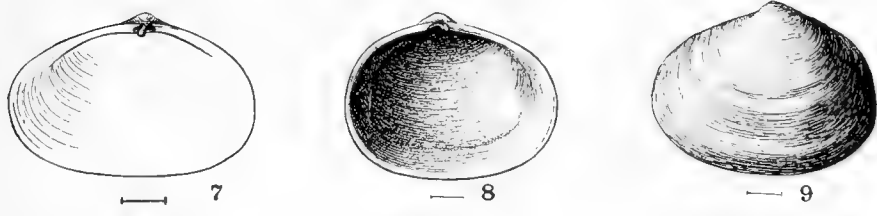
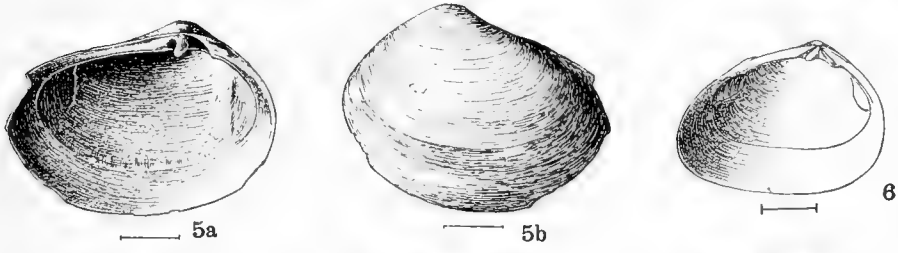
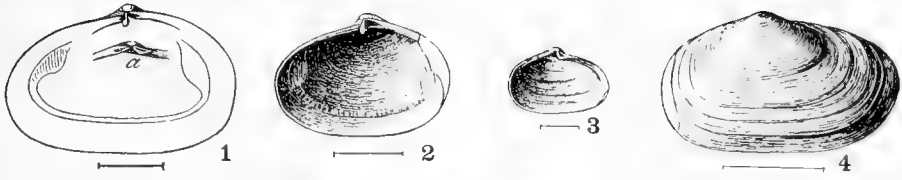
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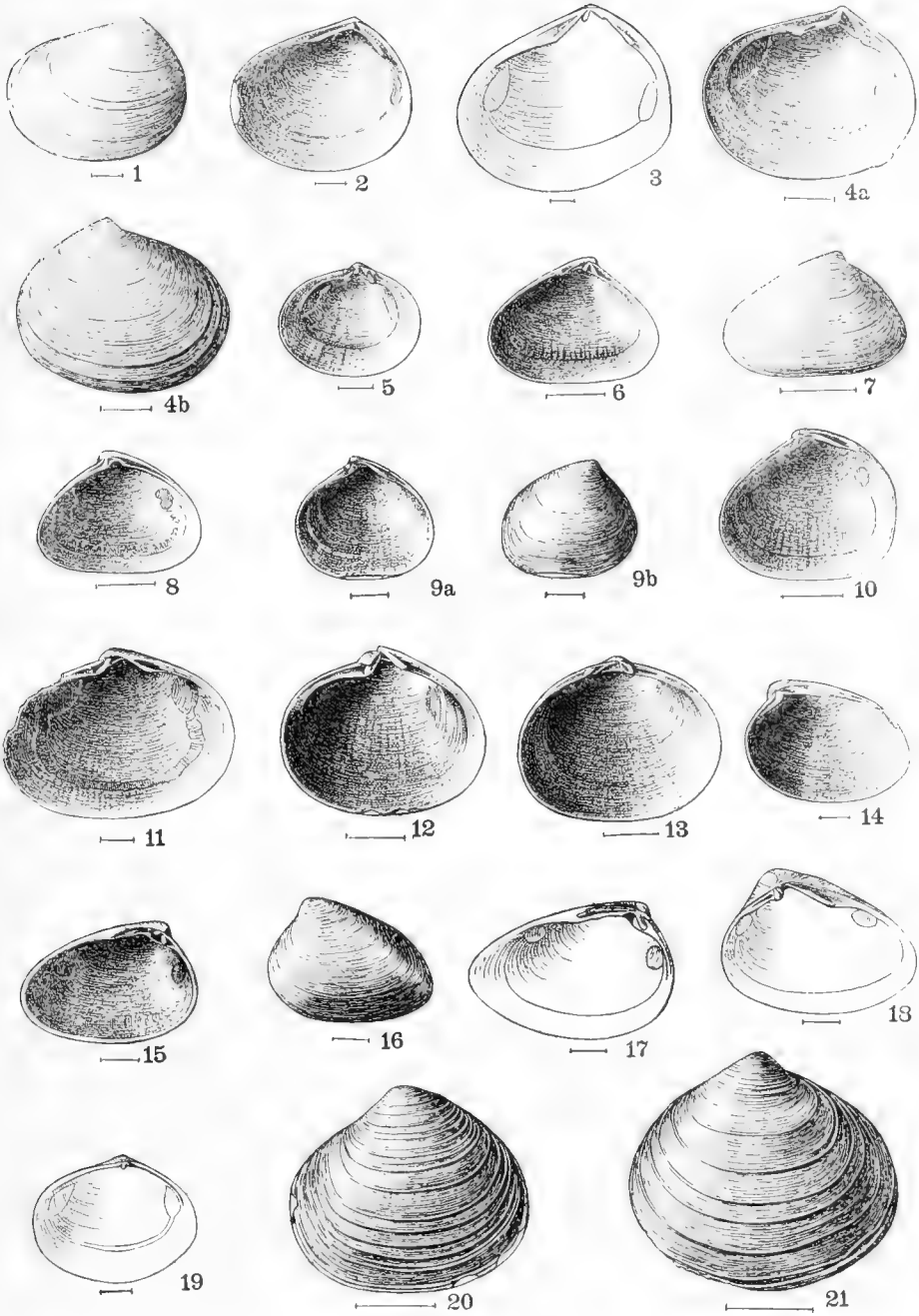


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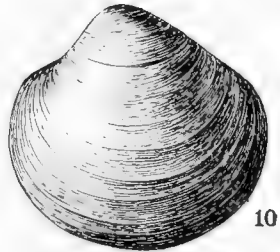
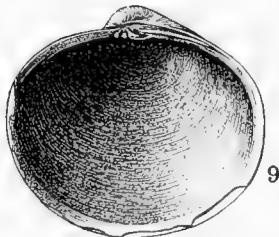
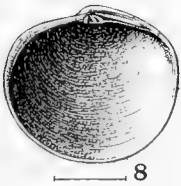
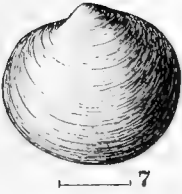
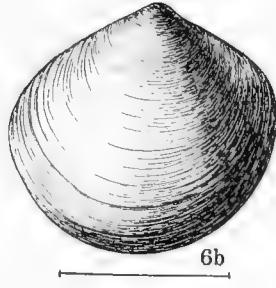
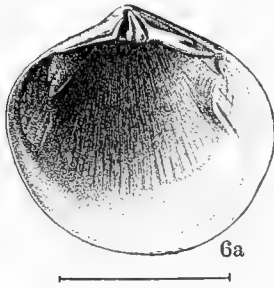
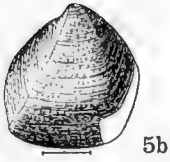
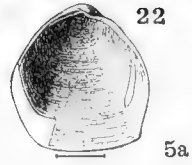
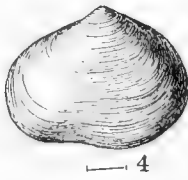
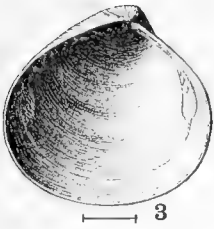
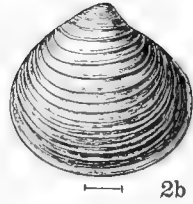
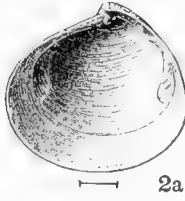
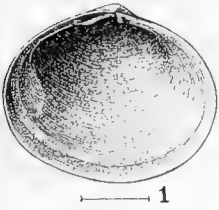




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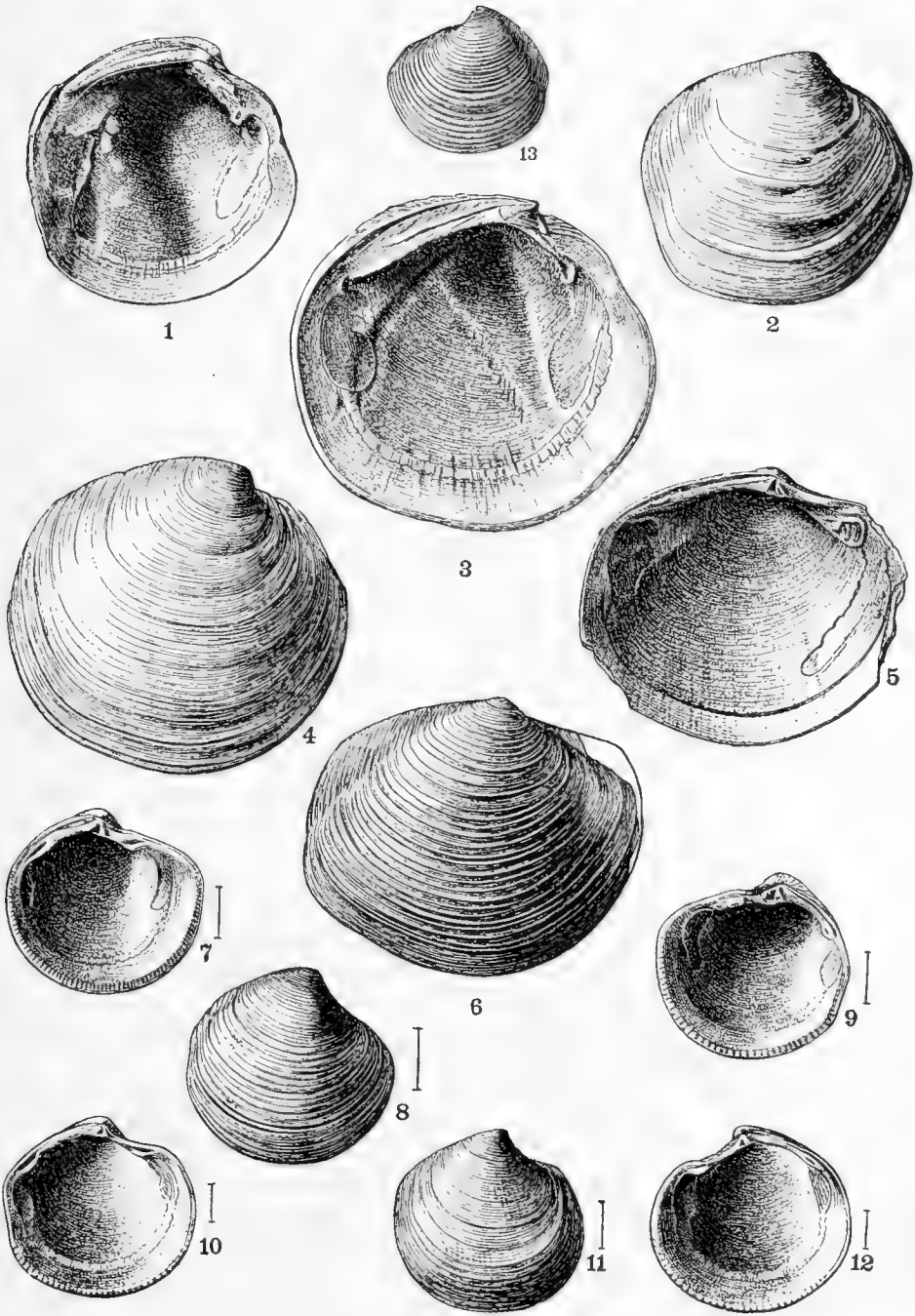
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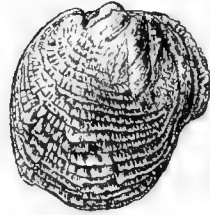
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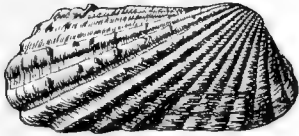
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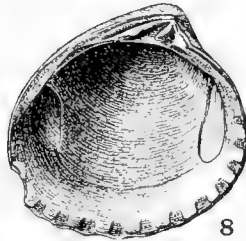
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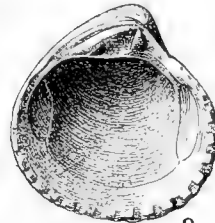
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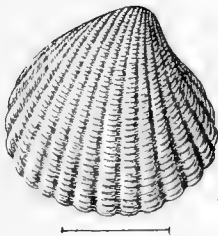
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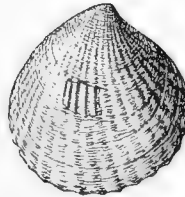
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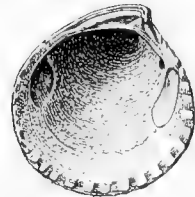
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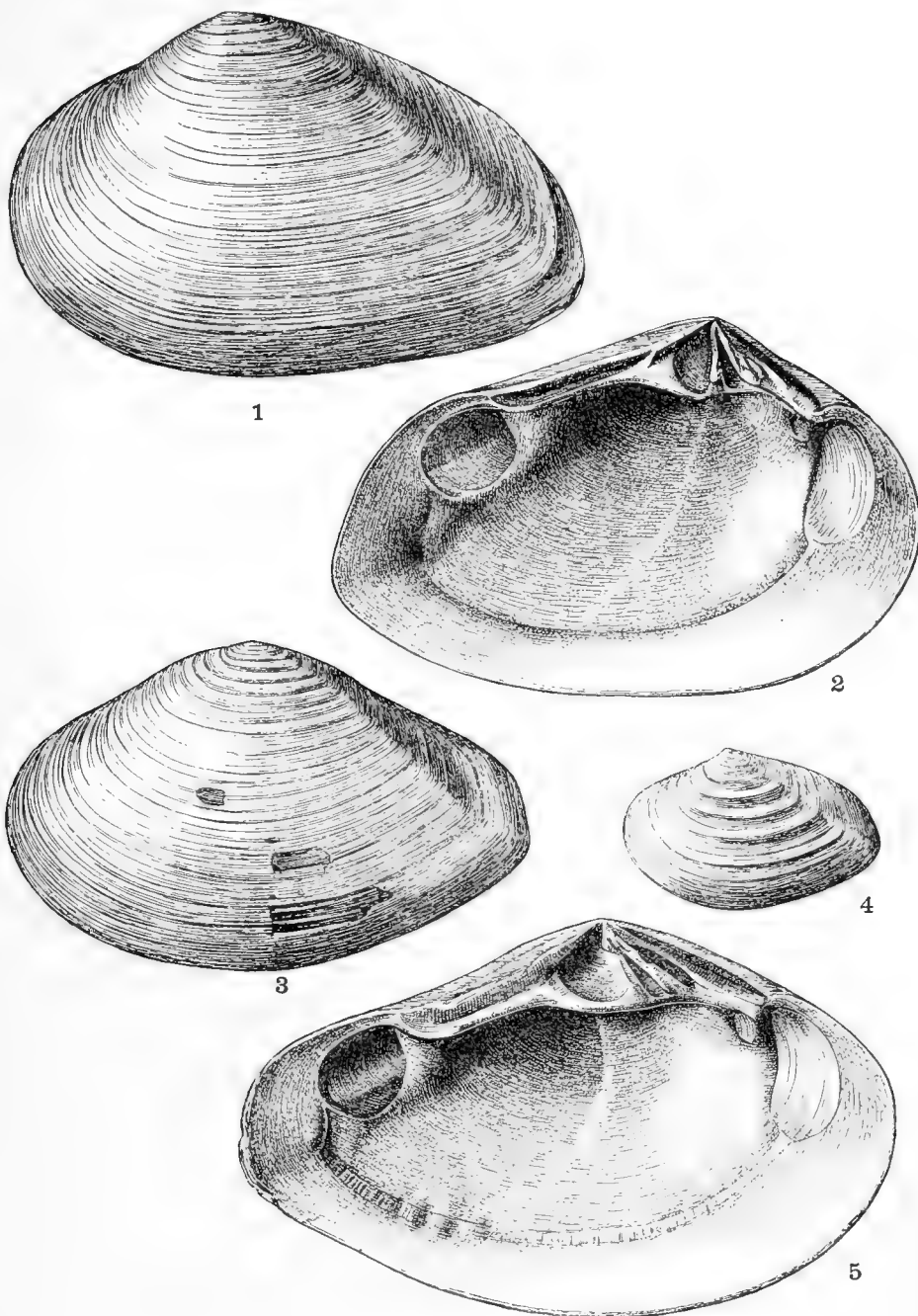
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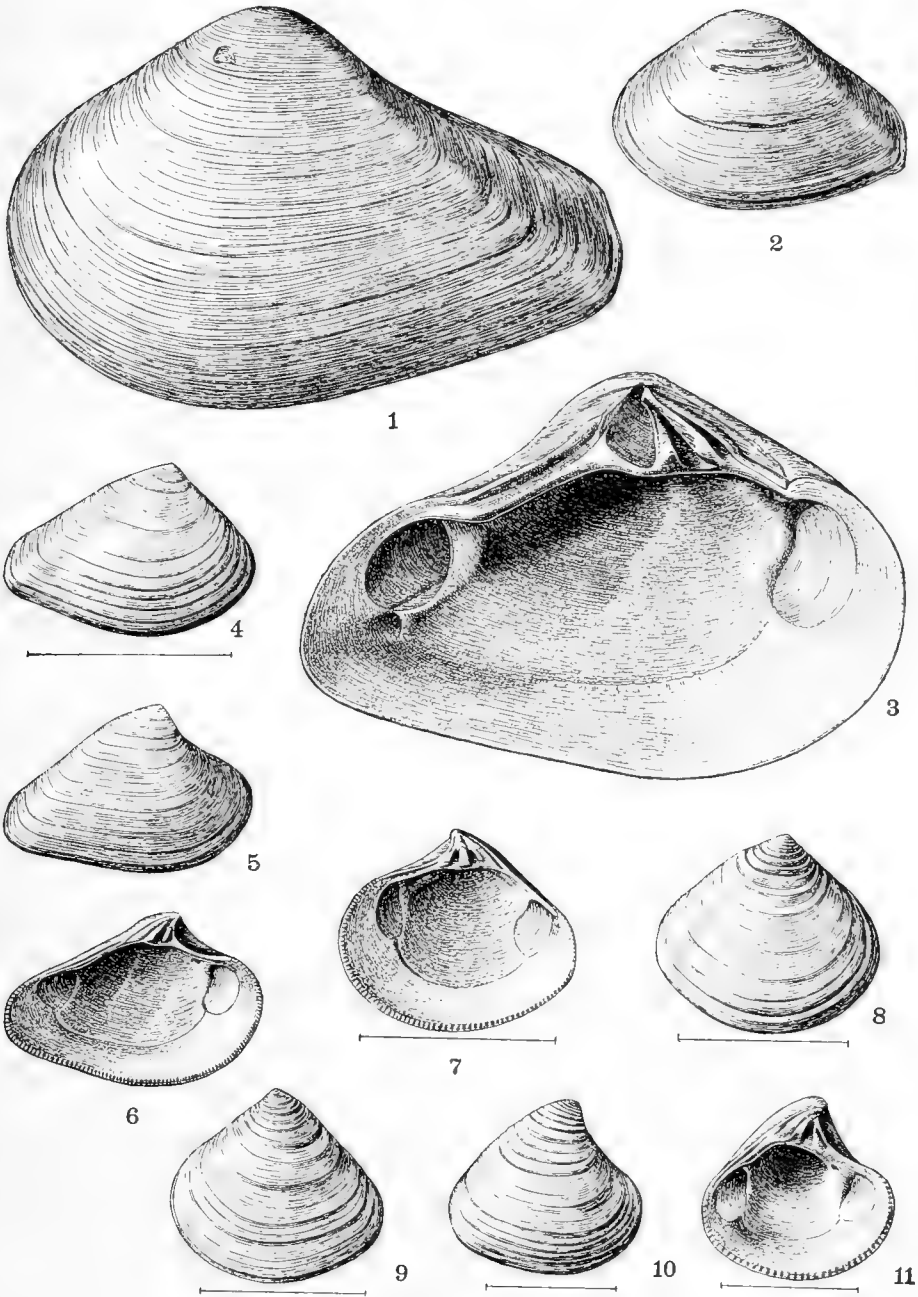




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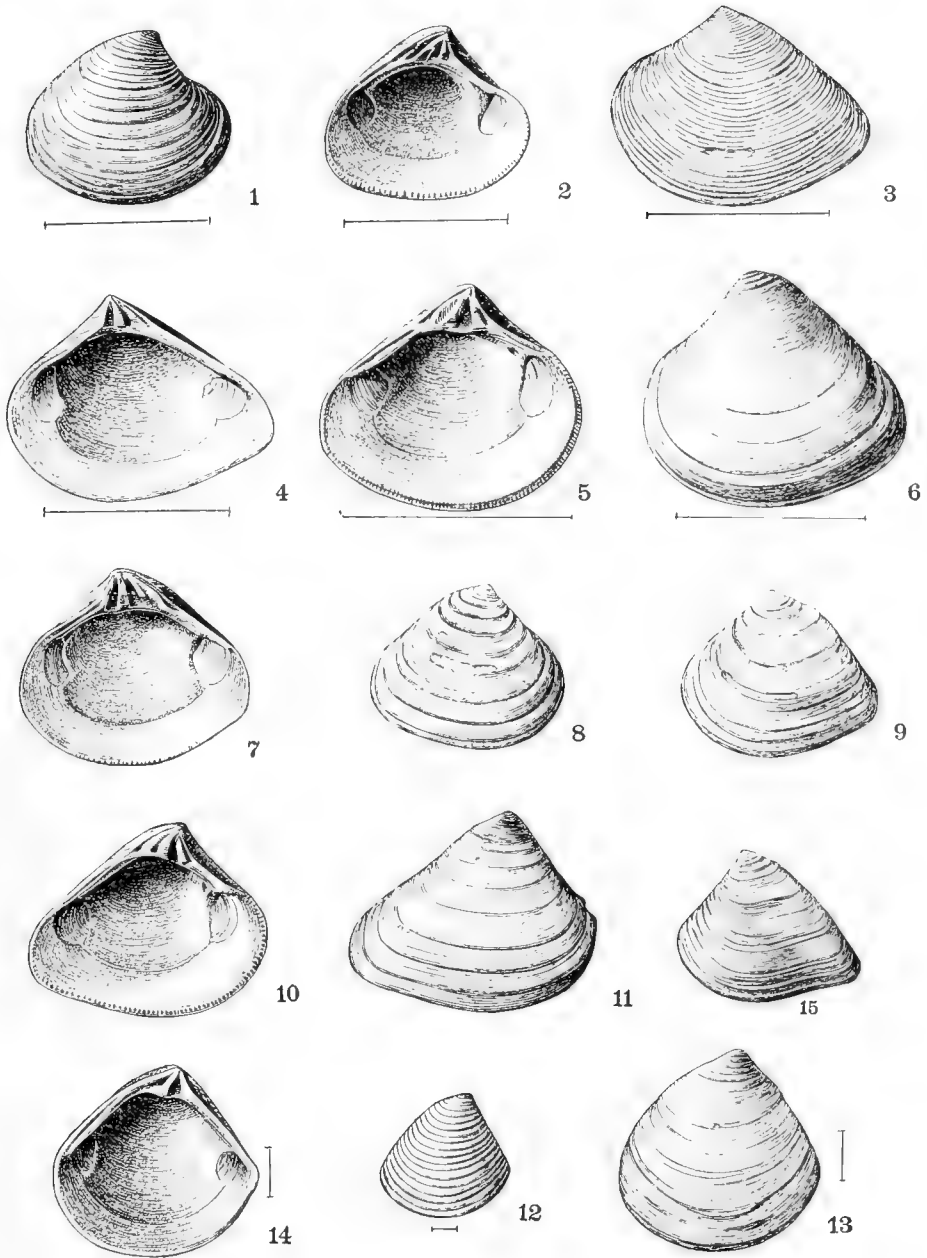
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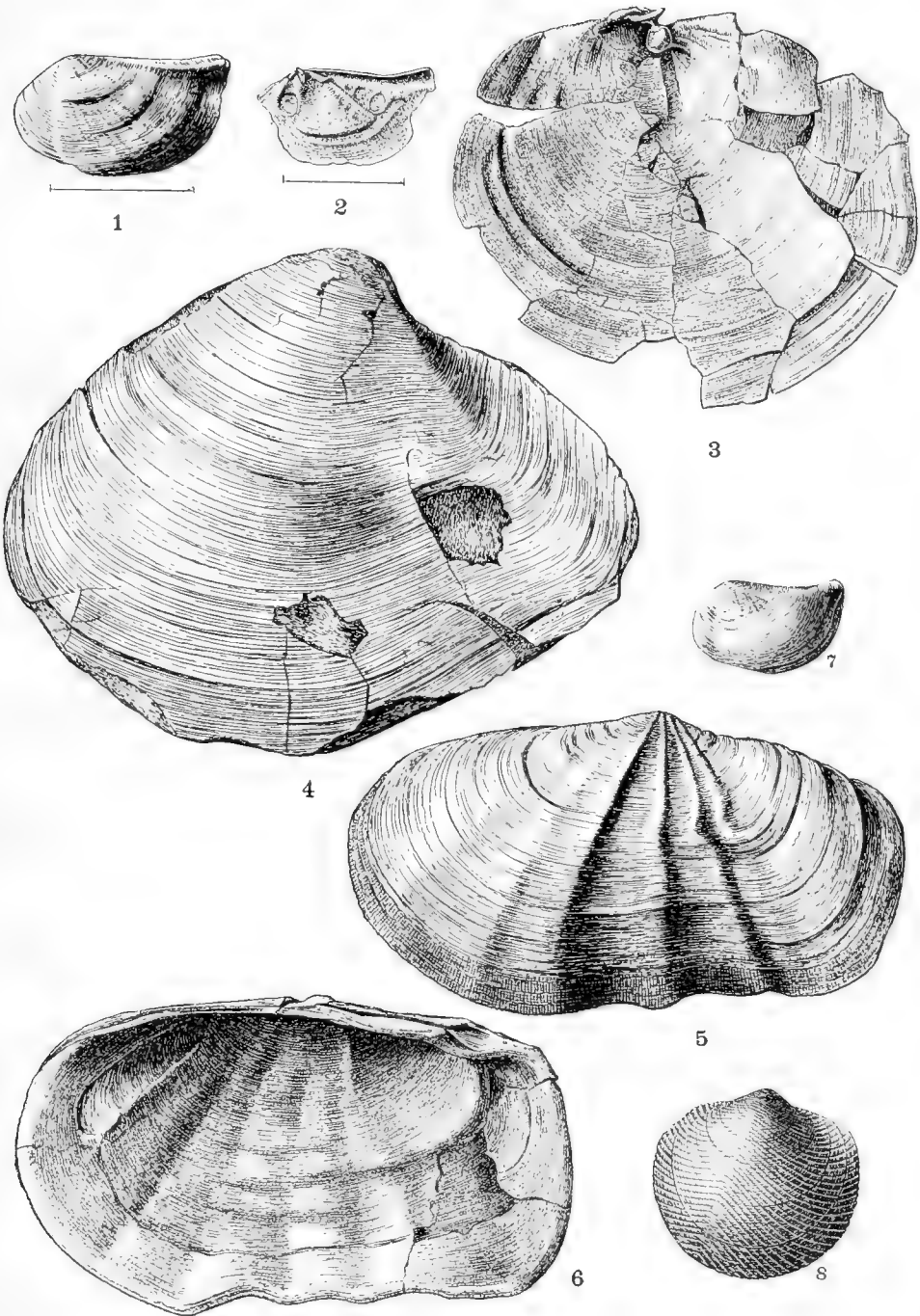
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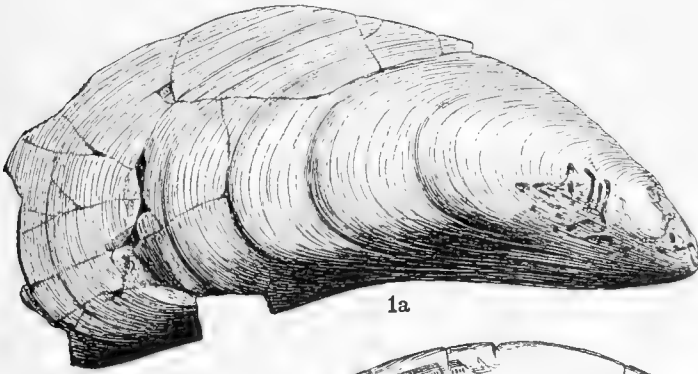


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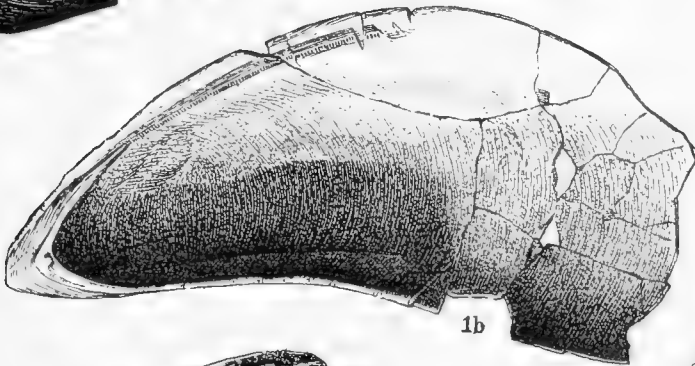
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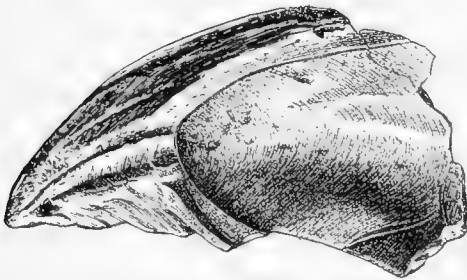




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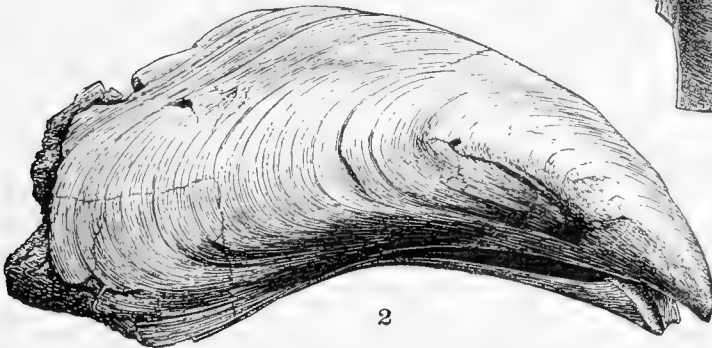
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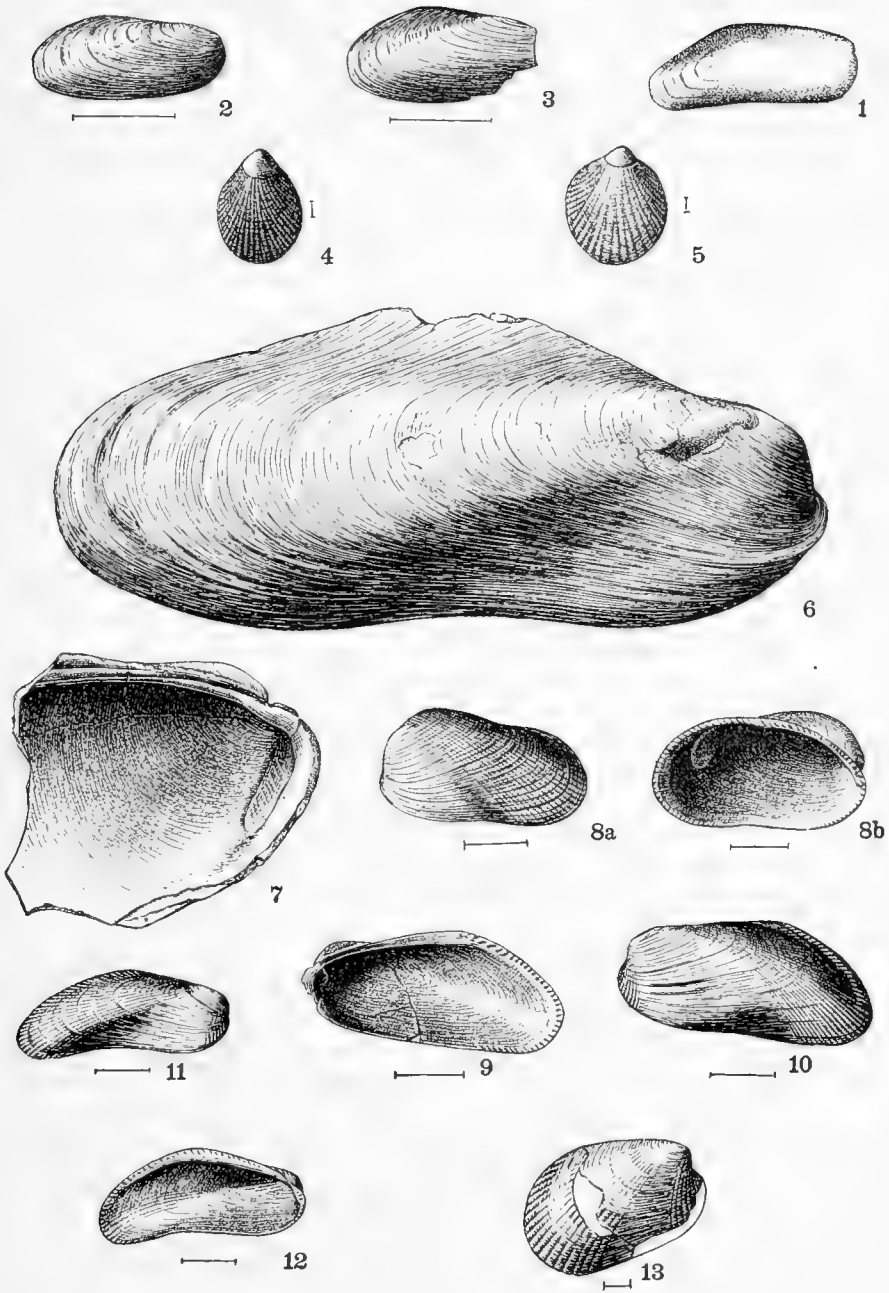


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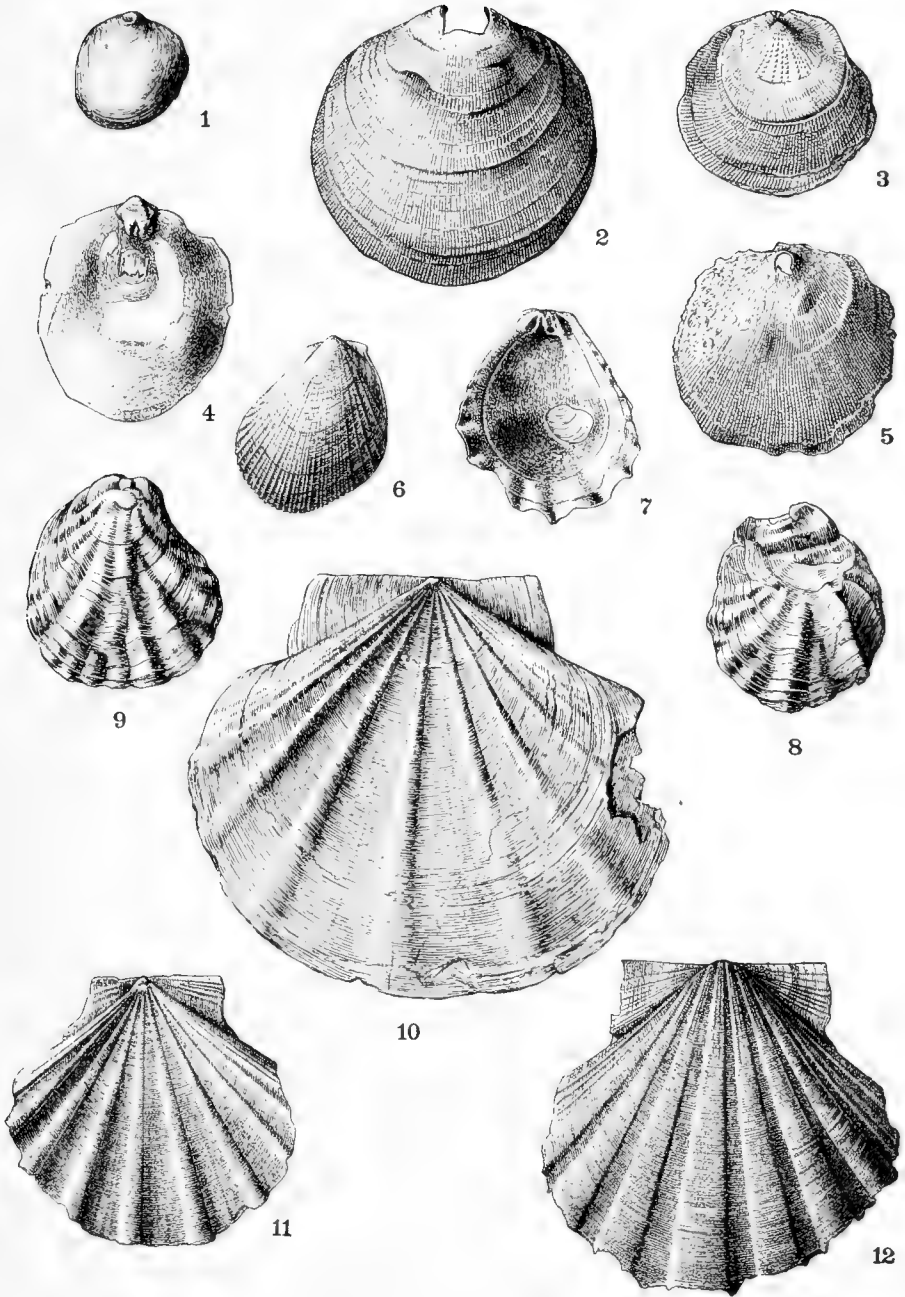
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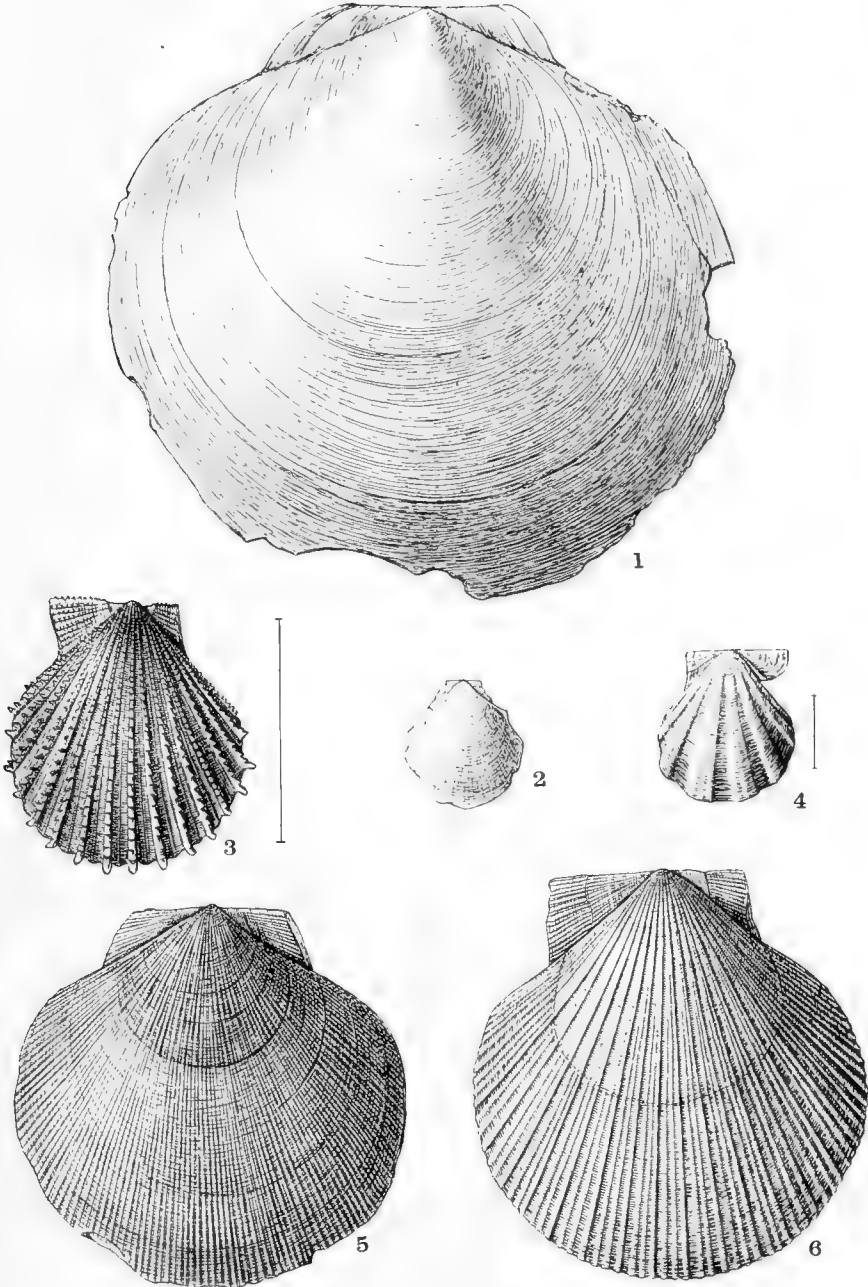
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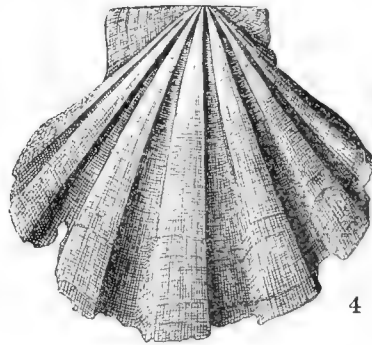
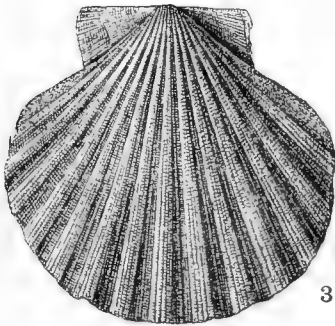
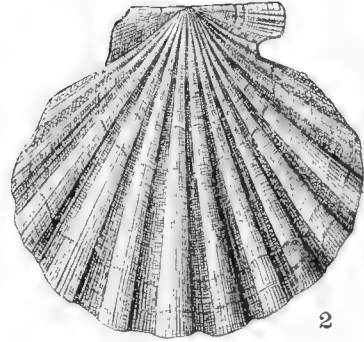
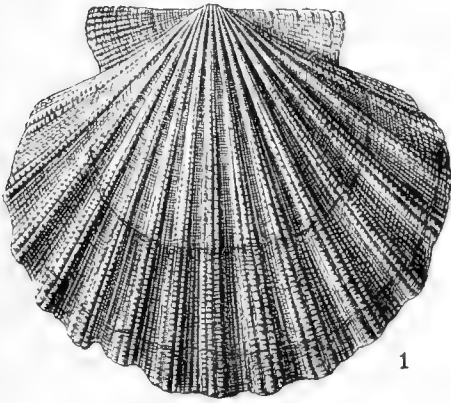
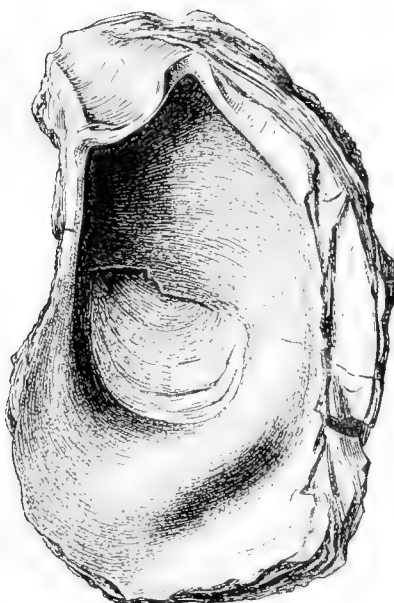


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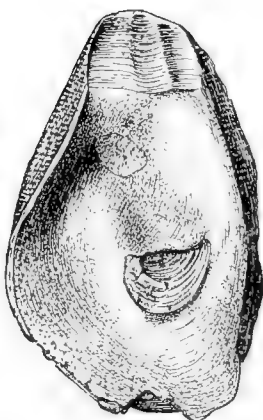
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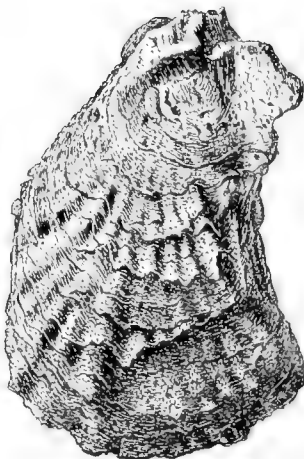
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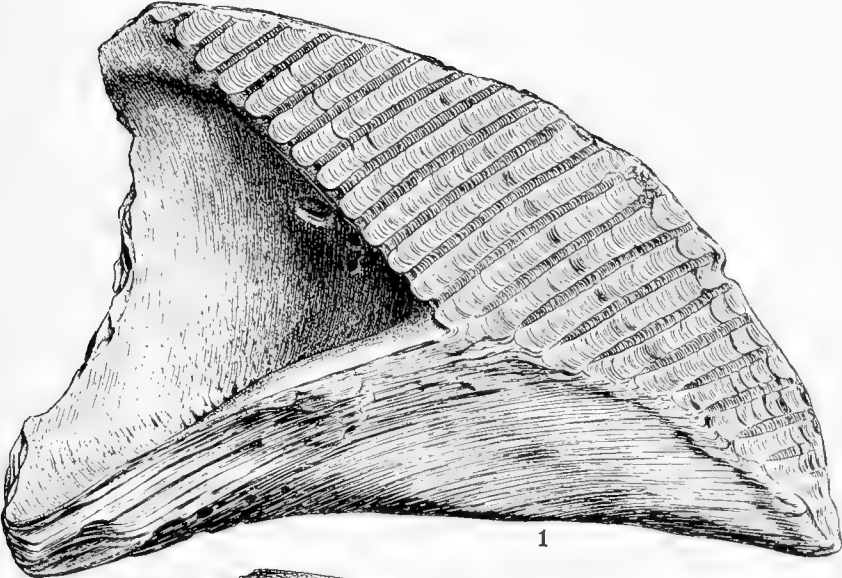
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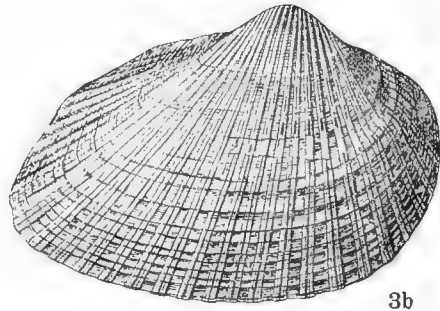
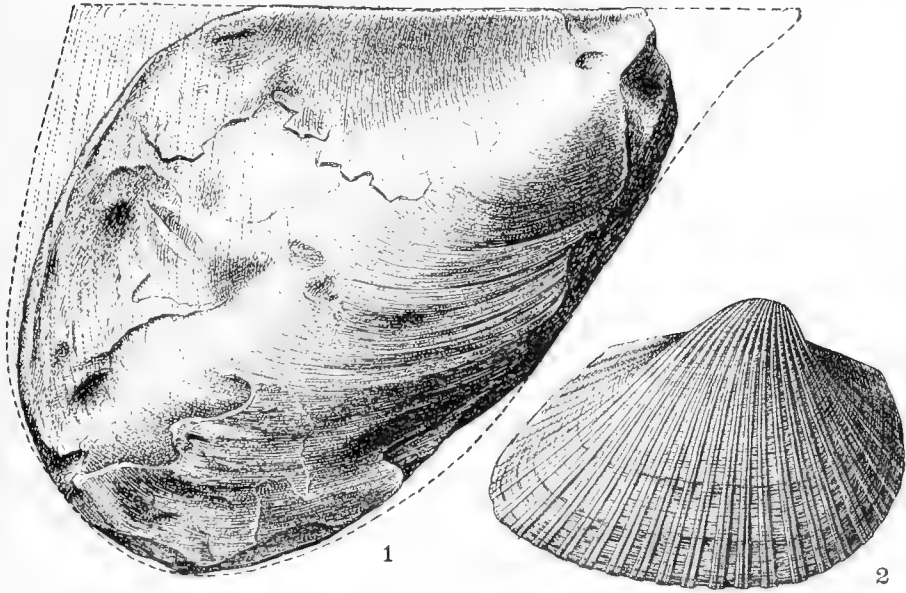


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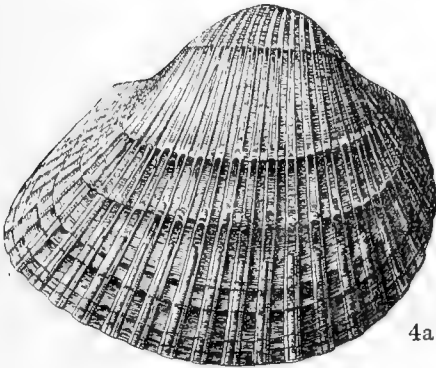
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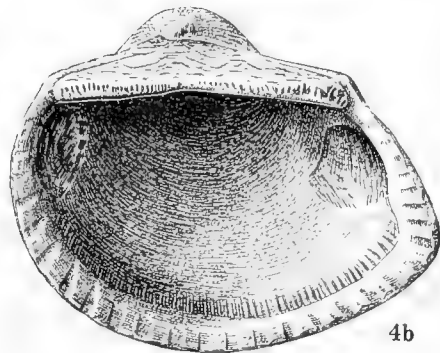


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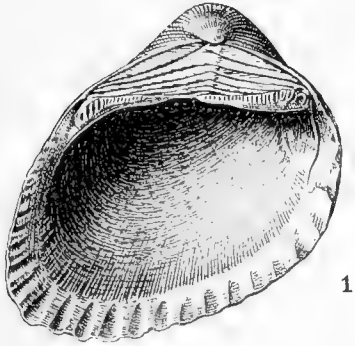
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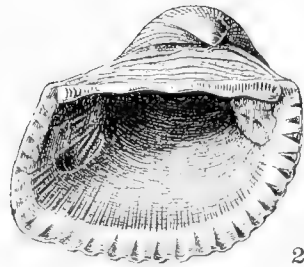
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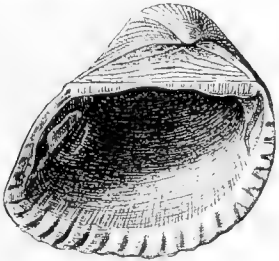
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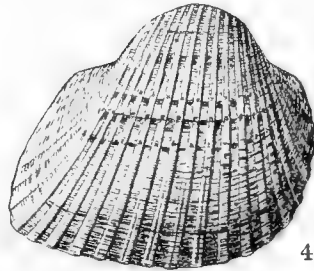
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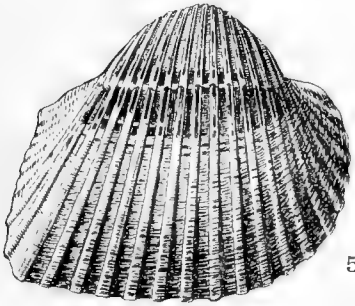
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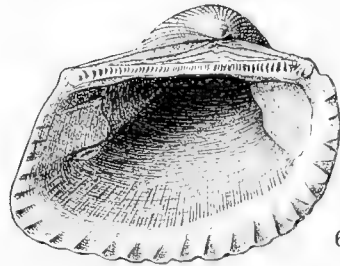
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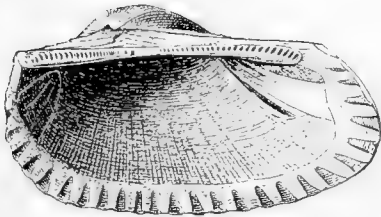
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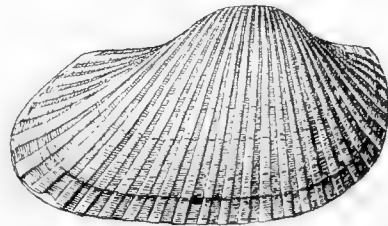
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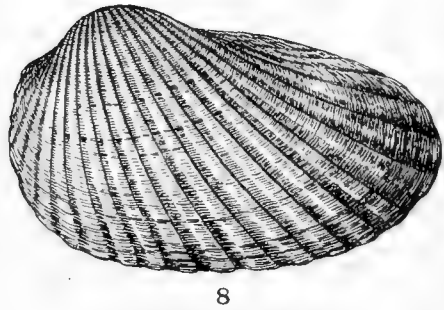
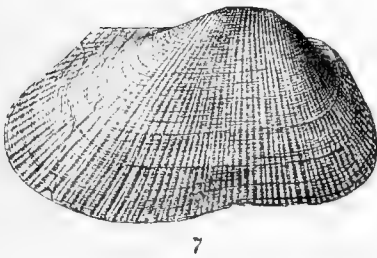
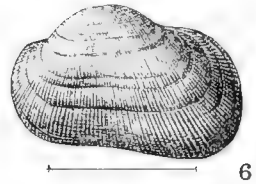
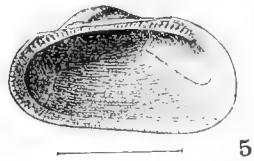
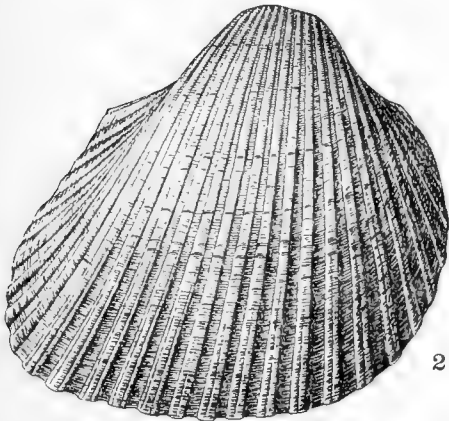
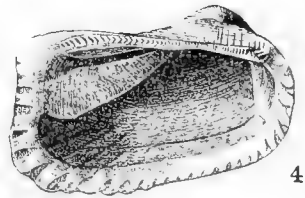
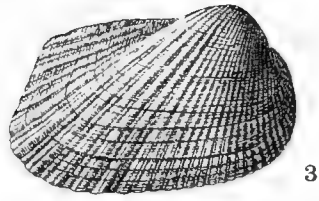
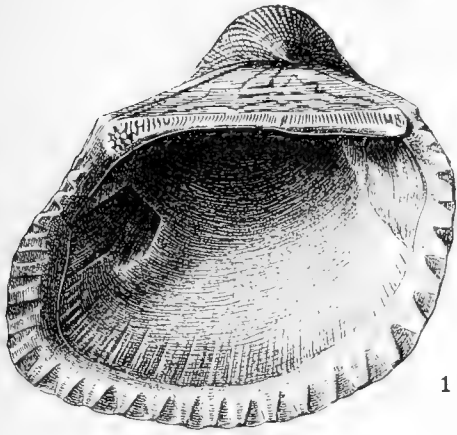
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PLATE CVI.

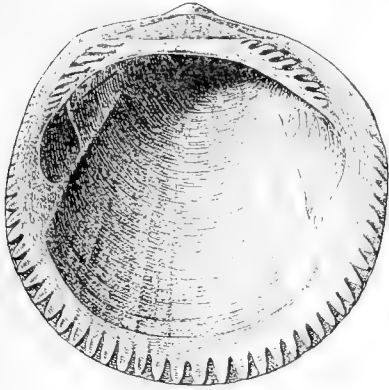
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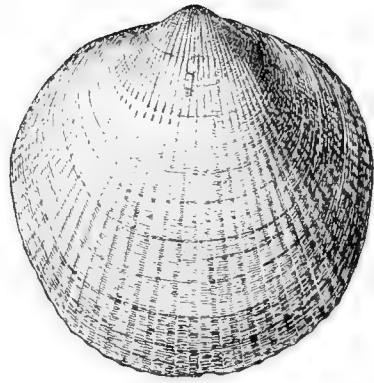
MOLLUSCA—PELECYPODA.

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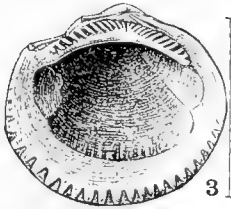
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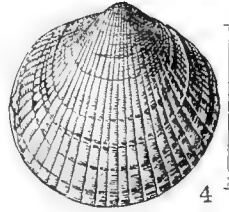
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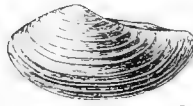
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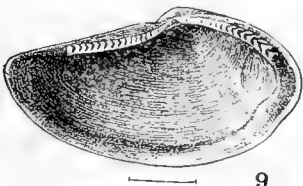
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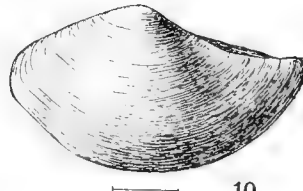
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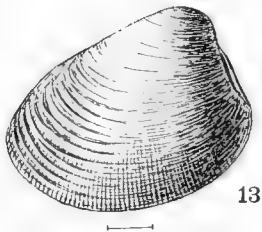
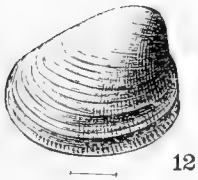
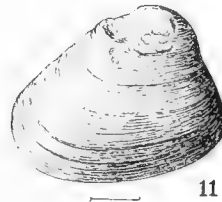
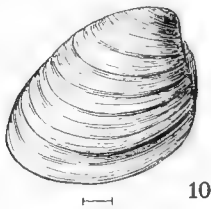
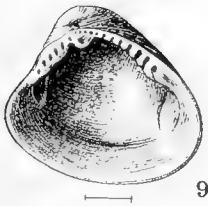
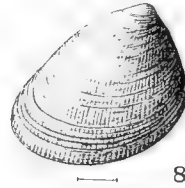
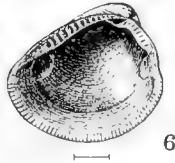
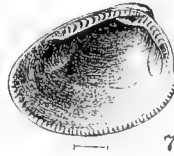
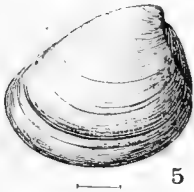
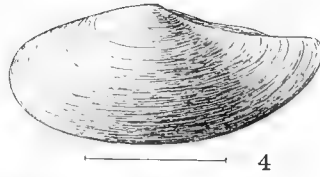
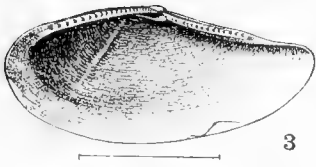
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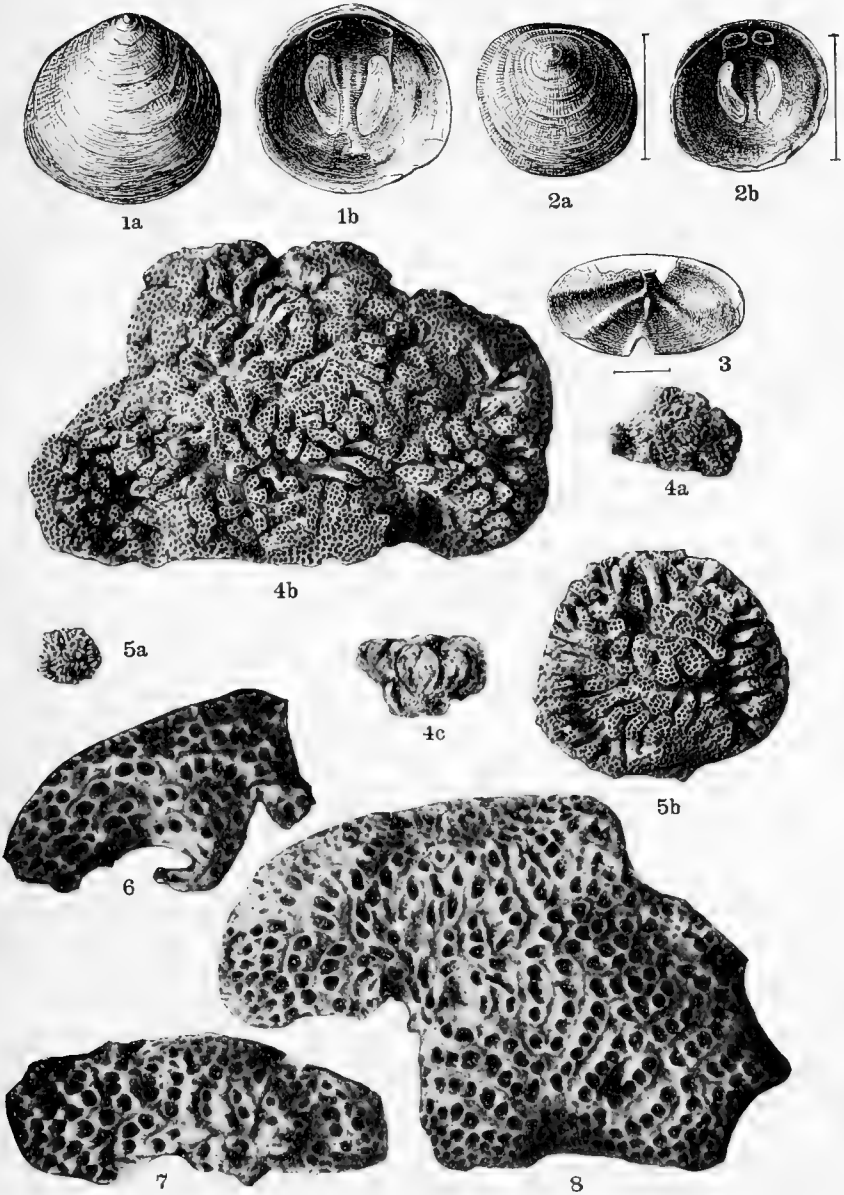




MOLLUSCA—PELECYPODA.

PLATE CIX.

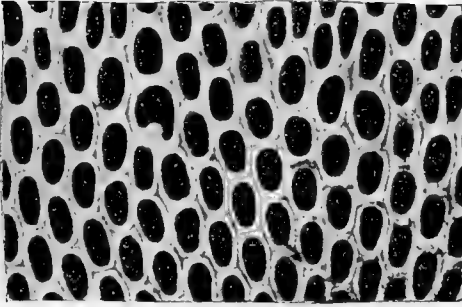
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MOLLUSCOIDEA—BRACHIOPODA AND BRYOZOA.

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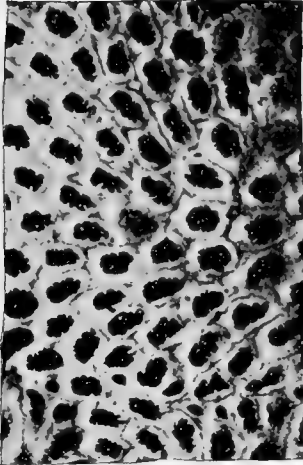
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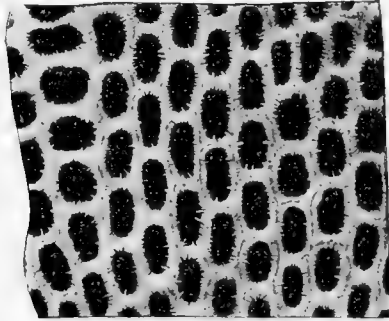
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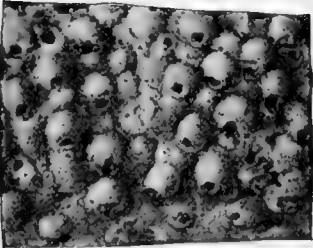
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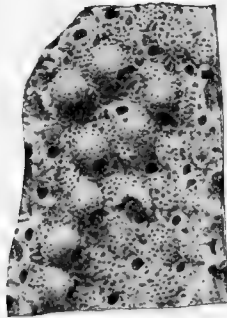
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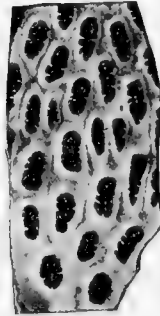
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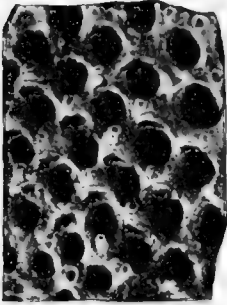


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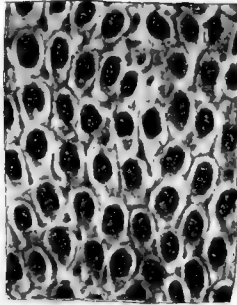
MOLLUSCOIDEA—BRYOZOA.

PLATE CXI.

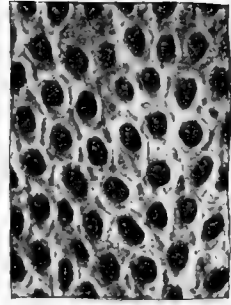
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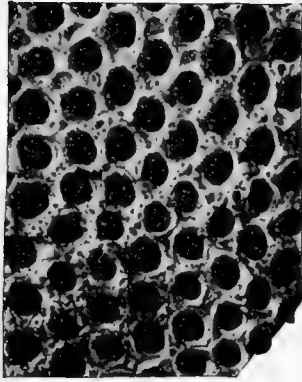
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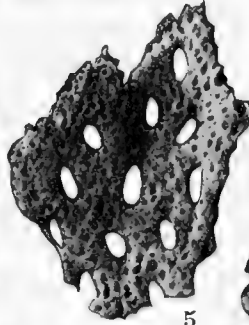
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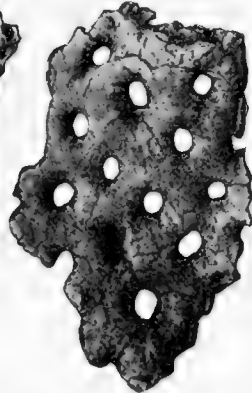
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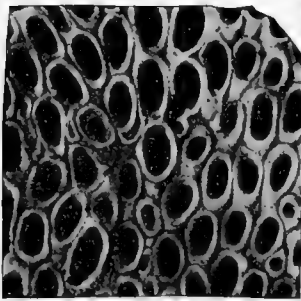
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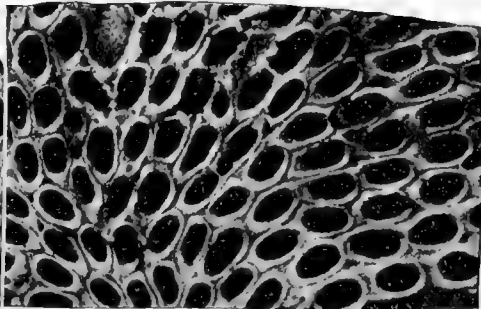
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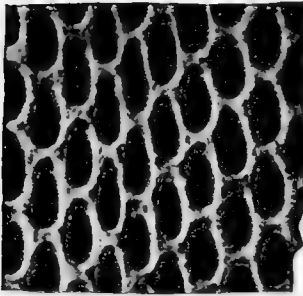
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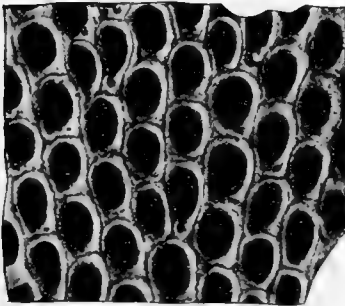




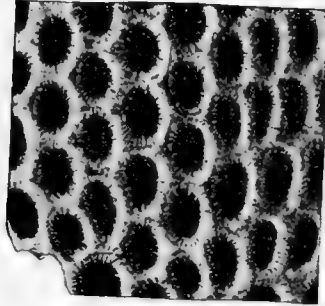
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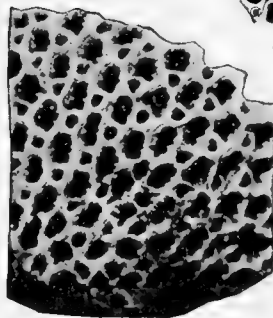
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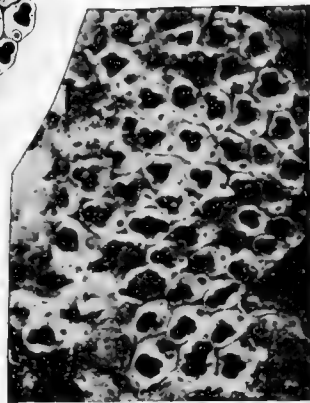
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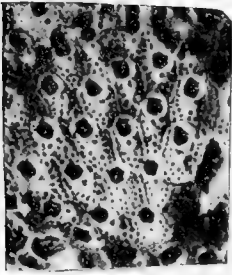


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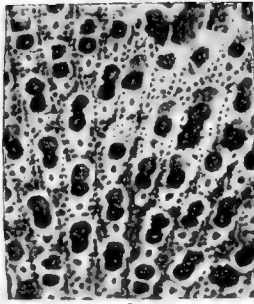
MOLLUSCOIDEA—BRYOZOA.

PLATE CXIII.

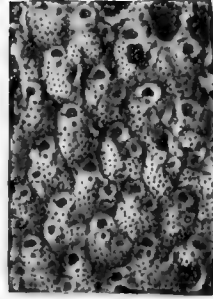
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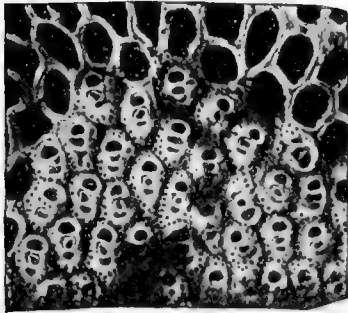
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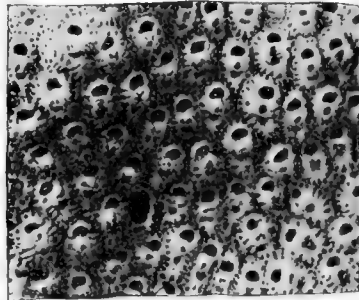
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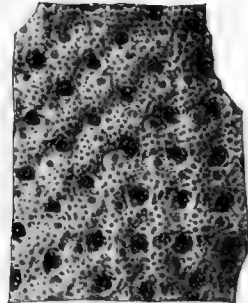
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MOLLUSCOIDEA—BRYOZOA.

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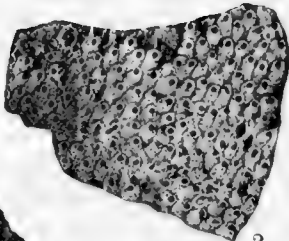
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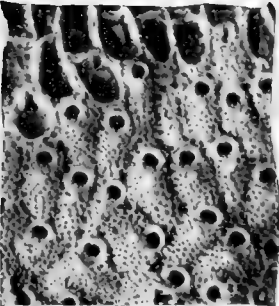
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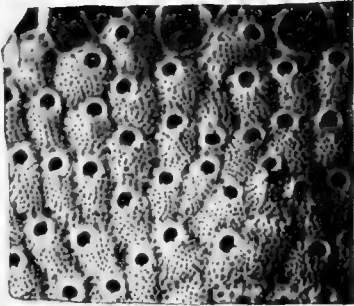
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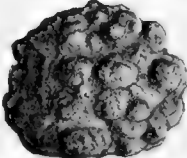
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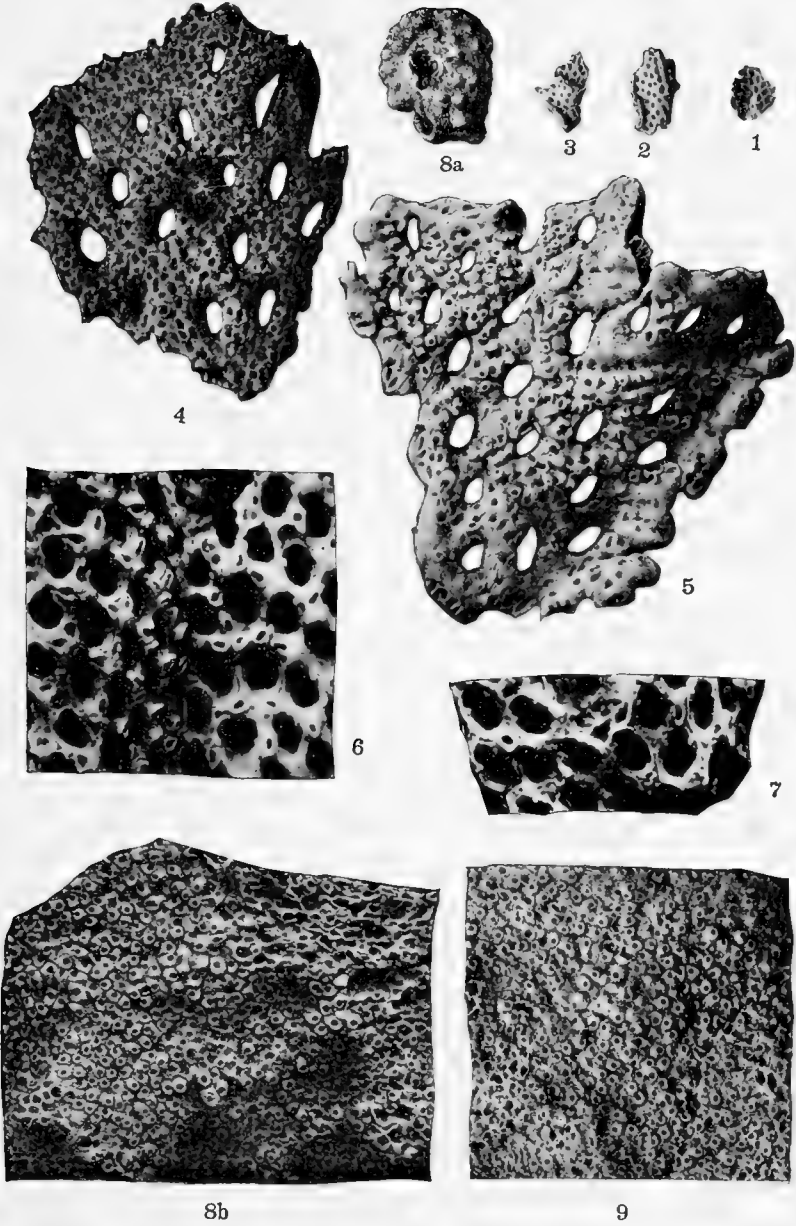


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MOLLUSCOIDEA—BRYOZOA.

CXV.

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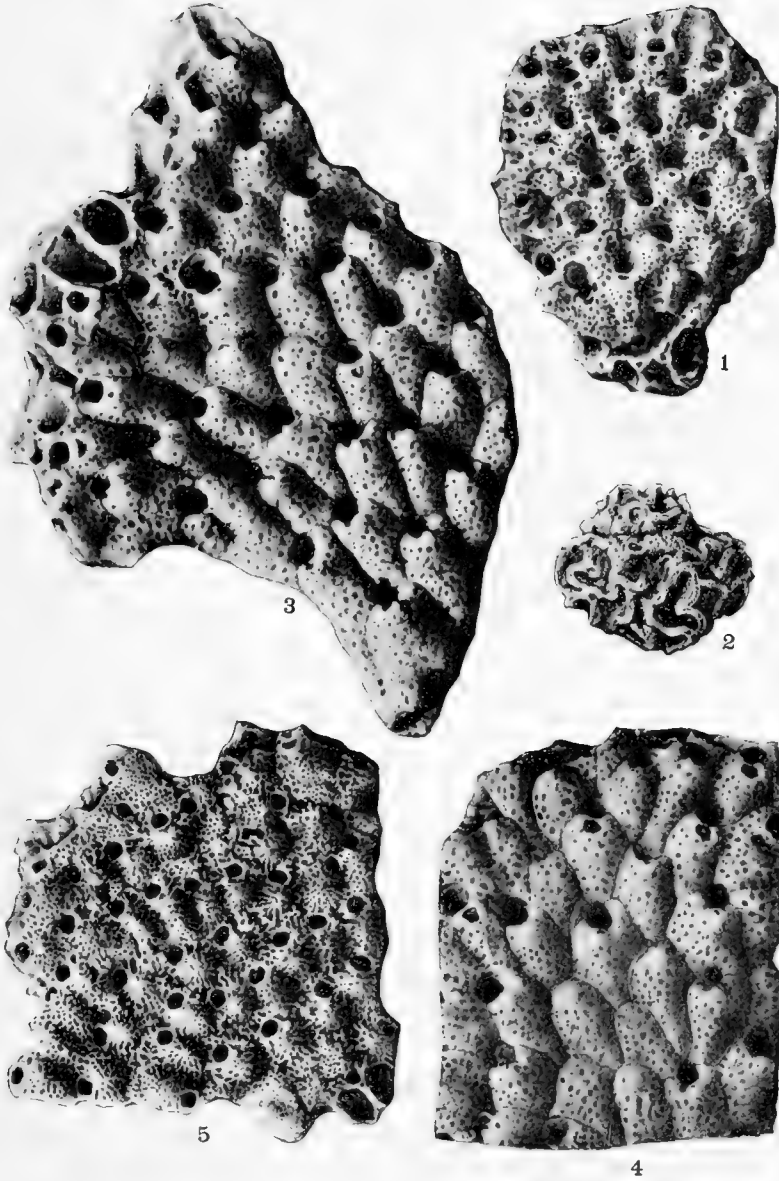


MOLLUSCOIDEA—BRYOZOA.

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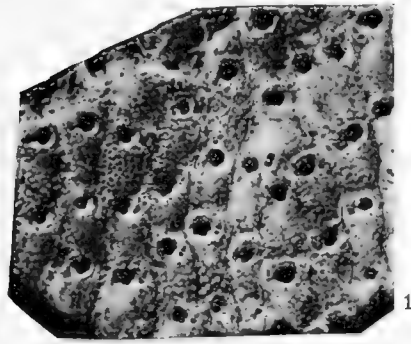




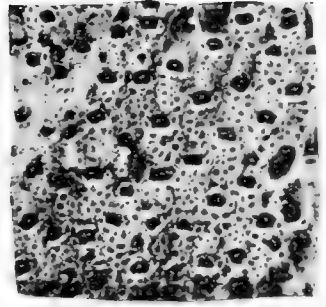
MOLLUSCOIDEA—BRYOZOA.

PLATE CXVII.

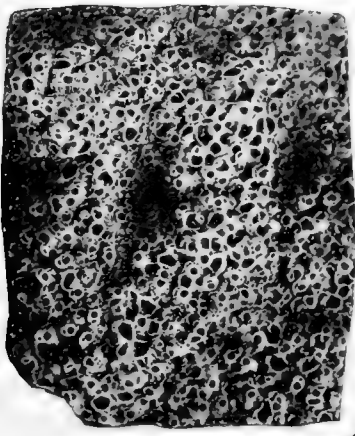
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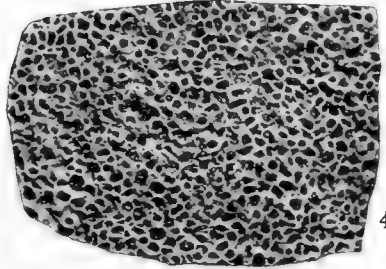
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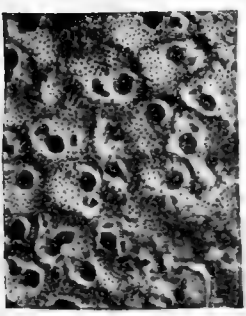
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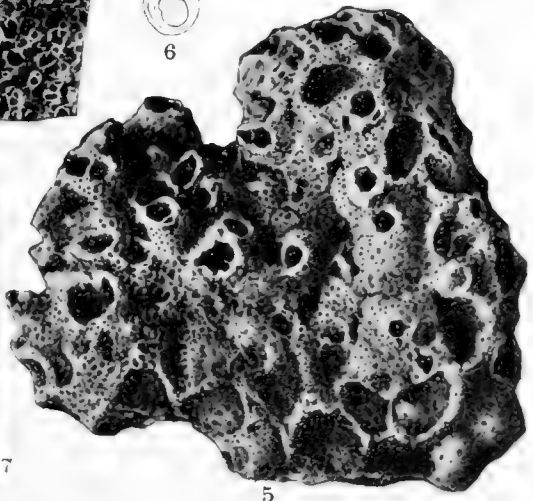
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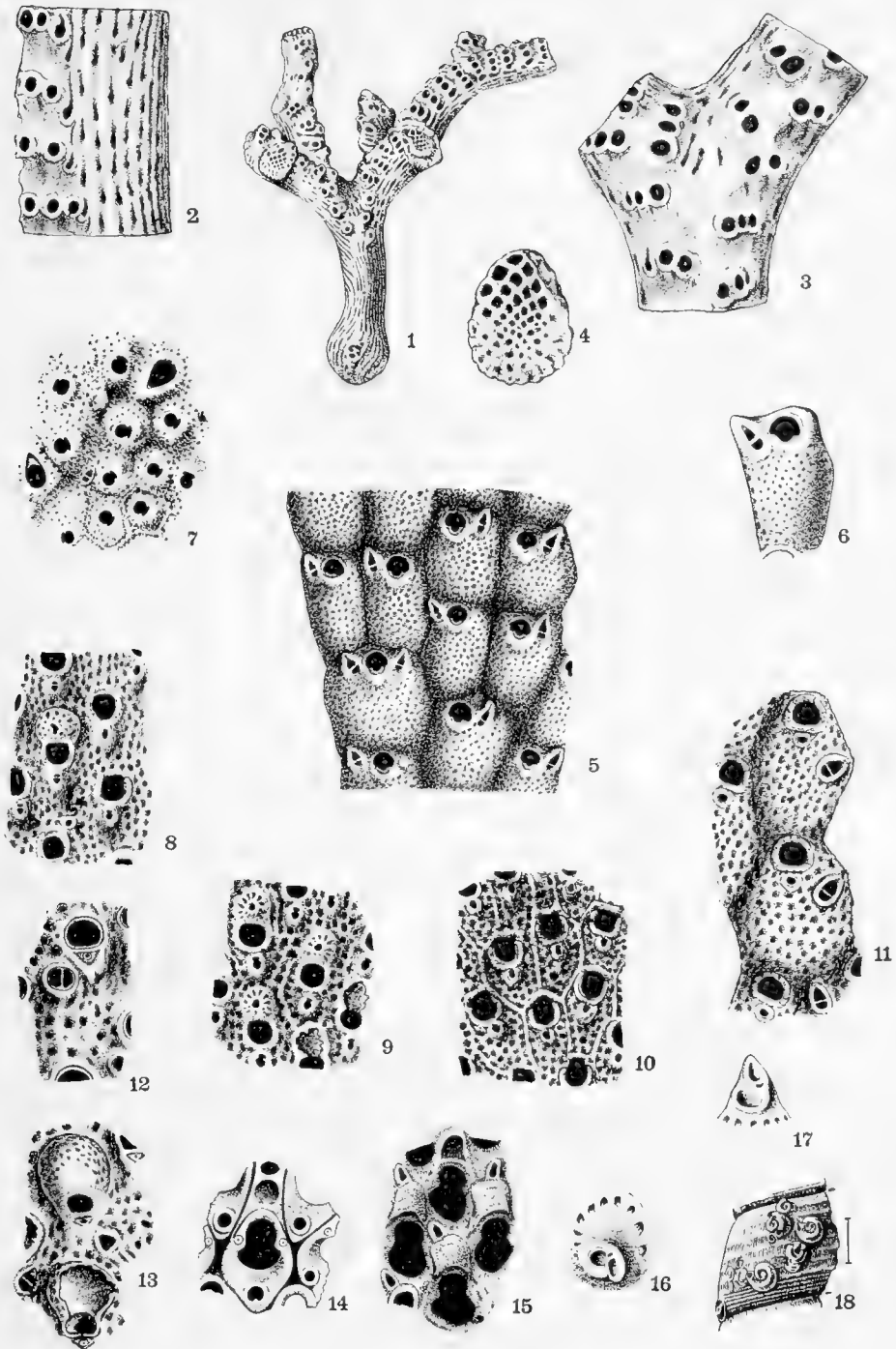


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MOLLUSCOIDEA—BRYOZOA.

PLATE CXVIII.

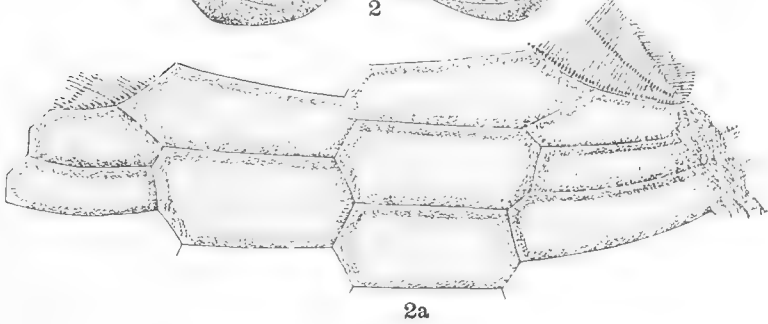
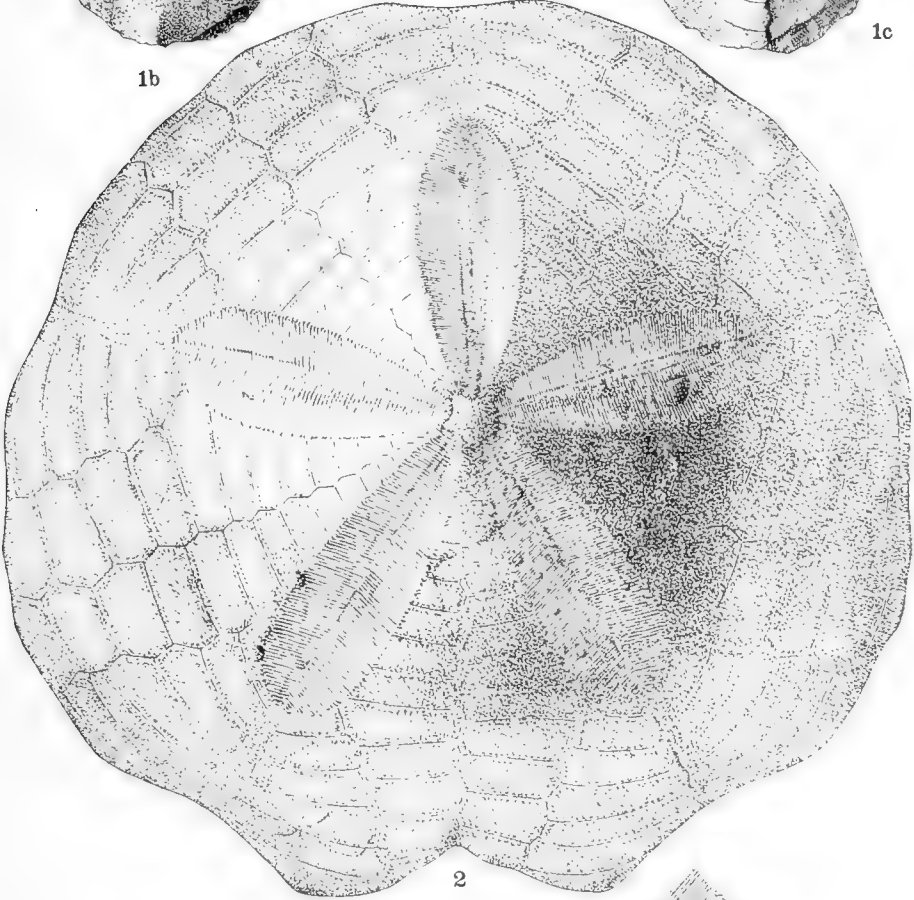
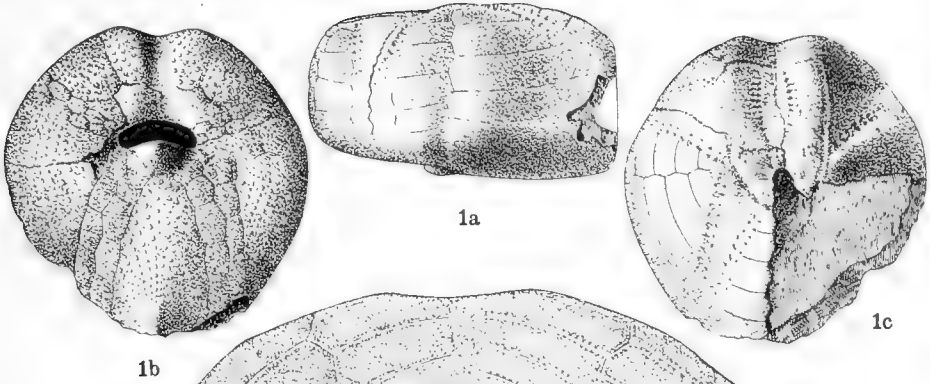
	PAGE
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MOLLUSCOIDEA—BRYOZOA, AND VERMES.

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1c. Upper surface of same specimen.	
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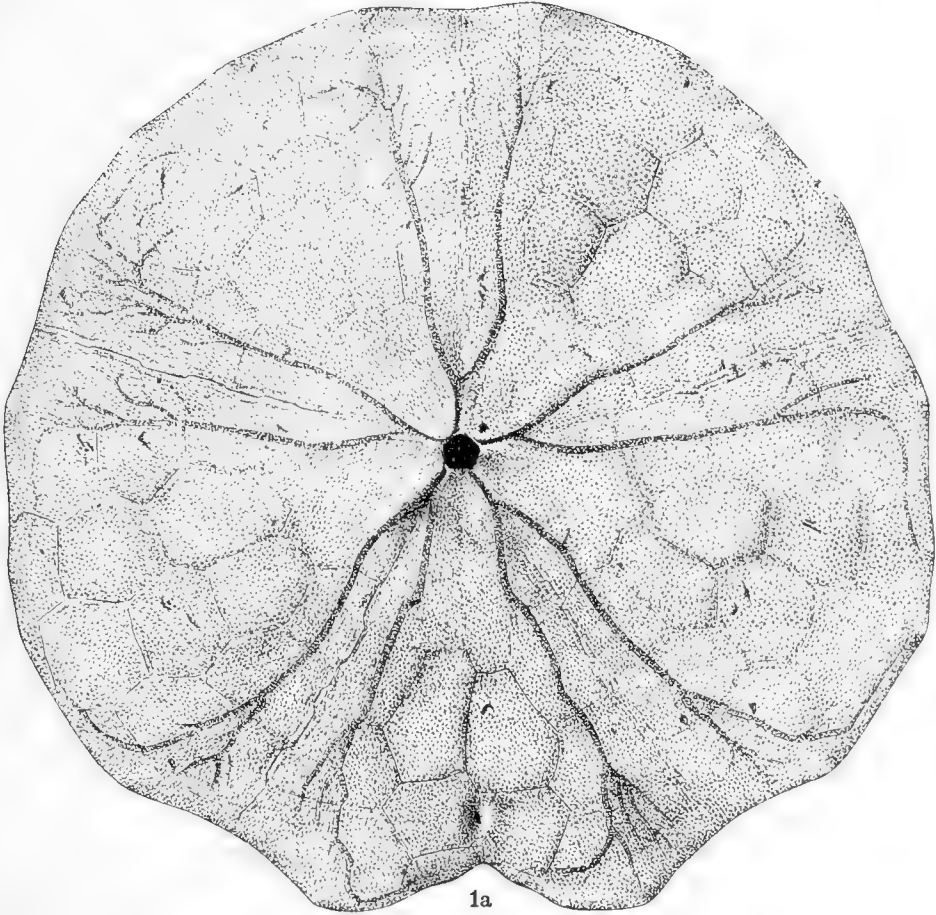


ECHINODERMATA.

PLATE CXX.

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Figs. 1a-2b. SCUTELLA ABERTI Conrad .....	432
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2a. Interambulacral plate.	
2b. Another view of the same (?).	
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1a



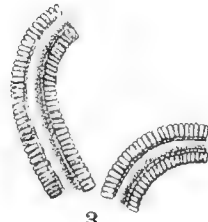
1b



2a



2b

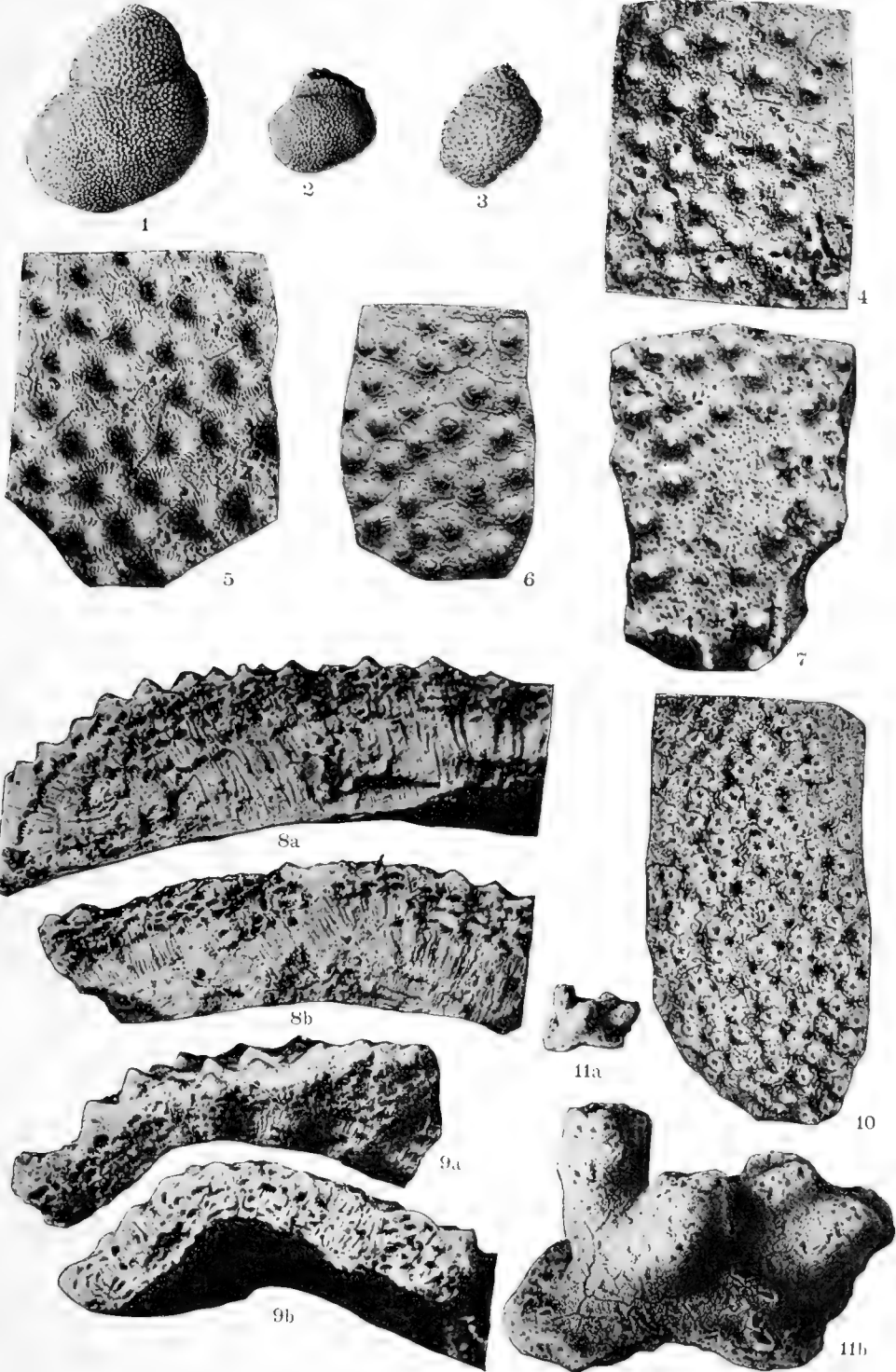


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ECHINODERMATA.

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1. The type specimen, growing, as usual, upon the shell of <i>Poly-</i> <i>nicies</i> sp. and showing the average external appearance. U. S. National Museum.	
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4-7. Surface of four specimens showing slight variations partly due to preservation.     × 8	
8, 9. Edge views of four pieces of two specimens showing interla- minar spaces and other characters very well. The solid lower portions of the two upper pieces represent the space of the absorbed shell replaced by nearly solid coral tissue. U. S. National Museum. Plum Point.     × 8	
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11a. The type specimen. Cove Point.	
11b. Another view of the same. The large openings are of small barnacles partly covered by the hydrozoan.     × 4	



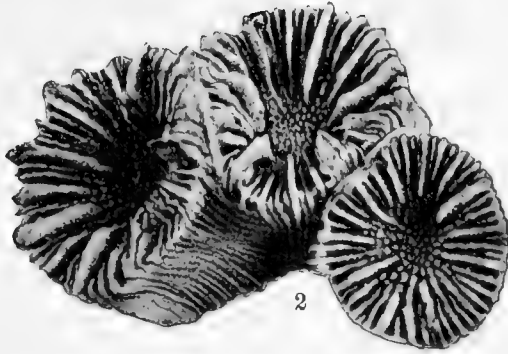
COELENTERATA—HYDROZOA.

PLATE <sup>1</sup>CXXII.

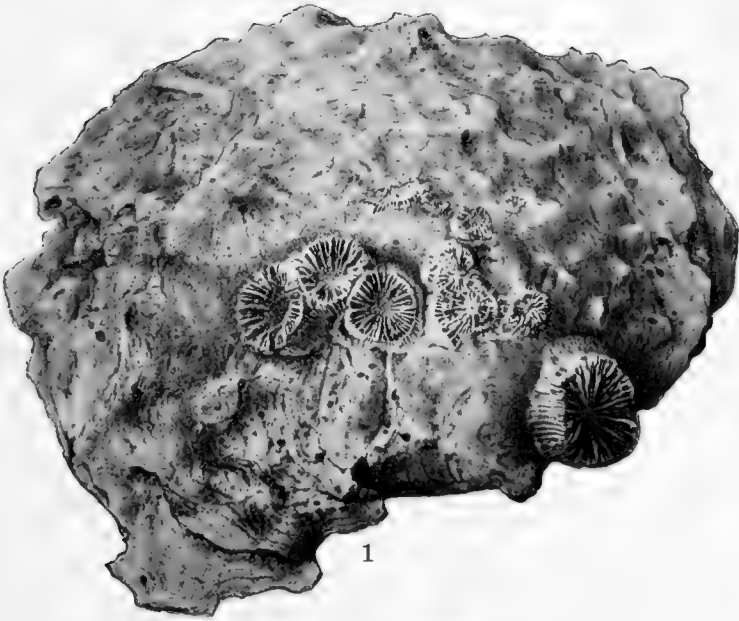
	PAGE
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2. The cluster of three individuals more enlarged.	
3. The largest individual represented in Fig. 1 more enlarged. The figured specimen in the collection of Johns Hopkins University.	

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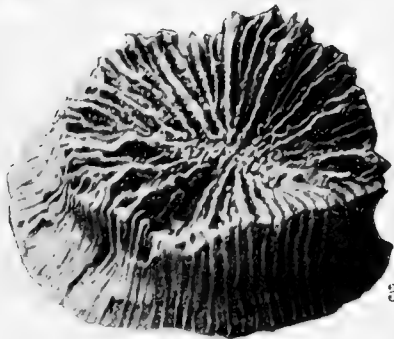
<sup>1</sup>The following plates illustrating the corals are reproductions from photographs. Mr. Levin C. Handy made the negatives; prints on velox paper were made by Mr. Norman W. Carkhuff of the U. S. Geological Survey. Miss Frances Wieser retouched some of the prints.



2



1



3

COELENTERATA—ANTHOZOA.

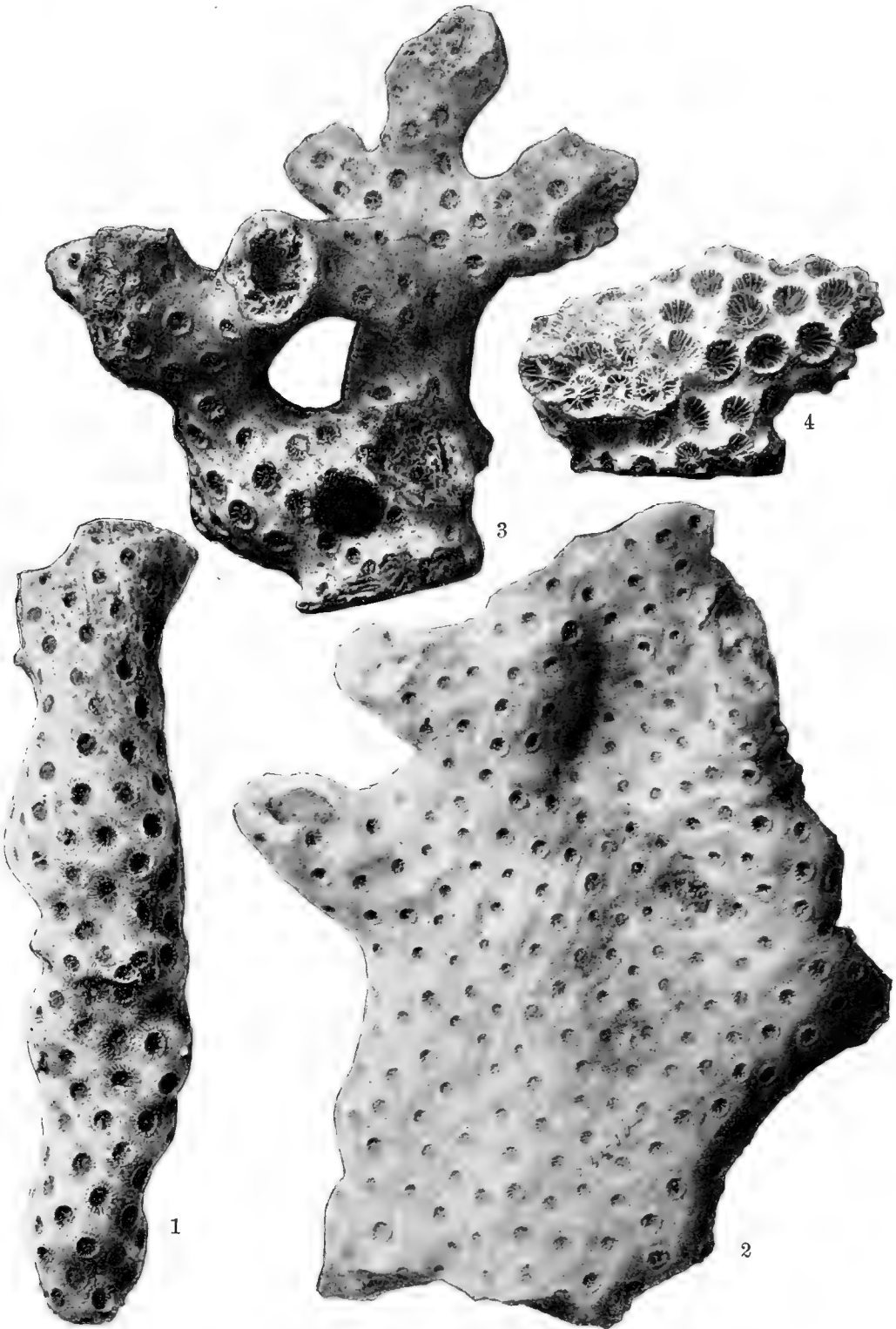
PLATE CXXIII.

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Figs. 1-4. *ASTRIHELIA PALMATA* (Goldfuss) ..... 439

1. The most normal specimen in the collection. The other specimens from the same locality show considerable fusion of the branches. David Kerr's place, Talbot County, Maryland. Length 114 mm.
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3. Specimen with coalescing branches. Patuxent Cliffs, St. Mary's County. Greatest length 69 mm.
4. Young specimen. Plum Point. Greatest horizontal measurement 44 mm.

All four specimens in the U. S. National Museum.



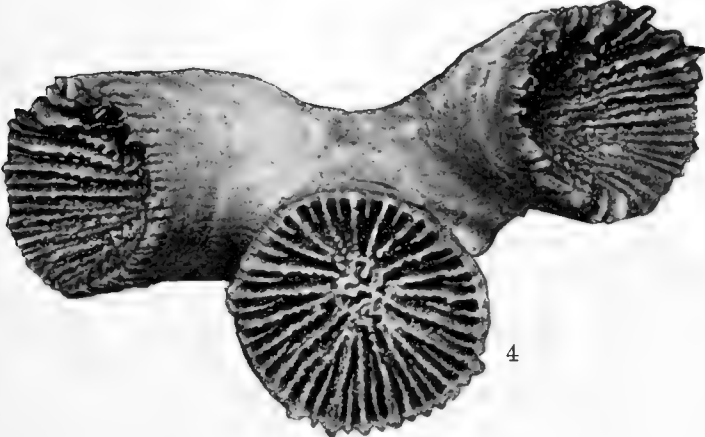
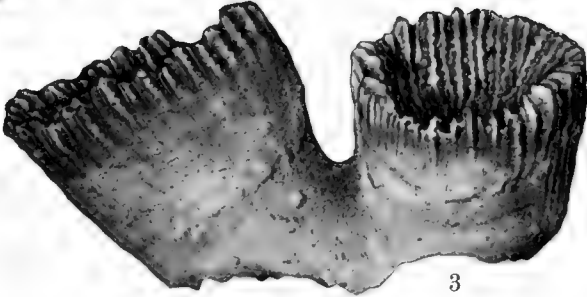
COELENTERATA—ANTHOZOA.

PLATE CXXIV.

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- Figs. 1-4. *ASTRANGIA LINEATA* (Conrad). (All figures from the same specimen.) ..... 441
1. General view of a colony attached to a *Crepidula* shell.  
Distance from top of uppermost corallite to lowest portion of shell as placed in Fig. 52 mm.   × about  $1\frac{2}{3}$
  2. View of interior of a calice to show septal dentations.   × about 5
  3. Enlarged view of costae.   × 5
  4. Calicular view.   × 5
- Figured specimen in collection of Johns Hopkins University.





COELENTERATA—ANTHOZOA.

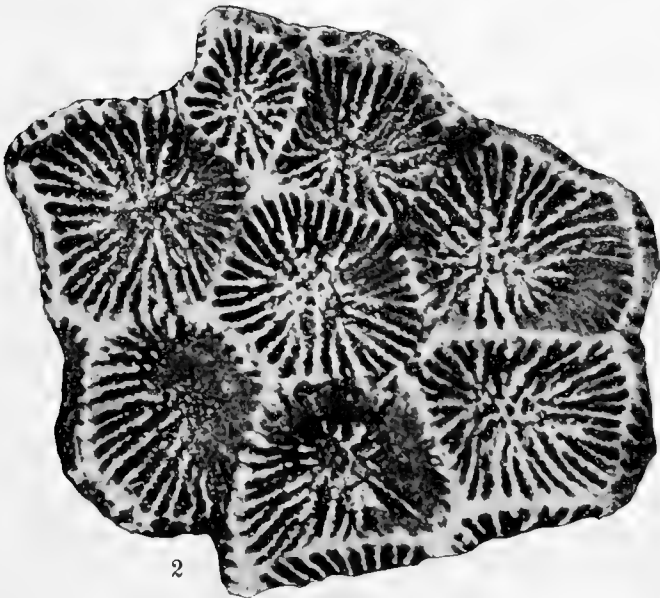
PLATE CXXV.

	PAGE
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1. General view of a specimen. Length 103 mm.    × about 1¼	
2. Several calices.    × about 5	

Figured specimen in collection of Wagner Free Institute of Science.



1

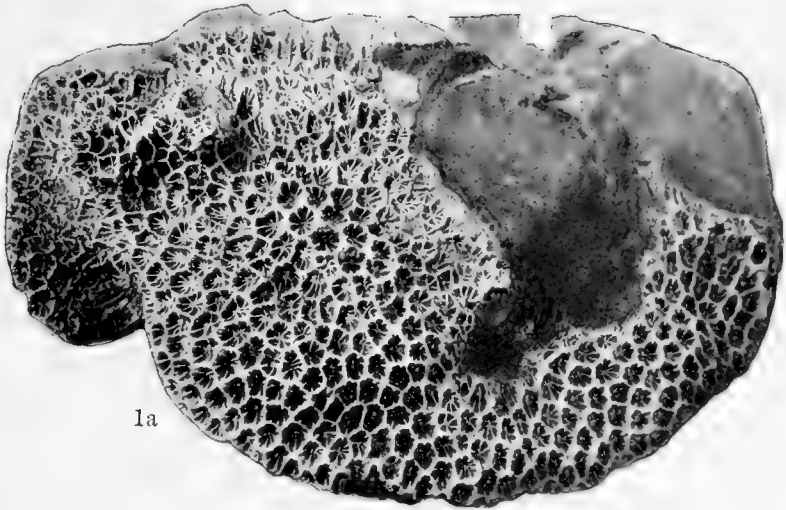


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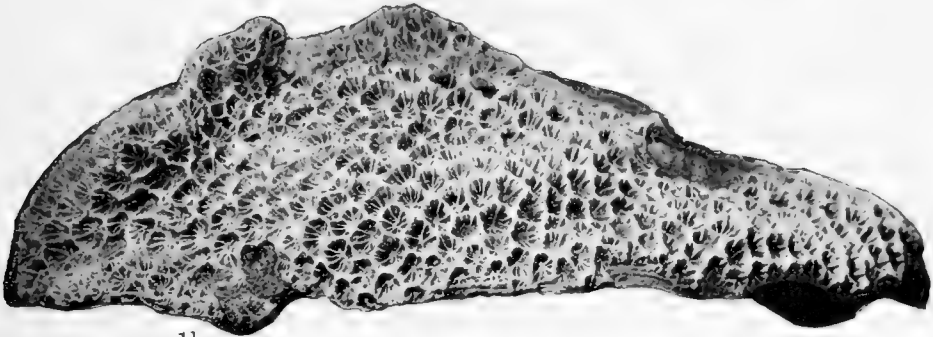
COELENTERATA—ANTHOZOA.

PLATE CXXVI.

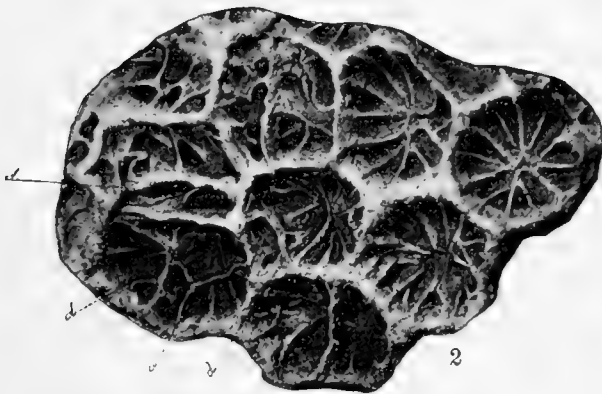
- PAGE
- Figs. 1-2. SEPTASTREA MARYLANDICA (Conrad) encrusting young, described by Conrad as *Astrea marylandica*..... 444
- 1a, 1b. Two views of the same specimen. Greatest length of the Pecten shell 112 mm. Note the protuberance that has been formed.
2. Calices of another specimen. The "d"'s indicate dissepiments, and show how new zooids are formed by dissepimental budding. The calice at the bottom of the figure has apparently divided by fission. The greatest distance across the figured portion is 16 mm.   × about 5
- Figured specimens in collection of Johns Hopkins University.



1a



1b



COELENTERATA—ANTHOZOA.

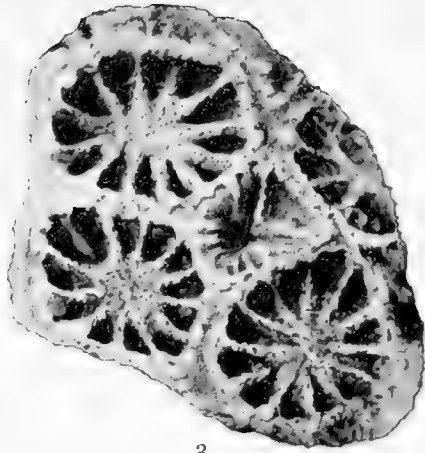
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3. Calices of still another specimen, showing budding between the corners of the calices.   × about 6½	

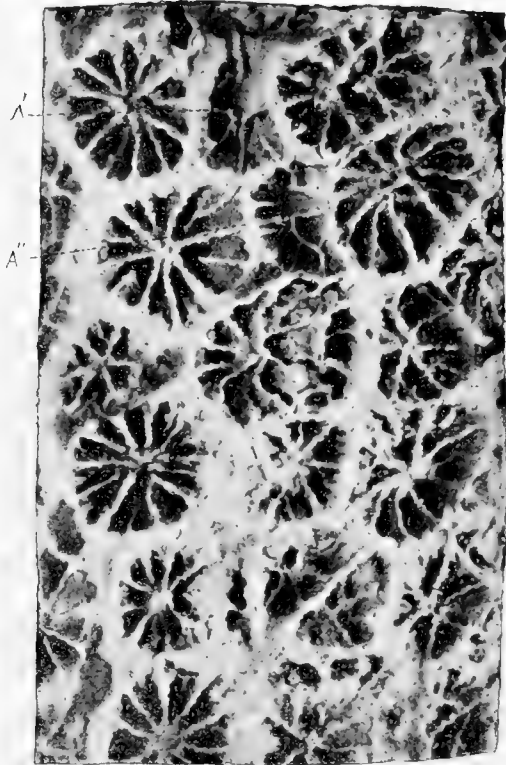
Figured specimens in collection of Johns Hopkins University.



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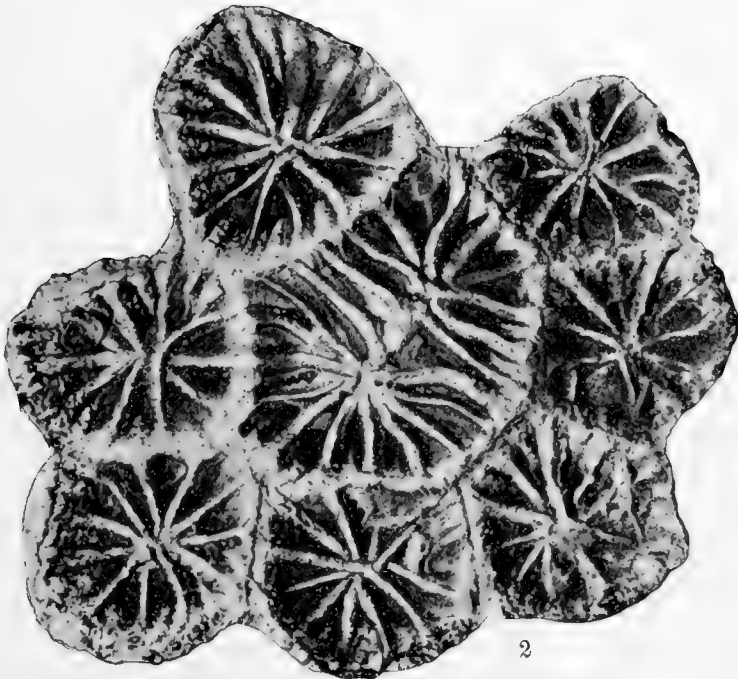
COELENTERATA—ANTHOZOA.

PLATE CXXVIII.

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Figs. 1, 2. <i>SEPTASTREA MARYLANDICA</i> (Conrad) .....	444
1. General view of a specimen 67 mm. high.	
2. Calices from specimens represented on Plate CXXIX. The large calice shows incipient fission. $\times 5\frac{1}{2}$	

Figured specimens in collection of Johns Hopkins University.

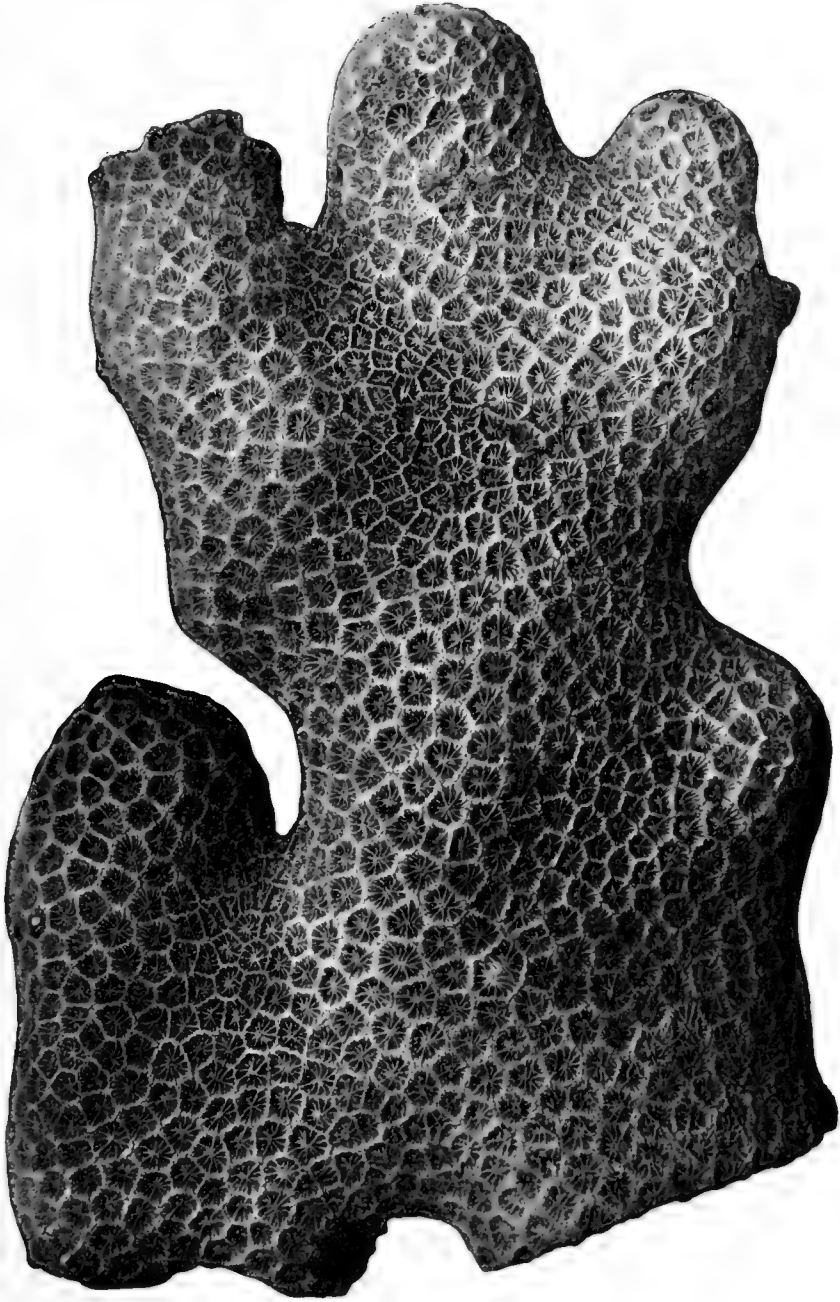




COELENTERATA--ANTHOZOA.

PLATE CXXIX.

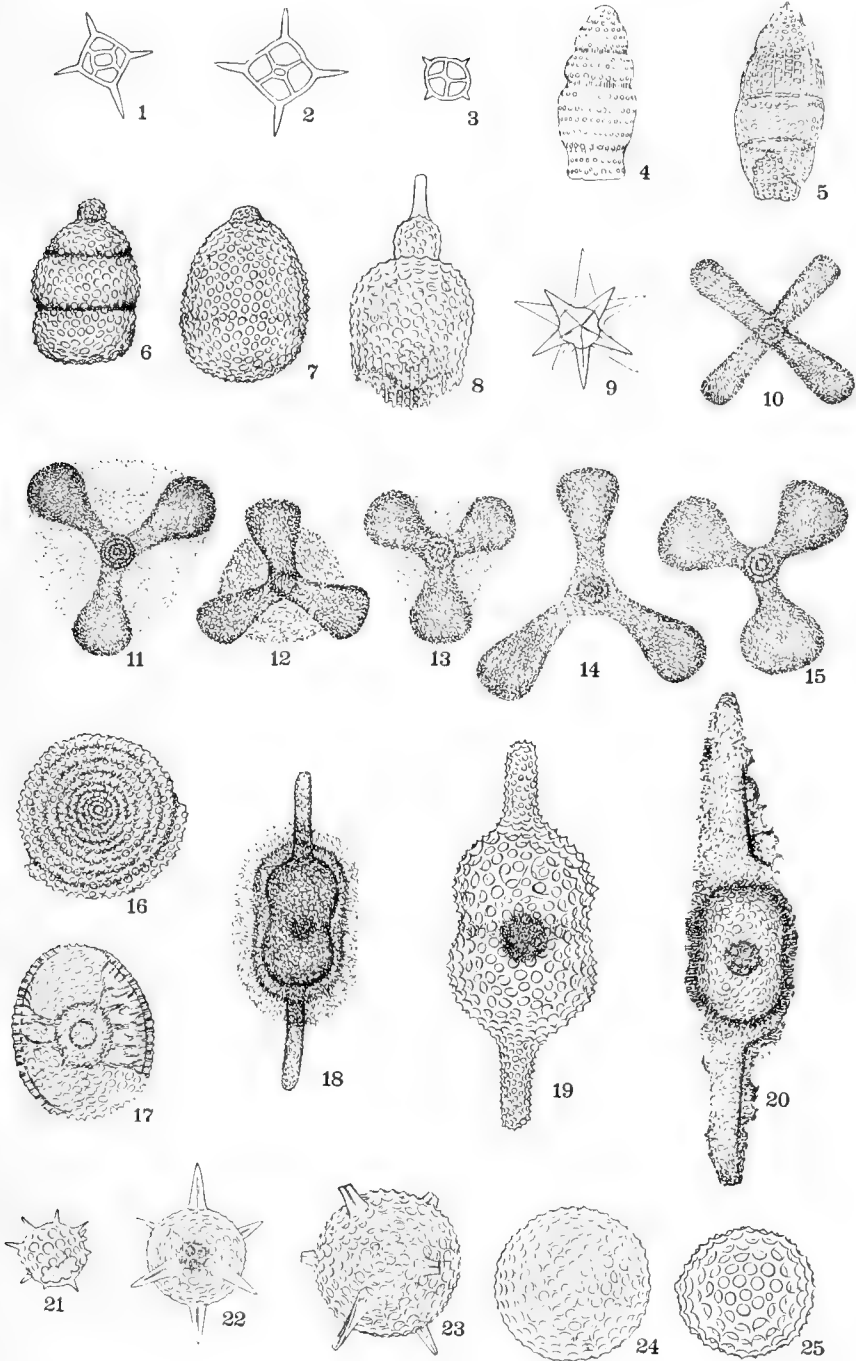
	PAGE
SEPTASTREA MARYLANDICA (Conrad).....	444
General view of a specimen 175 mm. long, the figure slightly less than natural size.	
Figured specimen in collection of Johns Hopkins University.	



COELENTERATA—ANTHOZOA.

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PROTOZOA—RADIOLARIA.

PLATE CXXXI.

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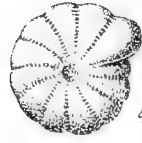
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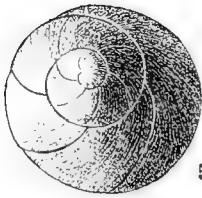
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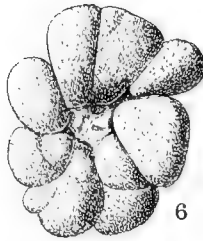
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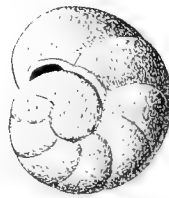
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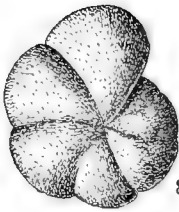
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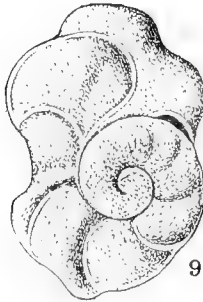
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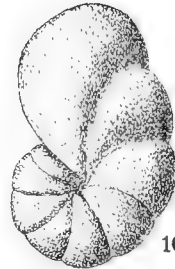
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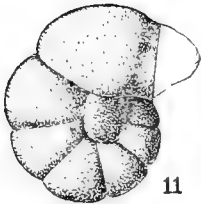
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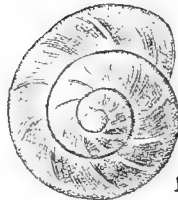
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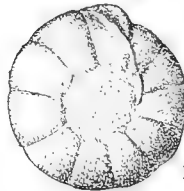
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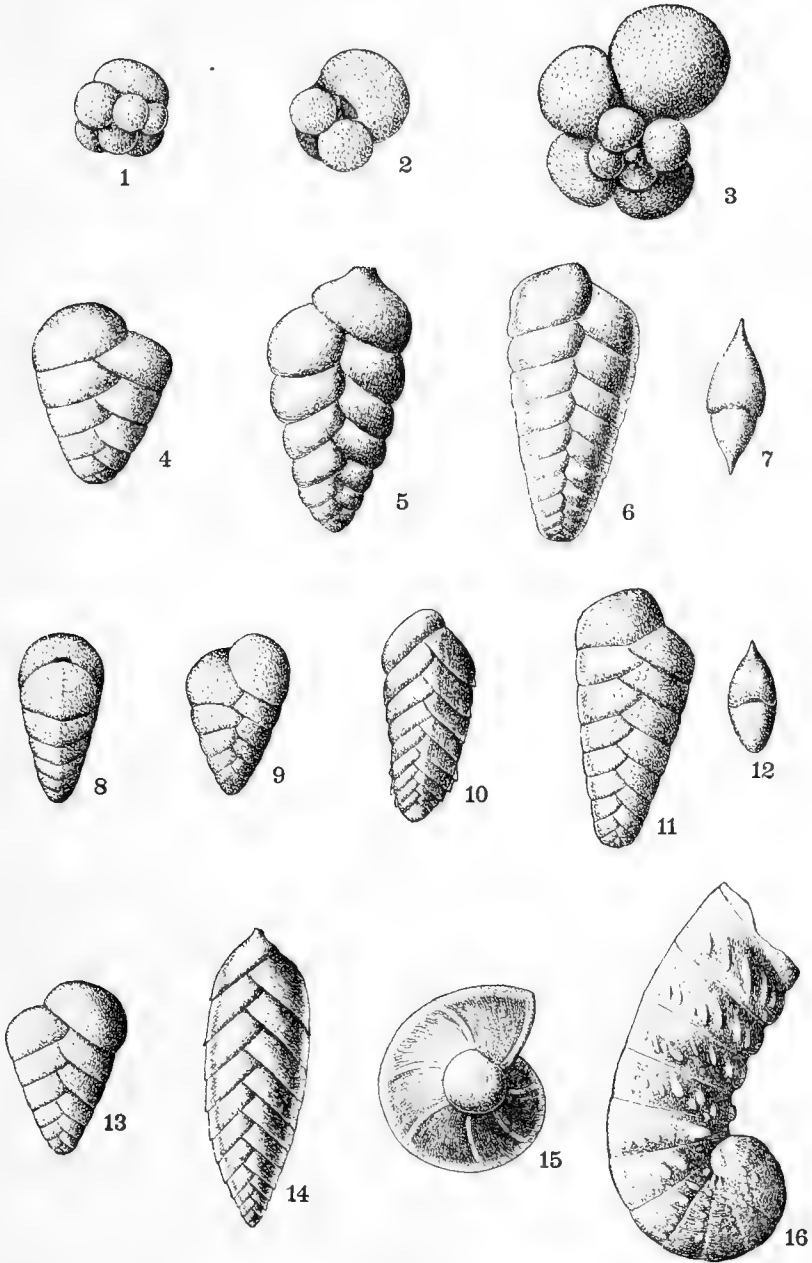
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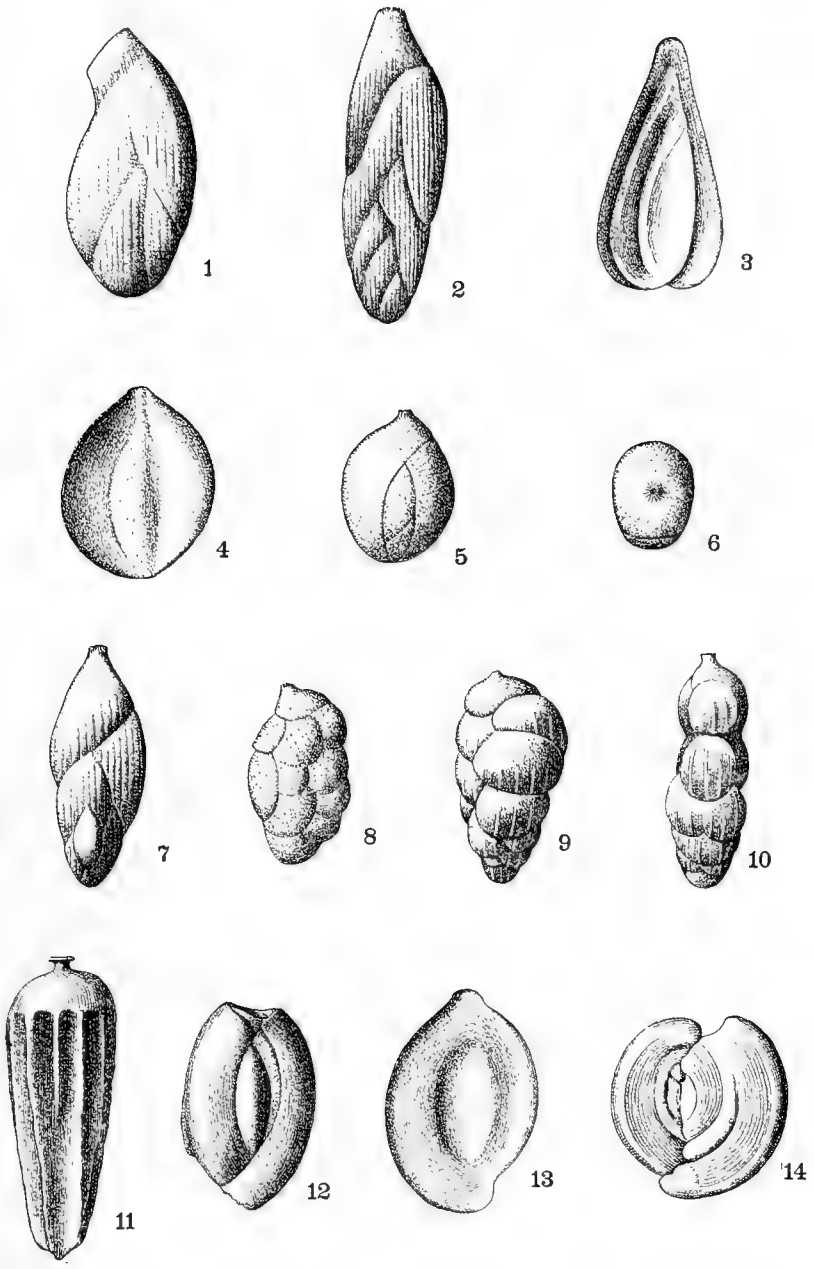




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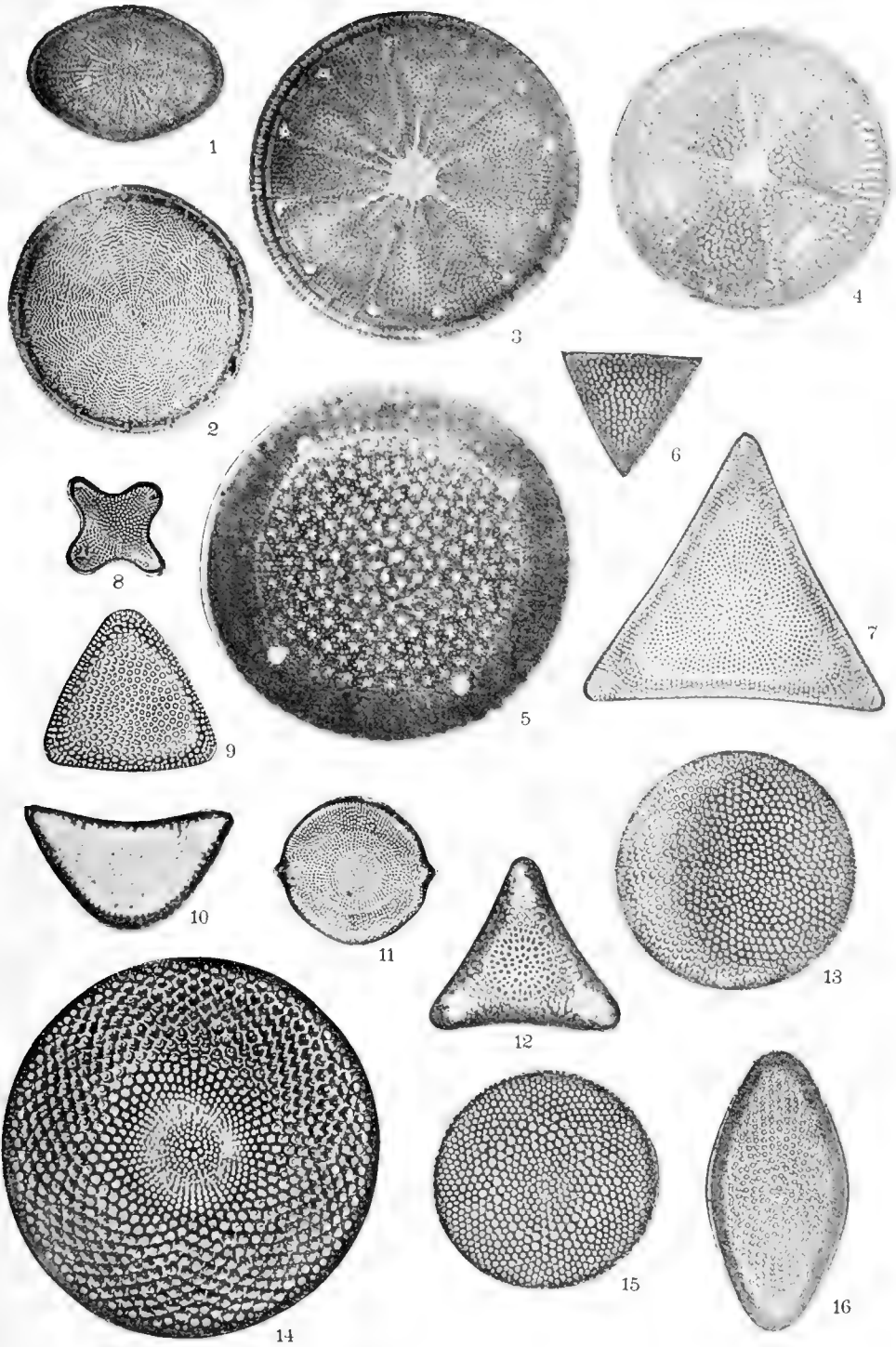
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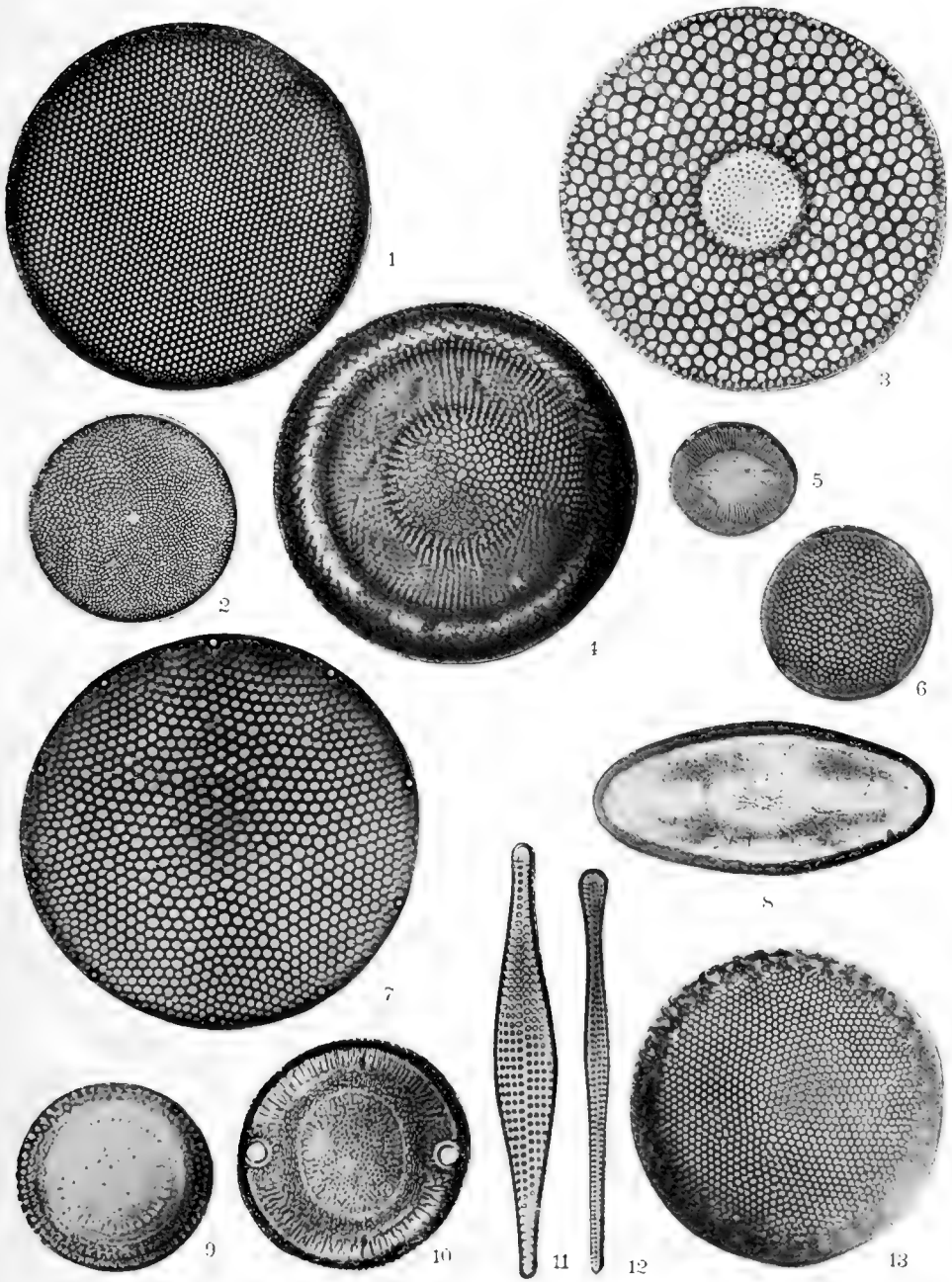
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